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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

# Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

**NORTH DAKOTA**

COUNTIES AND SELECTED PLACES

# 1980

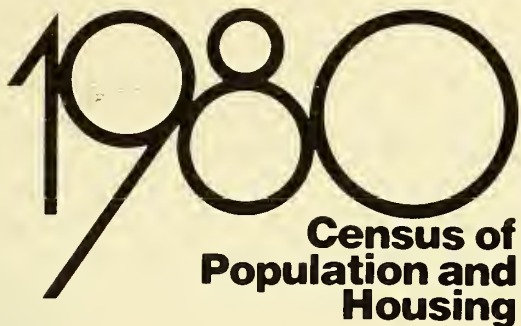


## Census of Population and Housing

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

# Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

## PART 36 NORTH DAKOTA

PHC80-S2-36

### COUNTIES AND SELECTED PLACES

Issued January 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Guy W. Fiske,  
Deputy Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman, Director

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## Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailer**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green**, **Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. The tabulations for this report were prepared by **Jerome Glynn** and **Marie Pees**. Important contributions were made by **Jane Ingold**.

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Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on social, economic, and housing characteristics for the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-S2 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980-Supplementary Reports) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

This report was developed to give data users early access to data which were collected on a sample basis in the 1980 census.

The statistics presented here are being issued in advance of their separate publication in the reports, *Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C; and *Characteristics of Housing Units, Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B. Data comparable to the estimates shown in this report are also available for additional geographic areas on Summary Tape Files 3 and 4. Selected data items are available in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3.

The 1980 population census figures presented here may differ from those

shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Changes may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population and housing unit control totals. For further discussion of weighting, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and nine detailed tables. There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 through P-5 present population statistics, and tables H-1 through H-4 present housing statistics.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., census designated places). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered

in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, sampling variability, calculation of measures of sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

### DERIVED FIGURES

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e. “—”). Medians for income, gross rent, and owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$2,000,” it is shown as “\$2,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$250 or more,” it is shown as “\$250+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that derived measures are not shown when the base is less than 100, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised

respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area;

characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 or the number of renters is at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing unit criteria to be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE					COUNTIES			
	THE STATE	BISMARCK CITY	FARGO CITY	GRAND FORKS CITY	MINOT CITY	AOMAS	BARNES	BEAUFORT	BILLINGS
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	652 717	44 485	61 383	43 765	32 843	3 584	13 960	7 944	1 138
URBAN . . . . .	318 210	44 485	61 383	43 765	32 843	3 584	7 774	7 944	1 138
RURAL . . . . .	334 507	-	-	-	-	1 077	6 186	2 328	706
FARM . . . . .	103 881	-	-	-	-	-	2 970	-	-
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	652 717	44 485	61 383	43 765	32 843	3 584	13 960	7 944	1 138
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	54 668	3 664	61 319	3 323	2 657	280	1 023	784	93
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	49 091	3 353	3 367	2 739	2 325	252	1 023	716	99
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	51 021	3 478	3 896	2 798	2 344	280	871	801	100
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	64 067	4 396	6 093	5 162	3 147	304	1 457	807	130
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	69 269	5 132	10 286	8 178	4 184	260	1 343	520	83
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	58 802	4 797	7 386	4 851	3 298	282	1 034	540	83
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	63 648	3 600	4 686	3 093	2 644	234	835	467	77
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	59 374	4 757	5 538	3 863	3 202	365	1 251	688	123
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	29 160	1 731	2 534	1 705	2 902	169	1 249	339	102
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	27 722	1 419	2 113	1 144	1 391	219	686	416	73
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	47 319	2 402	3 421	1 984	2 255	343	1 310	720	80
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	25 187	1 172	1 875	1 217	1 110	183	795	356	17
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	7 924	366	741	478	351	57	298	94	-
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	28.3	27.3	26.8	24.8	27.7	32.9	31.4	28.2	28.7
MEAN . . . . .									
FEMALE . . . . .	324 211	23 109	31 354	22 219	17 153	1 794	7 070	3 868	542
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	26 471	1 715	2 074	1 576	1 298	125	489	381	45
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	24 196	1 730	2 074	1 576	1 298	125	516	354	63
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	24 502	1 618	1 827	1 354	1 132	136	428	391	48
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	31 130	2 688	3 031	2 683	1 724	164	760	392	63
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	33 384	2 668	5 255	4 068	2 206	125	634	231	31
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	28 186	2 475	3 646	2 225	1 668	142	481	238	35
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	21 349	1 491	2 173	1 494	1 062	112	402	253	43
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	31 349	2 440	2 769	1 762	1 626	172	618	323	58
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	29 916	2 196	2 679	1 664	1 471	184	661	356	48
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	14 517	866	1 248	850	717	82	375	191	51
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	14 307	800	1 156	609	807	121	344	183	15
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	24 966	1 410	1 919	1 213	1 321	155	715	326	31
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	14 824	776	1 314	823	688	112	426	188	11
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 154	246	548	325	259	39	221	61	-
MEAN . . . . .	29.0	27.7	27.4	25.1	28.1	33.6	32.8	28.9	28.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	625 599	43 784	57 245	39 619	31 615	3 504	13 269	7 872	1 138
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	168 418	11 604	14 542	10 224	8 378	972	3 723	1 990	298
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	26 806	2 072	4 036	2 415	1 708	142	593	264	44
MALE . . . . .	33 341	2 888	5 085	2 957	2 092	219	815	294	27
SPOUSE . . . . .	148 185	9 778	12 403	8 535	7 308	890	3 203	1 650	268
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	234 514	15 899	17 963	13 545	11 211	1 223	4 672	3 546	482
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	14 335	1 543	3 216	1 943	918	58	263	128	19
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.74	2.64	2.42	2.54	2.60	2.63	2.59	3.09	3.08
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.27	3.21	3.09	3.16	3.21	3.17	3.12	3.61	3.52
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	228 565	16 564	23 663	15 596	12 178	1 333	5 131	2 548	369
1 PERSON . . . . .	51 720	3 965	7 074	4 120	3 169	338	1 242	532	62
2 PERSONS . . . . .	72 019	5 140	7 737	4 976	3 832	421	1 771	747	111
3 PERSONS . . . . .	37 066	2 777	3 590	2 649	1 952	189	772	372	58
4 PERSONS . . . . .	35 983	2 743	3 200	2 226	1 784	213	741	379	63
5 PERSONS . . . . .	19 453	1 263	1 320	1 027	984	119	388	250	43
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	12 327	676	742	598	457	53	217	308	32
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES . . . . .	168 418	11 604	14 542	10 224	8 378	972	3 723	1 990	298
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	91 603	6 680	7 513	5 709	4 690	484	1 794	1 078	156
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	149 560	9 913	12 518	8 585	7 342	899	3 289	1 682	288
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	81 939	5 694	6 390	4 705	4 016	456	1 624	905	152
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDS, NO HUSBANDS PRESENT . . . . .	13 207	1 362	1 636	1 359	857	46	305	207	6
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	7 876	878	1 018	927	590	26	140	143	2
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	27 118	701	4 138	4 146	1 228	80	691	72	-
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	1 129	19	7	47	49	-	-	10	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	7 486	365	562	470	403	80	149	27	-
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	1 757	19	-	59	9	-	2	17	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS . . . . .	3 046	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY . . . . .	10 977	199	2 603	3 462	722	-	489	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	2 723	99	858	108	45	-	51	18	-
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	248 895	15 944	24 063	16 989	11 968	1 364	5 406	2 901	460
SINGLE . . . . .	80 000	4 831	9 499	6 980	3 530	350	1 825	915	157
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	153 536	10 137	12 827	8 834	7 512	925	3 314	1 732	292
SEPARATED . . . . .	1 316	78	128	99	123	4	11	38	4
WIDOWED . . . . .	5 606	224	417	263	310	55	117	108	4
DIVORCED . . . . .	8 437	674	1 192	813	493	30	139	108	7
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	249 042	18 046	25 738	17 916	13 549	1 408	5 637	2 742	386
SINGLE . . . . .	56 234	5 228	8 612	5 893	3 351	250	1 291	596	96
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	151 580	10 001	12 656	8 701	7 519	909	3 255	1 693	270
SEPARATED . . . . .	1 670	122	217	224	128	6	25	11	-
WIDOWED . . . . .	29 810	1 673	2 648	1 764	1 686	207	875	367	14
DIVORCED . . . . .	9 748	1 022	1 605	1 334	865	36	191	75	6
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	145 358	11 752	16 874	12 432	8 286	715	2 895	1 437	230
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .	197 133	13 013	14 904	11 423	9 361	1 065	3 759	2 932	360
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 356	1 107	883	919	1 130	1 490	1 298	2 040	1 565

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	BOTTINEAU	BOWMAN	BURKE	BURLEIGH	CASS	CAVALIER	DICKINSON	DIVISIO	GRAND	HOOVER
URBAN AND RURAL										
TOTAL PERSONS	9 239	4 229	3 822	54 811	88 247	7 636	7 207	3 494	4 627	3 554
URBAN	2 805	-	-	45 428	71 981	-	-	-	-	-
RURAL	6 434	4 229	3 822	9 383	16 266	7 636	7 207	3 494	4 627	3 554
FARM	2 348	986	1 220	2 021	3 922	2 323	1 999	1 312	2 233	1 054
AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS	9 239	4 229	3 822	54 811	88 247	7 636	7 207	3 494	4 627	3 554
UNDER 5 YEARS	710	374	247	4 700	6 921	560	580	243	393	280
5 TO 9 YEARS	630	392	276	4 333	5 722	550	541	206	360	210
10 TO 14 YEARS	771	326	299	4 393	6 303	617	568	251	435	275
15 TO 19 YEARS	884	397	325	5 372	8 433	765	621	289	478	298
20 TO 24 YEARS	687	333	195	6 163	12 434	473	596	186	364	230
25 TO 29 YEARS	579	357	210	5 708	10 141	505	491	216	375	252
30 TO 34 YEARS	624	244	220	4 598	7 201	456	468	196	270	181
35 TO 44 YEARS	913	439	362	6 064	8 699	755	690	316	479	302
45 TO 54 YEARS	801	432	455	5 065	7 420	780	651	374	441	377
55 TO 59 YEARS	505	174	236	2 065	3 586	479	358	222	221	205
60 TO 64 YEARS	514	190	260	1 752	2 949	394	409	290	292	215
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 013	326	478	2 846	4 875	774	694	437	321	423
75 TO 84 YEARS	473	192	217	1 344	2 606	430	371	179	183	242
85 YEARS AND OVER	135	53	42	408	957	98	169	89	15	64
MEDIAN	32.9	29.1	39.0	27.1	27.1	33.8	32.2	40.7	28.8	36.9
FEMALE	4 612	2 107	1 897	28 075	44 521	3 714	3 594	1 697	2 194	1 752
UNDER 5 YEARS	338	175	115	2 218	3 375	268	277	125	183	134
5 TO 9 YEARS	306	192	119	2 218	2 809	264	249	78	225	83
10 TO 14 YEARS	392	158	176	2 076	2 995	283	262	135	176	153
15 TO 19 YEARS	452	193	164	2 773	4 130	375	313	131	226	129
20 TO 24 YEARS	325	164	82	3 366	6 328	194	287	82	141	102
25 TO 29 YEARS	307	178	88	2 894	4 999	251	230	91	164	121
30 TO 34 YEARS	267	117	112	2 175	3 402	206	212	109	129	85
35 TO 44 YEARS	450	219	184	3 023	4 287	376	356	153	224	151
45 TO 54 YEARS	404	195	226	2 581	3 810	374	350	203	242	207
55 TO 59 YEARS	268	93	107	1 038	1 715	247	162	94	110	100
60 TO 64 YEARS	262	112	151	954	1 565	195	200	136	125	106
65 TO 74 YEARS	508	162	232	1 616	2 686	398	389	198	162	206
75 TO 84 YEARS	272	119	120	868	1 711	231	205	107	76	131
85 YEARS AND OVER	61	30	21	275	709	52	102	55	11	44
MEDIAN	33.5	29.8	40.0	27.4	27.6	35.4	34.2	41.8	29.5	40.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
IN HOUSEHOLDS	8 850	4 172	3 795	53 375	83 942	7 455	6 688	3 383	4 627	3 491
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	2 493	1 116	1 128	14 151	21 750	2 044	1 903	982	1 262	991
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	356	180	128	2 339	4 967	253	217	168	175	146
FEMALE	458	232	206	3 045	5 904	406	343	170	139	229
SPOUSE	2 244	1 020	972	12 177	18 937	1 869	1 712	900	1 115	873
OTHER RELATIVES	3 182	1 574	1 339	19 984	28 783	2 825	2 452	1 134	1 868	1 231
NONRELATIVES	117	50	22	1 679	3 601	58	61	29	68	21
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.68	2.73	2.60	2.73	2.57	2.76	2.72	2.56	2.94	2.56
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.18	3.32	3.05	3.27	3.19	3.30	3.19	3.07	3.36	3.12
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS										
HOUSEHOLDS	3 307	1 528	1 462	19 535	32 621	2 703	2 463	1 320	1 576	1 366
1 PERSON	754	382	324	4 332	8 611	637	539	320	279	363
2 PERSONS	1 143	422	551	5 952	10 328	847	827	456	474	443
3 PERSONS	472	228	225	3 335	5 193	420	376	211	279	221
4 PERSONS	479	260	179	3 374	5 031	390	389	168	264	180
5 PERSONS	283	143	117	1 647	2 277	229	187	110	161	93
6 OR MORE PERSONS	176	93	66	895	1 181	180	145	55	119	66
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES	2 493	1 116	1 128	14 151	21 750	2 044	1 903	982	1 262	991
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 191	661	478	8 284	11 766	1 024	949	453	701	467
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	2 227	1 032	1 019	12 258	19 047	1 866	1 752	883	1 104	908
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 103	607	446	7 197	10 293	973	870	410	640	450
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	149	61	67	1 480	2 124	85	105	53	80	42
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	70	40	24	941	1 322	29	63	27	44	9
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	389	57	27	1 436	4 305	181	519	111	-	63
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	19	7	-	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	168	57	14	365	683	97	238	104	-	57
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	-	-	294	108	-	-	-	-	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	210	-	-	437	2 603	-	199	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	11	-	13	321	904	84	82	7	-	6
MARITAL STATUS										
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	3 552	1 555	1 513	19 822	33 959	3 010	2 712	1 435	1 829	1 407
SINGLE	1 018	411	402	6 005	12 352	938	764	416	628	382
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	2 277	1 061	1 044	12 579	19 440	1 908	1 787	911	1 135	927
SEPARATED	5	4	9	83	146	11	9	2	5	11
WIDOWED	134	50	29	285	541	81	76	67	19	48
DIVORCED	118	29	29	870	1 480	72	76	39	42	39
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	3 576	1 582	1 487	21 563	35 342	2 899	2 806	1 359	1 610	1 382
SINGLE	666	264	240	6 055	10 403	496	505	185	257	204
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	2 286	1 039	990	12 435	19 282	1 918	1 767	921	1 123	903
SEPARATED	2	4	5	134	244	21	12	2	6	2
WIDOWED	534	224	222	1 839	3 475	406	453	216	172	251
DIVORCED	88	51	30	1 100	1 938	58	69	35	52	22
FERTILITY										
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	1 801	871	630	14 231	23 146	1 402	1 398	566	884	588
CHILDREN EVER BORN	2 893	1 363	1 034	16 616	24 270	2 374	2 159	903	1 634	988
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 606	1 565	1 641	1 168	1 049	1 693	1 544	1 595	1 848	1 680

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	EMMONS	FOSTER	GOLDEN VALLEY	GRAND FORKS	GRANT	GRIGGS	HETTINGER	KIDDER	LA MOURE	LOGAN
URBAN AND RURAL										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	5 877	4 611	2 391	66 100	4 274	3 714	4 275	3 833	6 473	3 493
URBAN . . . . .	-	2 614	-	53 155	-	-	-	-	-	-
RURAL . . . . .	5 877	1 997	2 391	12 945	4 274	3 714	4 275	3 833	6 473	3 493
FARM . . . . .	2 609	1 045	667	3 103	1 980	1 346	1 451	1 660	2 458	1 651
AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	5 877	4 611	2 391	66 100	4 274	3 714	4 275	3 833	6 473	3 493
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	387	348	188	6 015	326	260	291	320	495	223
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	483	345	173	4 826	348	239	290	284	505	260
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	589	436	215	4 559	400	278	415	350	516	275
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	655	419	241	7 185	369	264	404	341	555	368
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	301	343	150	11 317	252	222	258	241	413	203
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	308	315	154	7 504	294	276	330	267	428	176
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	280	267	151	4 939	259	229	208	199	320	157
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	575	409	239	6 028	403	310	385	387	615	338
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	742	557	230	4 492	457	394	490	420	718	426
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	352	194	129	2 244	288	282	252	251	392	252
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	293	217	135	1 739	215	215	274	221	346	230
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	520	445	208	2 811	471	406	465	352	751	402
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	314	213	142	1 781	166	261	172	160	328	157
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	78	103	36	660	26	78	41	40	91	26
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	33.8	31.9	32.5	24.6	32.9	37.6	33.6	32.9	35.1	37.4
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .										
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .										
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .										
MEDIAN . . . . .										
FEMALE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	2 899	2 327	1 181	32 340	2 041	1 786	2 122	1 874	3 210	1 702
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	179	188	90	2 880	152	125	142	154	249	116
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	251	141	85	2 377	162	127	142	148	227	115
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	284	222	91	2 195	163	123	214	156	276	130
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	318	204	109	3 467	161	104	196	157	267	169
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	140	173	72	5 191	115	109	123	102	184	83
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	133	163	65	3 520	140	117	132	123	180	87
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	144	129	78	2 326	126	100	108	99	144	79
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	296	201	110	2 933	199	153	190	190	315	176
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	380	256	121	2 227	250	199	239	207	372	218
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	161	97	59	1 131	134	131	128	142	179	111
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	141	144	79	911	96	116	149	99	177	112
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	269	246	107	1 586	254	199	244	163	397	209
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	177	107	88	1 155	74	135	92	101	183	83
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	26	56	27	441	15	48	23	33	60	14
70 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	35.0	32.8	35.0	25.1	35.1	40.5	35.3	34.9	37.6	39.2
75 TO 79 YEARS . . . . .										
80 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .										
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .										
MEDIAN . . . . .										
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	5 798	4 506	2 316	59 971	4 243	3 665	4 158	3 792	6 226	3 452
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 513	1 239	631	15 794	1 144	1 060	1 153	1 049	1 749	995
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE . . . . .	180	177	89	2 939	143	150	134	110	190	73
FEMALE . . . . .	219	222	130	3 411	203	177	210	196	324	142
SPOUSE . . . . .	1 418	1 117	586	13 736	1 052	952	1 043	953	1 636	914
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	2 451	1 711	864	21 980	1 679	1 298	1 599	1 469	2 278	1 312
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	17	40	16	2 111	22	28	19	15	49	16
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	3.03	2.75	2.72	2.71	2.85	2.64	2.78	2.80	2.75	2.85
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.56	3.28	3.30	3.26	3.39	3.12	3.29	3.31	3.24	3.24
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS										
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 912	1 638	850	22 144	1 490	1 387	1 497	1 355	2 263	1 210
1 PERSON . . . . .	385	373	217	5 011	332	316	330	298	496	211
2 PERSONS . . . . .	580	558	272	6 726	470	493	502	428	781	434
3 PERSONS . . . . .	315	238	122	3 932	242	222	221	200	343	179
4 PERSONS . . . . .	268	227	103	3 728	205	188	209	207	298	179
5 PERSONS . . . . .	172	135	78	1 766	118	101	139	145	202	105
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	192	107	58	981	123	67	96	77	143	89
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 513	1 239	631	15 794	1 144	1 060	1 153	1 049	1 749	995
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	788	617	327	9 309	566	462	572	552	846	483
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 380	1 107	580	13 835	1 043	957	1 051	960	1 627	918
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	742	548	301	8 155	532	436	533	515	809	457
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	83	111	31	1 544	58	57	47	35	69	35
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	39	67	16	1 033	23	19	19	18	25	15
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	79	105	75	6 129	31	49	117	41	247	41
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	79	99	47	639	-	49	97	41	101	41
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	1 751	-	-	-	-	26	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY . . . . .	-	-	-	3 462	6	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	-	6	28	171	25	-	20	-	120	-
MARITAL STATUS										
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 233	1 706	900	25 812	1 636	1 526	1 655	1 463	2 499	1 394
SINGLE . . . . .	684	480	254	9 970	488	464	507	392	705	404
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	1 428	1 138	589	14 262	1 068	988	1 075	981	1 681	931
SEPARATED . . . . .	4	4	10	176	8	5	2	8	9	7
WIDOWED . . . . .	85	47	19	405	51	40	49	41	65	47
DIVORCED . . . . .	32	37	28	999	21	29	22	41	39	12
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 185	1 776	915	24 888	1 564	1 411	1 624	1 416	2 458	1 341
SINGLE . . . . .	411	294	151	6 837	234	197	317	211	365	249
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	1 467	1 163	590	13 987	1 070	992	1 072	987	1 661	923
SEPARATED . . . . .	2	-	4	243	9	12	6	8	2	4
WIDOWED . . . . .	285	272	155	2 341	219	194	209	188	388	147
DIVORCED . . . . .	20	47	15	1 480	32	16	20	22	42	18
FERTILITY										
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 031	870	434	17 437	741	583	749	671	1 090	594
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .	1 822	1 329	745	19 035	1 310	910	1 247	1 200	1 972	1 025
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 767	1 528	1 717	1 092	1 768	1 561	1 665	1 788	1 809	1 726

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MC MENRY	MCINTOSH	MCKENZIE	MCLEAN	MERCER	MORTON	MOUNTRAIL	NELSON	OLIVER
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	7 858	4 800	7 132	12 383	9 404	25 177	7 679	5 233	2 495
URBAN . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2 911	15 649	-	-	-
RURAL . . . . .	7 858	4 800	7 132	12 383	6 493	9 528	7 679	5 233	2 495
FARM . . . . .	2 880	1 554	2 175	3 190	1 525	3 231	2 213	1 698	991
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	7 858	4 800	7 132	12 383	9 404	25 177	7 679	5 233	2 495
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	575	244	667	1 113	891	2 361	660	310	247
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	612	272	685	1 050	751	2 013	642	327	214
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	637	334	620	964	778	2 299	628	380	223
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	698	416	661	1 018	767	2 488	682	428	240
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	474	247	637	894	903	2 273	492	247	194
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	526	257	597	961	863	2 229	552	282	225
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	421	190	505	879	799	1 880	464	295	188
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	768	454	736	1 216	1 004	2 512	772	506	267
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	843	648	628	1 163	753	2 424	717	609	272
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	401	350	299	690	488	1 026	412	335	112
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	455	291	353	652	446	956	484	310	104
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	945	619	476	1 103	579	1 572	702	616	142
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	414	380	168	507	267	885	355	440	56
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	89	98	100	173	115	259	117	148	11
70 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	34.8	44.7	27.5	31.1	28.5	27.6	32.0	41.8	27.9
MEAN . . . . .	37.9	45.8	28.0	31.9	28.7	28.3	32.4	44.1	28.4
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	253	151	327	529	417	1 157	319	144	118
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	286	125	323	530	365	960	316	163	96
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	299	152	315	429	377	1 100	307	190	97
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	305	200	294	475	375	1 203	352	184	116
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	211	118	289	417	413	1 108	232	113	87
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	252	110	256	454	405	1 077	270	126	106
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	176	97	245	420	373	879	230	140	86
35 TO 39 YEARS . . . . .	405	244	352	570	435	1 244	375	244	133
40 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	401	330	302	586	370	1 169	379	289	128
45 TO 49 YEARS . . . . .	233	165	158	308	223	516	192	177	52
50 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	220	137	169	346	222	480	229	150	52
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	454	344	225	544	294	857	347	303	68
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	238	213	90	277	153	546	185	260	28
65 TO 69 YEARS . . . . .	46	61	54	107	74	185	78	78	6
70 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	37.6	45.8	28.0	31.9	28.7	28.3	32.4	44.1	28.4
MEAN . . . . .	37.6	45.8	28.0	31.9	28.7	28.3	32.4	44.1	28.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	7 840	4 692	7 052	12 064	9 181	24 727	7 496	5 049	2 495
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	2 162	1 440	1 826	3 336	2 593	6 632	2 021	1 461	694
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	296	141	314	493	402	886	320	235	52
FEMALE . . . . .	384	279	250	469	299	1 067	324	317	68
SPOUSE . . . . .	1 981	1 345	1 631	3 063	2 308	5 913	1 754	1 262	633
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	2 955	1 464	2 874	4 561	3 402	9 893	3 009	1 732	1 016
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	62	23	157	142	177	336	68	42	32
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.76	2.52	2.95	2.81	2.79	2.88	2.81	2.51	3.07
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.28	2.95	3.47	3.29	3.20	3.38	3.36	3.05	3.38
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	2 842	1 860	2 390	4 298	3 294	8 585	2 665	2 013	814
1 PERSON . . . . .	655	406	502	890	596	1 731	605	530	112
2 PERSONS . . . . .	940	775	694	1 373	1 050	2 524	841	699	233
3 PERSONS . . . . .	403	261	341	672	598	1 515	408	289	147
4 PERSONS . . . . .	421	215	427	726	614	1 453	386	263	155
5 PERSONS . . . . .	234	144	232	410	290	774	253	147	98
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	189	59	194	227	146	588	172	85	69
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 162	1 440	1 826	3 336	2 593	6 632	2 021	1 461	694
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 055	558	1 027	1 802	1 466	3 900	1 067	654	416
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 964	1 359	1 648	3 077	2 429	5 948	1 739	1 298	649
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	982	548	932	1 683	1 375	3 556	932	600	400
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	110	43	97	143	93	468	182	93	14
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	45	10	65	81	56	266	104	38	9
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	18	108	80	319	223	450	183	184	-
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	-	-	14	-	-	73	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	18	87	42	65	207	253	183	184	-
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	-	-	-	2	-	113	-	-	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	-	21	24	252	16	11	-	-	-
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 093	1 931	2 726	4 752	3 647	9 240	2 880	2 152	949
SINGLE . . . . .	915	463	821	1 251	895	2 546	831	657	250
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	2 011	1 389	1 703	3 191	2 532	6 105	1 799	1 341	663
SEPARATED . . . . .	9	2	22	30	16	56	36	4	7
WIDOWED . . . . .	89	54	62	125	71	185	103	99	17
DIVORCED . . . . .	69	23	118	155	133	348	111	51	12
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 941	2 019	2 434	4 504	3 337	9 264	2 869	2 064	862
SINGLE . . . . .	439	299	399	701	527	1 670	494	293	133
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	2 027	1 386	1 668	3 143	2 351	6 063	1 796	1 301	650
SEPARATED . . . . .	11	3	8	26	18	71	16	7	2
WIDOWED . . . . .	421	311	256	545	363	1 183	432	416	65
DIVORCED . . . . .	43	20	103	89	78	277	131	47	12
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 349	769	1 436	2 336	2 001	5 511	1 459	807	528
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .	2 430	1 116	2 474	3 842	3 168	8 411	2 594	1 363	887
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 801	1 451	1 723	1 645	1 583	1 526	1 778	1 689	1 680

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	PEMBINA	PIERCE	RAMSEY	RANSOM	REN- VILLE	RICHLAND	ROLETTE	SARGENT	SHERIDAN	SIOUX
URBAN AND RURAL										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	10 399	6 166	13 048	6 698	3 608	19 207	12 177	5 512	2 819	3 620
URBAN . . . . .	-	3 304	7 442	-	-	9 064	-	-	-	-
RURAL . . . . .	10 399	2 862	5 606	6 698	3 608	10 143	12 177	5 512	2 819	3 620
FARM . . . . .	1 752	1 794	1 936	1 671	1 306	4 083	1 693	1 772	1 441	791
AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	10 399	6 166	13 048	6 698	3 608	19 207	12 177	5 512	2 819	3 620
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	847	442	1 012	507	250	1 475	1 363	443	190	454
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	754	428	877	492	278	1 286	1 254	460	199	380
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	832	610	1 035	511	337	1 110	1 292	454	230	464
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	856	648	1 414	569	322	2 680	1 459	480	238	433
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	694	426	1 042	394	208	2 367	963	391	162	297
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	793	431	1 018	455	249	1 516	908	423	147	283
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	697	256	797	446	242	1 044	717	366	166	229
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	988	624	1 242	607	358	1 535	1 118	568	294	349
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 091	619	1 202	696	350	1 641	1 047	533	403	274
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	591	300	700	373	177	845	446	292	193	135
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	536	268	633	370	209	909	466	286	140	135
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	926	638	1 224	697	401	1 507	788	475	265	128
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	605	334	700	425	161	951	277	260	147	56
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	189	142	152	156	66	341	79	81	45	4
MEDIAN . . . . .	33.0	31.9	30.8	34.7	33.3	27.3	23.7	31.4	37.5	21.3
FEMALE										
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	5 180	3 071	6 637	3 289	1 752	9 269	6 125	2 630	1 365	1 770
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	419	194	497	235	115	729	682	205	86	205
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	378	196	421	243	146	645	618	212	95	194
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	415	290	535	253	147	550	634	238	106	205
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	419	297	665	292	144	1 143	735	219	112	215
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	316	218	548	192	98	977	500	162	79	148
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	352	223	527	212	114	701	473	191	74	137
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	329	113	356	215	117	443	364	162	75	104
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	498	318	634	289	167	768	549	271	147	187
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	534	291	590	349	183	796	517	281	205	151
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	297	153	360	160	94	432	242	123	92	62
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	279	156	318	194	94	497	227	142	64	66
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	483	348	672	347	215	786	385	243	138	54
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	350	183	418	235	77	537	155	129	72	41
MEDIAN . . . . .	111	91	96	93	41	265	44	52	20	1
34.4	35.1	31.8	35.7	34.8	29.2	23.9	32.7	38.9	22.2	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	10 177	5 999	12 525	6 435	3 551	17 345	11 791	5 449	2 787	3 506
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	2 866	1 540	3 409	1 791	1 000	4 749	2 725	1 486	842	746
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	377	172	490	257	142	776	338	232	80	90
FEMALE . . . . .	541	322	731	337	159	931	393	243	97	81
SPOUSE . . . . .	2 525	1 459	2 911	1 671	898	4 125	2 045	1 303	771	519
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	3 775	2 446	4 766	2 319	1 318	6 250	5 993	2 133	989	1 954
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	93	60	218	60	34	514	297	52	8	116
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.69	2.95	2.71	2.70	2.73	2.69	3.41	2.78	2.74	3.82
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.20	3.54	3.25	3.23	3.22	3.18	3.95	3.31	3.09	4.32
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS										
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	3 784	2 034	4 630	2 385	1 301	6 456	3 456	1 961	1 019	917
1 PERSON . . . . .	859	474	1 087	564	290	1 397	667	444	174	134
2 PERSONS . . . . .	1 279	657	1 448	812	439	2 117	788	601	388	189
3 PERSONS . . . . .	558	277	726	343	187	1 093	488	326	170	142
4 PERSONS . . . . .	551	279	704	341	185	1 010	520	300	147	131
5 PERSONS . . . . .	325	198	442	209	112	538	391	161	78	140
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	212	149	223	116	88	301	602	129	62	181
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 866	1 540	3 409	1 791	1 000	4 749	2 725	1 486	842	746
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 451	811	1 838	876	503	2 462	1 790	766	379	508
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	2 557	1 364	2 984	1 632	911	4 268	2 061	1 331	772	523
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 310	747	1 625	815	474	2 239	1 323	699	349	369
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	209	93	287	120	52	309	475	73	37	177
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	113	40	168	57	24	166	353	38	21	116
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	222	167	523	263	57	1 862	386	63	32	114
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	251	-	-	2
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	204	153	277	255	57	301	96	60	32	6
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	-	-	81	-	-	10	30	-	-	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS . . . . .	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY . . . . .	-	-	138	-	-	1 453	-	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	4	7	27	8	-	98	9	3	-	106
MARITAL STATUS										
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 998	2 295	4 940	2 630	1 399	7 991	4 077	2 180	1 122	1 156
SINGLE . . . . .	1 095	778	1 544	742	378	3 193	1 588	682	281	468
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	2 646	1 404	3 056	1 678	929	4 342	2 151	1 268	784	552
SEPARATED . . . . .	28	-	38	12	4	17	58	2	-	29
WIDOWED . . . . .	126	65	145	106	47	228	89	58	38	22
DIVORCED . . . . .	103	48	157	90	41	211	191	70	19	85
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 968	2 391	5 184	2 558	1 344	7 345	4 191	1 975	1 078	1 166
SINGLE . . . . .	616	492	1 209	371	201	1 941	1 261	903	162	364
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	2 586	1 501	2 976	1 713	911	4 188	2 141	1 341	782	553
SEPARATED . . . . .	22	-	13	11	3	49	115	5	2	25
WIDOWED . . . . .	643	362	786	407	197	991	438	279	122	143
DIVORCED . . . . .	101	36	200	56	32	176	236	47	10	81
FERTILITY										
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 914	1 169	2 730	1 180	640	4 032	2 621	1 005	487	791
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .	3 259	1 892	3 794	1 980	1 167	4 894	4 989	1 745	843	1 663
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 703	1 618	1 390	1 678	1 823	1 214	1 903	1 736	1 731	2 102

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	SLOPE	STARK	STEELE	STUTSMAN	TOWNER	TRAILL	WALSH	WARD	WELLS	WILLIAMS
URBAN AND RURAL										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 157	23 697	3 106	24 154	4 052	9 624	15 371	58 392	6 979	22 237
URBAN . . . . .	-	15 924	-	16 280	-	-	5 293	42 723	2 527	13 336
RURAL . . . . .	1 157	7 773	3 106	7 874	4 052	9 624	10 078	15 669	4 452	8 901
FARM . . . . .	750	2 653	1 443	3 498	1 602	1 860	2 652	3 172	2 073	2 013
AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 157	23 697	3 106	24 154	4 052	9 624	15 371	58 392	6 979	22 237
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	95	2 169	245	1 918	285	709	1 123	5 553	472	2 007
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	87	1 817	218	1 787	260	646	1 102	4 937	500	1 700
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	106	2 002	237	1 750	329	652	1 178	4 435	572	1 699
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	131	2 614	275	2 138	350	948	1 346	5 613	616	2 178
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	73	2 957	183	2 367	278	888	1 069	7 719	411	2 450
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	82	2 145	216	2 057	231	644	1 197	6 047	419	2 224
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	74	1 766	176	1 756	256	514	999	4 398	367	1 498
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	99	2 146	320	2 409	346	880	1 557	5 948	674	2 216
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	147	2 127	347	2 697	413	848	1 532	4 493	751	1 968
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	67	850	186	1 068	276	483	754	1 975	389	905
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	65	781	198	969	226	567	1 000	2 004	395	970
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	88	1 439	308	1 772	485	980	1 378	3 302	811	1 482
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	35	708	149	1 163	251	638	872	1 496	491	714
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8	176	48	303	66	227	264	472	111	226
MEDIAN . . . . .	30.3	25.7	35.1	30.2	36.1	33.2	33.4	25.8	36.9	27.4
FEMALE										
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	545	11 819	1 515	12 208	2 026	4 913	7 679	28 950	3 482	10 928
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	43	1 077	135	918	150	387	534	2 748	234	940
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	47	892	101	853	155	322	598	2 455	251	834
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	52	1 008	117	846	150	302	501	2 102	260	862
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	64	1 298	129	1 052	150	485	648	2 779	288	1 095
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	20	1 420	79	1 177	128	437	506	3 622	193	1 152
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	45	1 017	98	1 028	102	291	570	2 902	187	1 007
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	26	795	82	816	121	250	484	2 051	194	649
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	49	1 053	161	1 227	165	428	769	2 883	337	1 090
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	78	1 071	174	1 398	223	438	757	2 245	389	982
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	28	484	88	528	130	229	385	1 011	206	483
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	25	395	93	492	108	305	550	1 112	199	493
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	44	755	147	970	266	486	710	1 837	398	788
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	21	434	82	714	138	402	503	865	287	419
MEDIAN . . . . .	3	120	29	189	40	151	164	338	59	134
MEDIAN . . . . .	30.3	26.1	36.1	31.4	38.9	34.6	35.0	26.3	38.7	27.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 157	22 821	3 106	22 830	3 972	9 052	14 335	55 717	6 856	21 904
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	305	5 937	883	6 326	1 093	2 562	3 984	15 027	1 945	5 907
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE . . . . .	41	964	130	945	179	356	441	2 267	223	1 010
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: FEMALE . . . . .	43	1 038	138	1 465	227	524	855	2 548	391	1 099
SPOUSE . . . . .	270	5 313	810	5 396	996	2 262	3 488	13 446	1 760	5 090
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	481	8 971	1 124	8 145	1 451	3 238	5 438	21 283	2 478	8 120
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	17	598	21	553	26	110	129	1 146	59	678
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.97	2.87	2.70	2.61	2.65	2.63	2.71	2.81	2.68	2.73
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.46	3.41	3.19	3.14	3.24	3.15	3.24	3.31	3.18	3.24
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS										
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	389	7 939	1 151	8 736	1 499	3 442	5 280	19 842	2 559	8 016
1 PERSON . . . . .	74	1 636	253	2 124	383	816	1 212	4 068	579	1 774
2 PERSONS . . . . .	111	2 300	389	2 843	536	1 184	1 702	5 977	900	2 493
3 PERSONS . . . . .	73	1 360	172	1 438	187	541	807	3 449	360	1 360
4 PERSONS . . . . .	72	1 307	169	1 356	187	422	782	3 539	368	1 265
5 PERSONS . . . . .	26	759	111	620	107	330	539	1 829	224	724
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	33	577	57	355	99	149	238	980	128	400
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	305	5 937	883	6 326	1 093	2 562	3 984	15 027	1 945	5 907
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	168	3 542	436	3 348	483	1 180	2 031	8 956	904	3 218
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	277	5 396	993	5 469	993	2 318	3 547	13 581	1 768	5 162
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	154	3 242	411	2 870	455	1 098	1 878	8 044	843	2 832
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	11	369	34	659	62	162	275	1 072	117	491
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	7	242	22	398	20	72	116	726	50	299
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	-	876	-	1 324	80	572	1 036	2 675	123	333
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL . . . . .	-	19	-	638	-	-	-	49	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED . . . . .	-	275	-	253	76	218	186	449	110	207
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION . . . . .	-	12	-	83	-	-	850	53	7	36
IN MILITARY QUARTERS . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 255	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY . . . . .	-	512	-	276	-	354	-	745	-	86
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS . . . . .	-	58	-	74	4	-	-	124	6	4
MARITAL STATUS										
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	466	8 867	1 244	9 108	1 607	3 715	5 922	21 822	2 698	8 539
SINGLE . . . . .	159	2 896	372	2 681	495	1 150	1 987	6 554	731	2 686
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	286	5 561	829	5 696	1 024	2 392	3 623	13 882	1 829	5 297
SEPARATED . . . . .	2	28	2	74	-	11	36	189	6	34
WIDOWED . . . . .	11	139	25	217	41	99	145	455	84	196
DIVORCED . . . . .	8	243	16	440	47	63	131	742	48	326
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	403	8 842	1 162	9 591	1 571	3 902	6 046	21 645	2 737	8 292
SINGLE . . . . .	81	2 110	164	2 044	257	845	1 412	4 522	459	1 691
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	273	5 435	820	5 570	1 025	2 334	3 544	13 768	1 823	5 208
SEPARATED . . . . .	4	83	6	122	3	8	49	158	15	51
WIDOWED . . . . .	39	893	151	1 319	271	643	920	2 173	405	983
DIVORCED . . . . .	6	321	21	536	15	72	121	1 024	35	359
FERTILITY										
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	204	5 583	549	5 300	666	1 891	2 977	14 237	1 199	4 993
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .	329	7 537	947	7 147	1 111	2 608	4 303	18 595	1 980	7 120
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 613	1 350	1 725	1 348	1 668	1 379	1 445	1 306	1 651	1 426

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE					COUNTIES			
	THE STATE	BISMARCK CITY	FARGO CITY	GRAND FORKS CITY	MINOT CITY	ADAMS	BARNES	BENSON	BILLINGS
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	652 717	44 485	61 383	43 765	32 843	3 584	13 960	7 944	1 138
NATIVE . . . . .	637 899	43 432	60 112	42 409	31 931	3 528	13 796	7 840	1 116
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	475 748	32 811	36 613	26 585	23 509	2 498	11 502	6 889	954
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	158 865	10 495	23 203	15 398	8 193	1 012	2 262	930	156
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	3 286	126	296	426	229	18	32	21	6
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	14 818	1 053	1 271	1 356	912	56	164	104	22
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	136 996	9 204	9 817	7 567	6 408	745	2 690	2 103	285
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	133 095	8 939	9 578	7 317	6 112	733	2 647	2 023	277
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	3 901	265	239	250	296	12	43	85	8
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	624	25	60	67	60	-	26	1	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	572	25	60	57	60	-	26	1	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	52	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	3 277	240	179	183	236	12	17	84	8
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	3 088	216	143	171	227	12	17	84	8
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	189	24	36	12	9	-	-	-	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	461 053	31 617	47 247	32 875	23 778	2 559	10 247	5 052	760
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	397 242	26 818	44 362	30 685	21 214	2 355	9 115	4 037	511
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	63 811	4 799	2 885	2 190	2 564	204	1 132	1 015	249
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	2 701	172	263	333	208	-	52	29	7
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	2 510	154	239	292	196	4	45	29	7
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	191	18	24	41	12	-	7	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	61 110	4 627	2 622	1 857	2 356	200	1 080	986	242
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	59 180	4 388	2 452	1 766	2 287	200	1 039	965	242
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	1 930	239	170	91	69	-	41	21	-
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	277 849	22 876	30 745	20 763	15 152	1 584	5 395	2 503	503
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	202 677	19 990	25 113	17 299	13 052	910	3 617	1 305	328
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	157 235	16 090	20 138	13 302	10 245	722	2 975	928	241
CARPPOOL . . . . .	45 442	3 900	4 975	3 997	2 807	188	642	377	87
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	2 023	49	726	253	396	2	12	14	-
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	39 926	1 889	3 507	2 477	1 195	240	932	736	39
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	6 847	505	687	375	319	17	197	59	1
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	26 376	443	712	359	190	415	637	389	135
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.19	1.18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	171 900	11 579	19 100	15 695	8 987	740	3 779	2 281	284
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	4 260	402	781	409	207	14	113	132	2
PUBLIC . . . . .	1 914	189	298	107	100	10	33	120	2
PRIVATE . . . . .	2 346	213	483	302	107	4	80	12	-
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	88 373	6 030	6 422	4 869	4 213	446	1 673	1 383	166
PUBLIC . . . . .	80 814	5 280	5 353	4 343	3 637	433	1 591	1 376	113
PRIVATE . . . . .	7 559	750	1 069	526	576	13	82	7	53
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	45 293	2 861	3 363	2 458	2 129	264	1 014	686	105
PUBLIC . . . . .	43 299	2 517	2 909	2 429	1 984	261	1 007	686	99
PRIVATE . . . . .	1 994	344	454	29	145	3	7	-	6
COLLEGE . . . . .	33 974	2 286	8 534	7 959	2 438	16	979	80	11
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	364 601	24 462	33 422	21 565	18 186	2 208	8 243	4 316	631
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	90 464	4 154	4 216	3 221	3 084	498	1 975	1 279	178
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	32 082	1 185	2 454	1 836	1 478	211	844	655	66
4 YEARS . . . . .	114 122	7 343	9 970	6 195	5 874	805	2 630	1 318	209
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	73 891	5 965	8 212	4 645	4 336	460	1 574	678	112
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	54 042	5 815	8 570	5 668	3 414	234	1 220	386	66
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	66.4	78.2	80.0	76.5	74.9	67.9	65.8	55.2	61.3
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	598 235	40 850	56 932	40 545	30 249	3 298	13 000	7 190	1 040
SAME HOUSE . . . . .	309 178	16 733	21 426	14 166	14 702	1 903	7 897	4 867	633
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES . . . . .	282 682	23 629	34 935	25 519	15 150	1 387	5 039	2 307	407
SAME COUNTY . . . . .	138 229	11 716	15 503	10 856	8 685	799	2 724	1 379	171
DIFFERENT COUNTY . . . . .	144 453	11 913	19 432	14 663	6 465	588	2 315	928	236
SAME STATE . . . . .	68 465	7 683	7 002	6 252	2 856	203	1 546	604	127
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	75 988	4 230	12 430	8 411	3 609	385	767	324	109
ABROAD . . . . .	6 375	488	571	860	397	8	64	16	-
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	475 553	33 140	48 750	33 598	23 995	2 695	10 772	5 431	821
VETERAN . . . . .	71 839	5 610	7 962	4 988	4 480	400	1 651	693	163
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15.1	16.9	16.3	14.8	18.7	14.8	15.3	12.8	19.9
MALE VETERAN . . . . .	69 737	5 424	7 682	4 782	4 277	379	1 616	669	161
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	29.9	34.9	32.8	29.7	39.3	28.5	30.7	24.0	35.9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	402 349	29 224	42 670	30 458	21 109	2 105	8 355	4 260	724
WITH A WORK DISABILITY . . . . .	26 955	1 540	2 755	1 505	1 325	187	677	366	92
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	13 620	577	1 376	668	644	89	350	231	33
PREVENTED FROM WORKING . . . . .	10 139	451	953	504	487	64	272	189	23
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	402 349	29 224	42 670	30 458	21 109	2 105	8 355	4 260	724
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	3 664	219	389	141	184	26	75	75	9
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	73 590	3 623	5 507	3 249	3 354	510	2 268	1 136	97
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	5 671	231	567	300	353	67	133	94	5

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	BOTTINEAU	BOWMAN	BURKE	BURLEIGH	CASS	CAVALIER	DICKEY	DIVIDE	DUNN	EDDY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	9 239	4 229	3 822	54 811	88 247	7 636	7 207	3 494	4 627	3 554
NATIVE . . . . .	9 034	4 184	3 719	53 648	86 595	7 463	7 020	3 349	4 515	3 486
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	7 653	3 093	3 073	40 680	55 273	6 358	4 596	2 658	3 874	3 086
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	1 340	1 081	613	12 833	30 926	1 053	2 405	673	638	386
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	41	10	33	135	396	52	19	18	3	14
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	205	45	103	1 163	1 652	173	187	145	112	68
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	1 869	993	818	11 655	16 110	1 689	1 527	661	1 121	695
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	1 852	976	794	11 356	15 717	1 682	1 459	661	1 083	693
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	17	17	24	299	393	7	68	-	38	2
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	-	-	-	29	77	-	7	-	35	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	-	-	-	29	75	-	7	-	29	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	17	17	24	270	316	7	61	-	3	2
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	17	17	20	246	266	7	61	-	3	2
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	-	4	24	50	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 660	2 862	2 757	38 456	65 216	5 387	5 100	2 590	3 113	2 579
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	6 009	2 736	2 408	32 910	61 266	4 827	4 035	2 272	2 444	2 400
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	651	126	349	5 546	3 950	560	1 065	318	669	179
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	7	8	2	194	327	27	8	3	37	5
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	7	8	-	176	300	27	8	3	31	5
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	-	2	18	27	-	-	-	6	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	644	118	347	5 352	3 623	533	1 057	315	632	174
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	636	106	331	5 094	3 412	520	1 053	303	625	172
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	8	12	16	258	211	13	4	12	7	2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 182	1 920	1 286	27 066	42 395	2 540	2 991	1 342	1 922	1 281
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	2 071	1 187	722	23 101	34 667	1 575	1 656	691	875	715
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	1 626	841	599	18 512	27 424	1 211	1 399	603	646	598
CARPPOOL . . . . .	445	346	123	4 589	7 243	364	257	88	229	117
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	13	-	6	53	737	11	1	2	3	2
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	655	331	344	2 491	4 458	529	599	223	191	178
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	92	37	34	562	820	35	70	26	17	43
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	351	365	180	859	1 713	390	665	400	836	343
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.14	1.20	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.09	1.08	1.20	1.11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	2 213	991	775	14 502	26 420	1 805	1 811	695	1 141	678
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	13	13	7	465	982	14	20	4	16	3
PUBLIC . . . . .	7	4	3	202	366	1	9	-	3	3
PRIVATE . . . . .	6	9	4	263	616	13	11	4	13	-
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	1 239	617	489	7 701	10 739	1 064	1 005	417	682	406
PUBLIC . . . . .	1 232	563	473	6 804	9 580	929	977	392	630	373
PRIVATE . . . . .	7	54	16	897	1 159	135	28	25	52	33
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	584	342	262	3 562	5 329	667	460	243	403	249
PUBLIC . . . . .	581	342	255	3 116	4 838	667	452	243	398	249
PRIVATE . . . . .	3	-	7	446	491	-	8	-	5	-
COLLEGE . . . . .	377	19	17	2 774	9 370	60	326	31	40	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 557	2 407	2 480	29 850	48 434	4 671	4 301	2 319	2 597	2 261
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	1 532	560	743	5 281	6 810	1 346	1 355	734	814	721
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	697	235	247	1 661	3 721	436	338	232	273	275
4 YEARS . . . . .	1 646	815	809	8 970	15 556	1 477	1 226	722	807	611
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 069	527	454	7 274	11 581	898	910	417	514	420
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	613	270	227	6 664	10 766	514	472	214	189	234
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	59.9	67.0	60.1	76.7	78.3	61.8	60.6	58.3	58.1	55.9
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 506	3 791	3 587	50 209	81 216	7 064	6 646	3 258	4 213	3 275
SAME HOUSE . . . . .	5 049	2 018	2 779	20 861	33 342	4 738	3 820	2 359	2 213	2 204
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES . . . . .	3 424	1 770	798	28 810	47 181	2 310	2 806	889	1 983	1 067
SAME COUNTY . . . . .	1 704	985	412	14 296	22 641	1 491	1 270	479	909	569
DIFFERENT COUNTY . . . . .	1 720	785	386	14 514	24 540	819	1 536	410	1 074	498
SAME STATE . . . . .	1 199	494	226	9 088	8 972	587	655	212	645	419
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	521	291	160	5 426	15 568	232	881	198	429	79
ABROAD . . . . .	33	3	10	538	693	16	20	10	17	4
VETERAN STATUS										
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 988	3 062	2 914	40 356	67 679	5 731	5 382	2 721	3 326	2 735
VETERAN . . . . .	977	455	454	6 907	11 027	802	758	467	483	383
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14.0	14.9	15.6	17.1	16.3	14.0	14.1	17.2	14.5	14.0
MALE VETERAN . . . . .	970	439	443	6 687	10 682	786	739	444	476	371
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	28.0	28.7	29.9	34.7	32.4	26.9	28.0	31.9	27.0	26.9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	5 377	2 487	2 175	35 511	59 182	4 421	4 134	2 010	2 807	1 998
WITH A WORK DISABILITY . . . . .	391	189	161	1 921	3 687	272	294	133	224	182
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	215	85	75	790	1 832	151	157	73	120	95
PREVENTED FROM WORKING . . . . .	143	69	51	615	1 329	107	123	57	72	71
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	5 377	2 487	2 175	35 511	59 182	4 421	4 134	2 010	2 807	1 998
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	35	34	11	298	520	31	36	7	20	18
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 469	518	725	4 281	7 834	1 221	1 012	614	519	680
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	121	24	24	306	748	79	64	27	22	40

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	EMMONS	FOSTER	GOLDEN VALLEY	GRAND FORKS	GRANT	GRIGGS	HETTINGER	KIDDER	LA MOURE	LOGAN
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	5 877	4 611	2 391	66 100	4 274	3 714	4 275	3 833	6 473	3 493
NATIVE . . . . .	5 746	4 552	2 359	64 081	4 174	3 619	4 178	3 755	6 370	3 419
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	5 095	3 799	1 553	37 194	3 584	3 094	3 648	3 285	5 300	3 182
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	636	749	804	26 035	586	511	524	468	1 056	234
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	15	4	2	852	4	14	6	2	14	3
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	131	59	32	2 019	100	95	97	78	103	74
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	1 559	1 058	572	12 348	1 028	702	979	874	1 419	829
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	1 432	1 020	563	11 933	968	698	951	856	1 358	727
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	127	38	9	415	60	4	28	18	61	102
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	-	17	-	102	3	-	-	-	-	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	-	17	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	-	-	10	3	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	127	21	9	313	57	4	28	18	61	102
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	124	21	9	297	57	4	28	18	60	102
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	3	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	1	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 931	3 205	1 631	47 737	2 920	2 752	3 005	2 639	4 559	2 441
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	2 126	2 825	1 557	44 259	1 602	2 431	2 378	2 079	3 818	827
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	1 805	380	74	3 478	1 318	321	627	560	741	1 614
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	11	15	4	595	13	4	1	12	6	2
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	11	15	4	554	13	4	1	12	6	2
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	-	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	1 794	365	70	2 883	1 305	317	626	548	735	1 612
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	1 754	361	70	2 743	1 295	315	604	544	711	1 582
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	40	4	-	140	10	2	22	4	24	30
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 049	1 879	866	30 703	1 851	1 502	1 871	1 467	2 388	1 302
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	858	1 061	542	24 939	527	738	983	582	1 129	504
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	712	852	441	18 587	424	598	816	435	899	359
CARPPOOL . . . . .	146	209	101	6 352	103	140	167	147	230	145
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	-	2	2	405	1	-	-	-	-	5
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	423	378	145	3 777	919	238	535	404	405	355
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	37	83	34	544	68	74	46	56	80	64
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	731	355	143	1 038	336	452	307	425	774	374
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.17	1.12	1.19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	1 572	1 148	602	21 544	1 057	748	1 019	872	1 433	826
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	-	44	8	693	11	50	4	5	-	-
PUBLIC . . . . .	-	32	5	232	11	36	-	5	-	-
PRIVATE . . . . .	-	12	3	461	-	14	4	-	-	-
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	917	715	336	8 304	670	446	629	568	899	449
PUBLIC . . . . .	812	698	327	7 619	670	440	408	567	849	439
PRIVATE . . . . .	105	17	9	685	-	6	221	1	50	10
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	619	362	241	3 696	363	234	363	281	500	363
PUBLIC . . . . .	556	348	240	3 629	268	234	252	279	491	363
PRIVATE . . . . .	63	14	1	67	95	-	111	2	9	-
COLLEGE . . . . .	36	27	17	8 851	13	18	23	18	34	14
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 462	2 720	1 424	32 198	2 579	2 451	2 617	2 297	3 989	2 164
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	1 671	787	281	5 039	1 092	746	990	890	1 381	1 217
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	272	296	172	2 634	236	219	212	240	332	97
4 YEARS . . . . .	879	803	421	10 317	625	785	731	636	1 176	464
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	342	525	333	6 936	429	484	428	321	700	279
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	298	309	217	7 272	197	217	256	210	400	107
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	43.9	60.2	68.2	76.2	48.5	60.6	54.1	50.8	57.1	39.3
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 453	4 264	2 231	60 273	3 968	3 467	4 003	3 481	5 977	3 249
SAME HOUSE . . . . .	3 995	2 797	1 512	21 490	2 908	2 417	2 827	2 392	4 138	2 566
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES . . . . .	1 458	1 463	712	36 751	1 054	1 023	1 176	1 081	1 822	683
SAME COUNTY . . . . .	893	692	427	13 999	584	575	692	465	1 031	382
DIFFERENT COUNTY . . . . .	565	771	285	22 752	470	448	484	616	791	301
SAME STATE . . . . .	335	479	123	6 961	227	263	301	496	501	198
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	230	292	162	15 791	243	185	183	120	290	103
ABROAD . . . . .	-	4	7	2 032	6	27	-	8	17	-
VETERAN STATUS										
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 260	3 402	1 745	44 718	3 120	2 893	3 195	2 799	4 803	2 630
VETERAN . . . . .	454	491	287	6 581	401	443	404	356	571	296
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10.7	14.4	16.4	14.7	12.9	15.3	12.6	12.7	11.9	11.3
MALE VETERAN . . . . .	452	484	279	6 249	397	433	394	356	555	289
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	21.2	29.3	32.4	30.2	24.9	28.8	24.5	24.9	22.9	21.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	3 341	2 641	1 346	44 325	2 457	2 148	2 499	2 236	3 657	2 035
WITH A WORK DISABILITY . . . . .	200	226	75	2 149	255	201	171	216	268	219
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	123	117	26	967	119	104	93	133	144	126
PREVENTED FROM WORKING . . . . .	79	104	11	687	98	88	62	106	97	82
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	3 341	2 641	1 346	44 325	2 457	2 148	2 499	2 236	3 657	2 035
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	33	30	3	218	43	26	17	49	37	38
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	840	662	354	4 666	663	698	606	522	1 076	554
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	23	22	31	403	61	100	21	24	61	42

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MCHENRY	MCINTOSH	MCKENZIE	MCLEAN	MERCER	MDRTON	MOUNTRAIL	NELSON	DOLIVER
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	7 858	4 800	7 132	12 383	9 404	25 177	7 679	5 233	2 495
NATIVE . . . . .	7 692	4 662	7 002	12 117	9 158	24 711	7 555	5 101	2 476
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	6 750	3 868	4 881	9 906	7 012	20 458	6 305	4 430	2 143
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	921	792	2 085	2 175	2 103	4 169	1 213	650	328
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	21	2	36	36	43	84	37	21	5
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	166	138	130	266	246	466	124	132	19
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	1 734	894	1 710	2 737	2 052	5 930	1 742	1 016	604
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	1 692	776	1 657	2 664	1 965	5 777	1 692	1 011	596
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	42	118	53	73	87	153	50	5	8
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	2	2	19	12	-	34	4	-	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	2	2	17	12	-	34	4	-	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	40	116	34	61	87	119	46	5	8
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	40	111	34	54	81	119	46	5	8
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	5	-	7	6	-	-	-	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 549	3 662	4 755	8 533	6 461	16 886	5 277	3 907	1 644
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	4 396	810	4 222	7 501	4 074	13 570	4 587	3 396	1 333
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	1 153	2 852	533	1 032	2 387	3 316	690	511	311
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	10	16	29	11	23	81	6	3	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	10	16	23	11	17	81	6	3	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	1 143	2 836	504	1 021	2 364	3 235	634	508	311
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	1 141	2 702	493	955	2 274	3 150	670	503	311
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	2	134	11	66	90	85	14	5	-
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 655	2 026	2 885	4 346	3 967	10 680	2 889	1 785	998
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	1 319	973	1 962	2 878	2 860	8 121	1 795	922	599
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	1 005	792	1 399	1 856	1 791	6 173	1 401	780	351
CARPPOOL . . . . .	314	181	563	1 022	1 069	1 948	394	142	248
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	9	-	4	15	9	6	11	6	9
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	661	778	427	1 011	489	1 038	535	498	85
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	98	30	72	46	135	222	63	46	178
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	568	245	420	396	474	1 293	485	313	127
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.16	1.11	1.23	1.28	1.30	1.16	1.15	1.09	1.39
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN									
SCHOOL . . . . .	1 802	947	1 726	2 759	2 140	5 960	1 781	1 117	613
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	7	9	26	34	75	61	47	18	4
PUBLIC . . . . .	7	9	20	20	43	15	23	6	4
PRIVATE . . . . .	-	-	6	14	32	46	24	12	-
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	1 104	519	1 164	1 737	1 365	3 770	1 125	642	376
PUBLIC . . . . .	1 101	519	1 115	1 719	1 334	3 082	1 113	635	376
PRIVATE . . . . .	3	-	49	18	31	688	12	7	-
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	617	402	455	910	625	1 779	551	405	220
PUBLIC . . . . .	613	402	453	894	621	1 750	548	405	220
PRIVATE . . . . .	4	-	2	16	4	29	3	-	-
COLLEGE . . . . .	74	17	81	78	75	350	58	52	13
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 862	3 287	3 862	7 344	5 314	13 743	4 575	3 541	1 377
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	1 724	1 901	956	2 248	1 847	4 354	1 198	1 055	470
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	496	179	488	642	416	1 118	552	310	158
4 YEARS . . . . .	1 431	564	1 252	2 300	1 492	4 386	1 508	1 207	431
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	819	433	784	1 329	993	2 299	871	654	234
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	392	210	382	825	566	1 586	446	315	84
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	54.3	36.7	62.6	60.6	57.4	60.2	61.7	61.5	54.4
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 318	4 540	6 445	11 308	8 517	22 818	7 027	4 919	2 187
SAME HOUSE . . . . .	5 171	3 293	3 546	6 362	3 561	11 699	4 334	3 336	1 274
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES . . . . .	2 132	1 247	2 872	4 924	4 847	11 021	2 664	1 568	913
SAME COUNTY . . . . .	1 152	617	1 175	2 033	1 697	5 243	1 565	893	416
DIFFERENT COUNTY . . . . .	980	630	1 697	2 891	3 150	5 778	1 099	675	497
SAME STATE . . . . .	602	410	719	1 651	1 748	3 768	650	474	422
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	378	220	978	1 240	1 402	2 010	449	201	75
ABROAD . . . . .	15	-	27	22	109	98	29	15	-
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 909	3 871	5 032	8 986	6 840	17 971	5 608	4 116	1 769
VETERAN . . . . .	893	397	915	1 329	1 116	2 785	850	644	243
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15.1	10.3	18.2	14.8	16.3	15.5	15.2	15.6	13.7
MALE VETERAN . . . . .	880	389	887	1 310	1 098	2 739	830	627	238
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	29.2	20.5	33.3	28.5	30.6	30.7	29.5	29.9	25.8
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4 464	2 770	4 274	7 199	5 844	15 117	4 416	2 896	1 560
WITH A WORK DISABILITY . . . . .	497	282	317	464	456	1 283	480	149	151
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	256	142	141	283	229	602	275	99	78
PREVENTED FROM WORKING . . . . .	157	127	109	264	192	476	219	83	48
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	4 464	2 770	4 274	7 199	5 844	15 117	4 416	2 896	1 560
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	49	62	37	63	89	148	59	18	11
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 436	1 016	702	1 720	789	2 503	1 009	1 044	209
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	78	199	44	152	65	217	84	32	8

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	PEMBINA	PIERCE	RAMSEY	RANSOM	REN- VILLE	RICHLAND	ROLETTE	SARGENT	SHERIDAN	SIOUX
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	10 399	6 166	13 048	6 698	3 608	19 207	12 177	5 512	2 819	3 620
NATIVE . . . . .	9 806	5 939	12 776	6 582	3 555	18 951	11 986	5 392	2 730	3 589
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	7 886	5 224	10 963	5 021	2 840	12 167	10 808	3 737	2 490	2 750
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	1 867	709	1 804	1 543	688	6 740	1 137	1 651	236	836
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	53	6	9	18	27	44	41	4	4	3
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	593	227	272	116	53	256	191	120	89	31
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	2 206	1 552	2 786	1 381	846	3 356	3 547	1 253	584	1 174
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	2 142	1 490	2 719	1 369	836	3 286	3 439	1 247	572	1 025
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	64	62	67	12	10	70	108	6	12	149
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	41	-	-	2	-	-	12	-	-	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	34	-	4	2	-	4	3	-	-	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	23	62	63	10	10	66	96	6	12	149
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	9	56	63	10	10	66	96	6	12	125
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 346	4 172	9 250	4 810	2 512	14 376	7 267	3 816	2 045	1 992
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	6 610	3 133	8 219	4 316	2 356	12 615	6 141	3 668	1 188	1 344
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	736	1 039	1 031	494	156	1 761	1 126	148	857	648
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	74	-	44	10	-	90	18	-	1	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	63	-	44	10	4	79	18	-	-	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	11	6	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	662	1 033	987	484	152	1 671	1 108	148	856	648
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	610	933	985	480	126	1 646	1 043	138	851	626
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	52	100	2	4	26	25	65	10	5	22
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 023	2 373	5 484	2 513	1 264	7 719	3 586	2 174	1 135	1 119
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	2 992	1 290	4 364	1 505	719	5 040	2 467	1 352	412	554
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	2 294	1 169	3 451	1 166	542	3 899	1 752	922	350	370
CARPPOOL . . . . .	648	121	913	339	177	1 141	715	430	62	184
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	9	13	8	-	-	13	8	5	-	11
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	675	397	751	408	340	1 557	635	487	368	415
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	100	44	70	109	26	229	105	24	163	24
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	297	629	291	491	179	580	371	306	192	115
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.15	1.05	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.09	1.22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	2 267	1 569	3 328	1 400	866	5 910	3 651	1 306	594	1 174
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	70	-	112	4	10	20	143	28	-	44
PUBLIC . . . . .	27	-	47	4	-	15	143	23	-	44
PRIVATE . . . . .	43	-	65	-	6	5	-	5	-	-
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	1 392	921	1 668	905	533	2 160	2 258	795	380	714
PUBLIC . . . . .	1 383	834	1 438	898	510	1 985	2 133	795	365	652
PRIVATE . . . . .	9	87	230	7	23	175	125	-	15	62
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	753	620	1 067	451	281	1 244	1 050	449	210	354
PUBLIC . . . . .	744	620	1 067	451	281	1 236	1 015	449	206	345
PRIVATE . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	8	35	-	4	9
COLLEGE . . . . .	52	28	481	40	42	2 486	200	34	4	62
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 416	3 612	7 668	4 225	2 213	10 289	5 846	3 284	1 800	1 592
ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	1 849	1 394	1 850	1 161	512	2 989	2 051	867	842	437
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	671	315	429	244	791	2 791	954	347	156	289
4 YEARS . . . . .	1 963	936	2 386	1 441	732	3 080	1 397	1 210	440	528
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 185	670	1 701	748	499	2 319	882	638	237	196
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	748	297	1 003	446	226	1 110	562	252	125	142
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	60.7	52.7	66.4	62.4	65.8	63.3	48.6	63.0	44.6	54.4
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 576	5 679	12 122	6 199	3 342	17 758	10 771	5 069	2 662	3 113
SAME HOUSE . . . . .	6 263	3 751	7 152	3 791	2 083	9 309	6 048	3 411	2 086	1 901
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES . . . . .	3 240	1 925	4 905	2 398	1 200	8 353	4 670	1 656	576	1 195
SAME COUNTY . . . . .	1 899	747	2 478	1 340	475	3 276	3 510	1 010	322	717
DIFFERENT COUNTY . . . . .	1 341	1 178	2 427	1 058	725	5 077	1 160	646	254	478
SAME STATE . . . . .	657	795	1 690	630	553	2 656	520	338	157	233
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	684	383	737	428	172	2 421	640	308	97	245
ABROAD . . . . .	73	3	65	10	59	96	53	2	-	17
VETERAN STATUS										
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 743	4 522	9 823	5 073	2 617	15 041	7 910	4 069	2 150	2 197
VETERAN . . . . .	1 195	488	1 441	849	390	2 035	880	520	269	337
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15.4	10.8	14.7	16.7	14.9	13.5	11.1	12.8	12.5	15.3
MALE VETERAN . . . . .	1 169	483	1 417	826	387	1 980	859	506	267	337
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	30.4	22.0	29.6	32.0	29.6	25.2	21.8	23.7	24.2	30.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	6 035	3 397	7 705	3 723	2 012	12 210	6 523	3 248	1 690	2 003
WITH A WORK DISABILITY . . . . .	358	269	579	300	105	830	412	213	174	147
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	223	142	256	183	64	444	282	122	84	79
PREVENTED FROM WORKING . . . . .	173	116	167	142	30	287	230	101	73	59
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	6 035	3 397	7 705	3 723	2 012	12 210	6 523	3 248	1 690	2 003
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	37	7	53	42	10	128	143	22	21	12
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 535	972	1 822	1 095	579	2 520	1 028	761	428	188
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	86	23	124	49	86	211	78	22	51	21

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	SLOPE	STARK	STEELE	STUTSMAN	TOWNER	TRAILL	WALSH	WARD	WELLS	WILLIAMS
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 157	23 697	3 106	24 154	4 052	9 624	15 371	58 392	6 979	22 237
NATIVE . . . . .	1 151	23 206	3 057	23 384	3 924	9 450	15 066	56 767	6 855	21 713
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	853	18 963	2 527	18 430	3 395	7 624	13 009	37 521	5 975	15 891
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	288	4 122	523	4 906	523	1 786	1 978	18 548	867	5 766
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	10	121	7	48	6	40	79	698	13	56
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	6	491	49	770	128	174	305	1 625	124	524
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	287	5 347	656	4 894	830	1 817	3 242	12 400	1 514	4 571
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	283	5 258	644	4 803	816	1 753	3 153	11 987	1 481	4 503
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	4	89	12	91	14	64	89	413	33	68
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	-	13	4	24	-	29	18	97	2	4
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	97	2	4
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	4	76	8	67	14	35	71	316	31	64
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	4	76	8	62	14	35	71	302	31	54
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	14	-	10
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	775	16 181	2 205	17 342	2 937	7 098	11 006	40 439	4 993	15 659
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	691	12 885	1 829	15 257	2 686	5 270	8 616	36 680	3 882	14 740
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	84	3 296	376	2 085	251	1 828	2 390	3 759	1 111	919
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	6	103	18	77	-	74	88	475	7	54
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	6	103	18	77	-	55	74	458	7	54
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	19	14	17	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	78	3 193	358	2 008	251	1 754	2 302	3 284	1 104	865
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	78	3 144	357	1 931	239	1 749	2 265	3 192	1 101	810
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	-	49	1	77	12	5	37	92	3	55
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	485	10 687	1 212	10 292	1 449	3 701	5 678	26 114	2 467	10 355
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	149	8 341	458	7 222	760	2 406	4 088	21 617	1 389	8 390
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	103	6 499	558	6 215	670	1 934	3 295	16 373	1 176	6 601
CARPOL . . . . .	46	1 842	100	1 407	90	472	793	5 244	213	1 789
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	-	9	3	29	-	-	-	565	2	7
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	15	1 221	183	1 216	347	750	885	2 465	668	1 096
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	4	395	21	271	44	155	147	673	52	205
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	317	721	447	1 154	297	390	558	794	356	657
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.23	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.09	1.15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	317	6 304	714	5 560	866	2 494	3 294	15 919	1 537	5 049
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	-	126	8	155	-	73	59	325	14	175
PUBLIC . . . . .	-	39	7	25	-	38	38	146	2	81
PRIVATE . . . . .	-	87	1	130	-	35	21	179	12	94
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	169	3 280	410	3 111	528	1 132	1 967	8 412	900	2 976
PUBLIC . . . . .	139	2 503	410	2 885	522	1 130	1 952	7 490	880	2 821
PRIVATE . . . . .	30	777	-	426	7	2	15	922	20	155
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	134	1 831	258	1 591	307	685	1 169	3 728	587	1 368
PUBLIC . . . . .	112	1 531	258	1 547	307	685	1 169	3 567	581	1 368
PRIVATE . . . . .	22	300	-	44	-	-	-	161	6	-
COLLEGE . . . . .	14	1 067	38	703	31	604	99	3 454	36	530
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	665	12 138	1 948	14 194	2 550	5 781	9 553	30 135	4 408	12 203
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	177	3 502	506	3 833	693	1 585	3 567	5 059	1 595	2 322
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	65	962	171	1 292	256	458	862	2 528	404	1 200
4 YEARS . . . . .	185	3 656	626	4 789	834	1 658	2 787	10 791	1 308	4 366
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	163	2 264	399	2 323	501	1 254	1 511	6 875	705	2 770
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	75	1 754	246	1 957	266	826	826	4 882	396	1 545
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	63.6	63.2	65.2	63.9	62.8	64.7	53.6	74.8	54.7	71.1
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 062	21 465	2 849	22 268	3 762	8 925	14 241	52 847	6 506	20 281
SAME HOUSE . . . . .	748	9 905	1 855	10 790	2 592	5 488	9 980	23 985	4 272	9 467
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES . . . . .	314	11 326	991	11 333	1 156	3 404	4 221	27 346	2 232	10 652
SAME COUNTY . . . . .	128	6 241	463	6 290	686	1 582	2 690	12 907	1 189	5 919
DIFFERENT COUNTY . . . . .	186	5 085	528	5 043	470	1 822	1 531	14 439	1 043	4 733
SAME STATE . . . . .	118	2 963	322	2 553	364	1 136	776	3 854	662	2 181
DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	68	2 122	206	2 490	106	686	755	10 585	381	2 592
ABROAD . . . . .	-	234	3	145	14	33	40	1 516	2	162
VETERAN STATUS										
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	838	17 220	2 347	18 264	3 107	7 452	11 683	37 468	5 305	16 444
VETERAN . . . . .	118	2 435	361	2 685	420	1 071	1 530	6 373	678	2 688
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14.1	14.1	15.4	14.7	13.5	14.4	13.1	17.0	12.8	16.3
MALE VETERAN . . . . .	114	2 395	356	2 621	415	1 053	1 499	6 009	671	2 625
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	25.3	27.8	29.4	29.5	26.6	29.0	25.9	35.9	25.5	31.4
WORK DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	707	14 793	1 850	14 483	2 301	5 613	8 406	37 033	3 874	13 972
WITH A WORK DISABILITY . . . . .	53	694	116	1 197	170	365	613	2 175	406	944
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	18	287	69	631	103	205	348	1 053	241	433
PREVENTED FROM WORKING . . . . .	9	211	34	519	62	152	235	765	177	323
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	707	14 793	1 850	14 483	2 301	5 613	8 406	37 033	3 874	13 972
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	10	89	18	172	7	79	133	302	42	112
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	131	2 121	505	2 871	732	1 631	2 300	4 870	1 314	2 234
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	21	213	46	198	66	128	140	487	96	104

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE					COUNTIES			
	THE STATE	BISMARCK CITY	FARGO CITY	GRAND FORKS CITY	MINOT CITY	ADAMS	BARNES	BENSON	BILLINGS
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	485 964	33 250	48 854	34 232	24 909	2 695	10 774	5 433	821
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	298 422	24 272	33 353	22 609	16 500	1 657	5 887	2 725	522
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	61.4	73.0	68.3	66.0	66.2	61.5	54.6	50.2	63.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	288 011	24 162	33 249	21 975	15 586	1 657	5 885	2 723	522
EMPLOYED . . . . .	272 620	23 094	31 250	20 553	14 610	1 621	5 553	2 547	512
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	15 391	1 068	1 999	1 422	976	36	332	176	10
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.3	4.4	6.0	6.5	6.3	2.2	5.6	6.5	1.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	187 542	8 978	15 501	11 623	8 409	1 038	4 887	2 708	299
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .									
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	243 208	17 621	25 336	17 601	13 244	1 366	5 503	2 638	373
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	114 996	11 059	15 115	10 113	6 958	642	2 187	890	135
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	47.3	62.8	59.7	57.5	52.5	47.0	39.7	33.7	36.2
EMPLOYED . . . . .	114 184	11 047	15 102	10 031	6 829	642	2 187	890	135
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	108 954	10 713	14 458	9 506	6 479	626	2 073	839	131
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5 230	334	644	525	350	16	114	51	4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.6	3.0	4.3	5.2	5.1	2.5	5.2	5.7	3.0
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	128 212	6 562	10 221	7 488	6 286	724	3 316	1 748	238
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	243 208	17 621	25 336	17 601	13 244	1 366	5 503	2 638	373
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	44 830	3 277	3 661	2 779	2 234	227	852	512	72
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	21 173	1 945	2 057	1 622	1 052	105	395	175	25
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	44 921	3 279	3 781	2 850	2 316	248	903	519	75
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	26 499	2 298	2 561	1 907	1 468	185	492	257	31
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	272 620	23 094	31 250	20 553	14 610	1 621	5 553	2 547	512
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	172 938	17 010	23 327	14 182	11 130	833	3 206	886	211
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	11 822	841	1 557	820	821	30	162	242	28
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	16 988	2 632	2 736	3 371	730	44	345	87	8
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	20 670	1 581	1 851	1 309	1 118	167	500	380	22
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	46 814	961	1 577	860	787	524	1 240	881	217
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	3 388	69	202	11	24	23	100	71	26
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	272 620	23 094	31 250	20 553	14 610	1 621	5 553	2 547	512
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	55 308	6 330	8 299	5 281	3 645	271	1 142	392	47
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL . . . . .	23 867	2 796	3 466	1 987	1 673	120	519	172	29
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	31 441	3 534	4 833	3 294	1 972	151	623	220	18
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	23 867	2 796	3 466	1 987	1 673	120	519	172	29
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT . . . . .	70 866	8 565	11 232	6 819	4 789	326	1 208	425	42
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	70 866	8 565	11 232	6 819	4 789	326	1 208	425	42
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 127	728	1 405	826	377	24	76	37	7
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26 935	3 060	3 678	2 690	2 234	132	494	155	17
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING . . . . .	36 804	4 777	6 149	3 303	2 178	170	638	233	25
CLERICAL . . . . .	41 255	3 143	4 710	3 866	2 427	216	911	350	43
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 558	174	123	105	68	22	60	11	5
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 252	258	242	209	188	5	40	29	4
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	37 445	2 711	4 345	3 552	2 171	189	811	310	34
HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	40 184	232	454	222	221	439	1 045	840	252
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	32 384	2 581	2 977	2 123	1 751	177	655	198	67
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	32 623	2 243	3 578	2 242	1 777	192	592	342	61
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	8 950	640	1 254	508	394	34	83	108	5
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	13 312	805	1 183	968	766	114	286	156	31
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10 361	798	1 141	766	617	44	223	78	25
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND . . . . .	272 620	23 094	31 250	20 553	14 610	1 621	5 553	2 547	512
LABORERS . . . . .	47 516	444	522	241	270	551	1 064	853	331
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	18 999	2 172	1 524	1 086	871	81	538	97	30
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	15 877	1 344	2 387	1 249	738	56	177	169	9
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	7 593	525	1 120	961	460	33	93	123	7
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	8 284	819	1 267	288	278	23	84	46	2
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	11 875	752	1 405	903	1 062	82	234	115	13
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	9 060	1 441	1 286	801	440	19	117	28	8
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	13 731	1 144	2 367	943	961	66	262	73	6
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	50 070	4 415	6 022	5 166	3 594	257	1 040	297	34
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	12 493	1 472	2 290	1 068	849	55	221	78	6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	7 052	807	1 155	565	497	24	123	62	5
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	10 689	1 287	1 539	823	605	60	239	51	13
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	61 280	5 290	9 400	6 638	3 868	320	1 306	461	20
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	23 831	2 311	4 003	1 956	1 640	199	429	85	2
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	27 118	1 681	3 612	3 661	1 593	99	645	244	9
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	10 331	1 298	1 785	1 021	635	22	232	132	9
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	13 978	2 526	1 353	1 070	855	50	232	263	37
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .									
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	350 255	26 685	38 725	27 673	18 600	1 922	7 306	3 651	627
IN 1979 . . . . .	348 114	26 610	38 437	27 480	18 391	1 914	7 261	3 647	627
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	199 164	16 629	20 600	12 823	10 724	1 251	3 924	1 760	389
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	37 920	2 890	5 601	3 903	2 158	148	735	361	54
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	111 030	7 091	12 236	10 754	5 509	515	2 602	1 526	184
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	269 349	20 656	28 776	19 940	14 172	1 453	5 478	2 909	519
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	172 556	14 560	17 830	10 948	9 326	1 078	3 311	1 512	347
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	44 802	3 643	7 454	5 863	2 764	125	707	394	37
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	13 545	832	1 619	1 349	778	40	245	155	8
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	12.1	10.0	9.9	10.1	12.1	12.4	13.1	15.2	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES . . . . .	168 418	11 604	14 542	10 224	8 378	972	3 723	1 990	298
NO WORKERS . . . . .	14 847	701	1 096	763	695	91	434	183	17
1 WORKER . . . . .	54 108	3 077	4 072	2 456	2 540	277	1 326	736	97
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	99 463	7 826	9 374	7 005	5 143	604	1 963	1 071	184

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	BOTTINEAU	BOWMAN	BURKE	BURLEIGH	CASS	CAVALIER	DICKEY	DIVIDE	DUNN	EDDY
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 014	3 062	2 914	40 470	67 814	5 739	5 382	2 728	3 326	2 735
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 508	1 983	1 366	28 787	45 947	2 709	3 161	1 391	2 007	1 441
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	50.0	64.8	46.9	71.1	67.8	47.2	58.7	51.0	60.3	52.7
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 482	1 983	1 366	28 673	45 812	2 701	3 161	1 384	2 007	1 441
EMPLOYED . . . . .	3 222	1 944	1 314	27 368	43 138	2 575	3 052	1 357	1 949	1 302
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	260	39	52	1 305	2 674	126	109	27	58	139
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	7.5	2.0	3.8	4.6	5.8	4.7	3.4	2.0	2.9	9.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 506	1 079	1 548	11 683	21 867	3 030	2 221	1 337	1 319	1 294
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .										
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 529	1 535	1 434	21 070	34 676	2 808	2 739	1 331	1 561	1 358
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 222	731	366	12 683	19 922	897	1 248	411	540	487
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	34.6	47.6	25.5	60.2	57.5	31.9	45.6	30.9	34.6	35.9
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 220	731	366	12 671	19 909	897	1 248	411	540	487
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 142	720	359	12 253	19 004	873	1 197	403	516	465
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	78	11	7	418	905	24	51	8	24	22
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6.4	1.5	1.9	3.3	4.5	2.7	4.1	1.9	4.4	4.5
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 307	804	1 068	8 387	14 754	1 911	1 491	920	1 021	871
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .										
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	3 529	1 535	1 434	21 070	34 676	2 808	2 739	1 331	1 561	1 358
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	597	322	202	4 140	5 814	471	446	209	309	224
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	207	145	59	2 327	3 125	167	214	95	84	94
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	623	305	247	4 020	5 910	563	481	232	388	236
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	318	208	73	2 697	3 891	212	324	76	153	121
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY										
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 222	1 944	1 314	27 368	43 138	2 575	3 052	1 357	1 949	1 302
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	1 669	1 087	583	19 879	31 792	1 254	1 727	550	787	687
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	158	26	84	987	1 984	202	53	53	70	49
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	169	18	11	2 871	3 099	47	52	8	21	11
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	264	179	138	1 765	2 607	247	229	116	245	129
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	932	589	459	1 749	3 285	793	921	618	713	412
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	30	45	39	117	371	32	70	12	113	14
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 222	1 944	1 314	27 368	43 138	2 575	3 052	1 357	1 949	1 302
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	579	301	207	7 166	10 576	584	502	204	218	210
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL . . . . .	257	121	101	3 168	4 681	236	200	79	88	80
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	322	180	106	3 998	5 895	348	302	125	130	130
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT . . . . .	555	346	225	9 648	14 689	469	549	193	224	258
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	32	20	15	825	1 715	14	36	20	6	36
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	232	144	78	3 468	5 004	167	220	78	59	85
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	291	182	132	5 355	7 970	288	293	95	159	137
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING . . . . .	572	253	145	3 651	6 343	342	510	150	187	179
CLERICAL . . . . .	14	18	6	197	201	11	25	4	5	9
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	25	6	6	312	325	11	7	7	18	8
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	533	229	133	3 142	5 817	320	478	139	164	162
HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	767	541	390	922	1 820	706	898	572	883	404
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	418	245	172	3 156	4 541	206	257	131	252	122
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	331	258	175	2 825	5 169	268	336	107	185	129
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	66	27	30	774	1 842	55	81	17	19	42
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	170	130	81	1 052	1 735	97	130	54	112	59
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	95	101	64	999	1 592	116	125	36	54	28
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND . . . . .										
LABORERS . . . . .	3 222	1 944	1 314	27 368	43 138	2 575	3 052	1 357	1 949	1 302
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	960	762	530	1 174	2 044	723	913	635	1 013	419
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	143	95	52	2 753	2 363	132	166	83	155	79
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	85	37	12	1 473	3 653	40	145	19	22	76
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	30	24	4	567	1 580	18	48	14	20	44
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	55	13	8	906	2 073	22	97	5	2	32
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	128	56	79	960	2 005	156	50	32	52	43
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	61	29	33	1 599	1 655	69	76	17	35	15
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	123	90	45	1 391	3 320	137	178	31	33	53
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	605	354	212	5 058	8 305	395	485	171	173	211
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	88	70	34	1 695	3 122	86	86	30	51	48
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	58	19	29	901	1 567	45	51	19	43	19
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	109	64	14	1 398	2 004	70	115	42	44	58
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	697	311	192	6 156	11 440	567	731	229	235	249
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	330	116	28	2 576	4 770	177	289	100	40	85
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	311	154	127	2 117	4 537	282	373	85	159	132
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	56	41	37	1 463	2 133	108	69	44	36	32
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	165	57	82	2 810	1 660	155	56	49	93	32
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .										
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 446	2 223	1 685	31 973	53 066	3 727	3 716	1 653	2 227	1 780
IN 1979 . . . . .	4 413	2 218	1 678	31 878	52 699	3 717	3 708	1 645	2 213	1 769
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	2 379	1 343	954	19 648	29 294	1 740	2 232	936	1 331	906
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	365	241	146	3 528	7 266	537	327	149	137	144
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	1 669	634	578	8 702	16 139	1 440	1 149	560	745	719
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	3 434	1 700	1 336	24 801	39 970	2 886	2 708	1 303	1 797	1 392
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	2 054	1 128	836	17 211	25 523	1 475	1 847	807	1 118	758
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	455	148	67	4 348	9 472	399	272	91	284	286
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	195	33	24	1 042	2 244	140	73	16	100	162
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	14.7	10.7	...	10.4	10.3	12.7	10.8	...	12.8	18.3
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .										
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 493	1 116	1 128	14 151	21 750	2 044	1 903	982	1 262	991
NO WORKERS . . . . .	329	79	160	846	1 607	218	205	99	91	96
1 WORKER . . . . .	966	356	547	3 985	6 122	750	496	406	582	356
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	1 198	681	421	9 320	14 021	1 076	1 202	477	589	539

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	EMMONS	FOSTER	GOLDEN VALLEY	GRAND FORKS	GRANT	GRIGGS	HETTINGER	KIOGER	LA MOUR	LOGAN
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 260	3 402	1 747	49 685	3 120	2 895	3 202	2 799	4 834	2 630
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 137	2 003	899	33 109	1 901	1 560	1 922	1 545	2 507	1 388
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	50.2	58.9	51.5	66.6	60.9	53.9	60.0	55.2	51.9	52.8
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 137	2 003	897	28 142	1 901	1 558	1 915	1 546	2 476	1 388
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 062	1 921	885	26 303	1 868	1 534	1 886	1 484	2 389	1 339
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	75	82	12	1 839	33	24	29	62	87	49
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3.5	4.1	1.3	6.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	4.0	3.5	3.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 123	1 399	848	16 576	1 219	1 335	1 280	1 253	2 327	1 242
<b>MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 123	1 748	885	24 392	1 524	1 389	1 590	1 372	2 389	1 286
PERCENT OF MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	75.2	74.0	30.8	13 208	67.9	49.3	72.2	48.8	79.6	45.8
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	35.4	42.3	34.8	54.1	44.6	35.5	45.4	35.6	33.3	35.6
EMPLOYED . . . . .	75.2	74.0	30.6	12 854	67.9	49.3	72.2	48.8	78.8	45.8
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	73.3	70.2	29.6	12 147	67.3	49.1	71.8	46.7	76.7	44.6
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	19	38	10	707	6	2	4	21	21	12
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2.5	5.1	3.3	5.5	0.9	0.4	0.6	4.3	2.7	2.6
1 371	1 008	577	11 184	845	896	868	884	1 593	828	
<b>FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 123	1 748	885	24 392	1 524	1 389	1 590	1 372	2 389	1 286
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	37.5	29.8	14.9	4 827	28.3	22.6	23.3	25.0	37.2	20.6
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	191	106	47	2 498	161	97	121	80	157	81
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	436	320	168	4 317	281	235	311	277	458	252
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	220	203	88	2 790	155	106	193	159	204	123
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY</b>										
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 062	1 921	885	26 303	1 868	1 534	1 886	1 484	2 389	1 339
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	868	1 082	474	17 583	474	768	816	492	1 116	517
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	42	99	31	1 336	55	50	40	54	71	33
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	52	37	12	3 648	32	12	54	27	30	16
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	175	155	104	1 682	211	139	86	140	195	55
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	851	498	252	1 964	998	531	828	712	938	636
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	74	50	12	90	98	34	62	59	39	82
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 062	1 921	885	26 303	1 868	1 534	1 886	1 484	2 389	1 339
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	269	296	184	6 400	245	223	277	202	352	145
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	77	97	100	2 459	98	119	104	61	156	72
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	192	199	84	3 941	147	104	173	141	196	73
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	337	487	147	8 284	232	266	278	183	374	198
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	24	27	12	976	21	32	5	12	6	7
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	133	253	54	3 245	72	107	103	54	121	103
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	180	207	81	4 063	139	127	170	117	247	88
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	307	301	124	4 746	159	195	231	162	312	145
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19	23	-	142	9	18	16	5	12	9
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19	5	5	237	13	-	3	13	4	2
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	269	273	119	4 367	137	177	212	144	296	134
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	830	419	232	1 219	1 038	568	778	707	916	644
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	148	163	105	2 781	95	125	171	105	221	107
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	171	255	93	2 873	99	157	151	125	214	100
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26	86	13	687	16	56	35	13	40	14
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	70	105	45	1 210	56	50	69	79	107	47
75	64	35	976	27	51	47	33	67	39	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 062	1 921	885	26 303	1 868	1 534	1 886	1 484	2 389	1 339
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	843	502	275	1 312	1 069	581	812	719	932	651
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	99	129	58	1 421	57	95	130	75	111	82
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	60	77	13	1 533	21	102	39	32	77	21
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	50	31	9	1 172	7	21	18	19	54	16
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	10	46	4	361	14	81	21	13	23	5
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	78	79	59	1 124	42	49	44	59	101	37
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	33	38	7	989	23	22	43	38	25	13
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	95	121	39	1 175	48	64	65	49	152	65
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	261	368	152	6 271	143	209	272	127	336	162
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	60	99	35	1 289	56	57	63	27	88	42
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	25	21	14	747	20	17	39	31	49	21
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	67	78	27	1 038	28	45	61	57	54	42
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	388	362	180	7 956	310	253	281	202	379	165
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	109	123	56	2 534	115	110	89	30	119	62
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	242	165	82	4 206	143	122	157	132	194	71
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	37	74	42	1 216	52	21	35	40	66	32
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	53	47	26	1 448	51	40	37	68	65	38
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	2 517	2 338	1 186	39 648	2 094	1 939	2 269	1 732	2 976	1 662
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	2 493	2 330	1 180	39 384	2 088	1 937	2 259	1 724	2 973	1 658
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	1 547	1 317	647	19 900	1 551	1 078	1 425	1 041	1 666	1 092
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	215	184	123	5 213	116	177	162	130	213	112
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	731	829	410	14 271	421	682	672	553	1 034	454
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	1 923	1 765	934	29 433	1 730	1 444	1 725	1 349	2 283	1 270
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	1 264	1 142	568	17 279	1 365	895	1 193	894	1 387	911
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	255	197	77	7 540	82	133	132	125	172	100
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	118	74	23	1 898	22	44	59	69	75	47
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	18.7	15.3	...	10.7	...	11.7	15.6	18.2	14.6	17.7
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 513	1 239	631	15 794	1 144	1 060	1 153	1 049	1 749	995
NO WORKERS . . . . .	231	124	66	1 042	127	115	110	118	223	128
1 WORKER . . . . .	519	452	208	4 207	334	324	297	434	654	349
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	763	663	357	10 545	683	621	746	497	872	518

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MCHENRY	MCINTOSH	MCKENZIE	MCLEAN	MERCER	MORTON	MOUNTRAIL	NELSON	OLIVER
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 918	3 873	5 032	8 986	6 840	18 007	5 608	4 124	1 769
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 947	2 100	3 119	4 726	4 252	11 718	3 169	1 884	1 054
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	49.8	54.2	62.0	52.6	62.2	65.1	56.5	45.7	59.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 938	2 098	3 119	4 726	4 252	11 682	3 169	1 876	1 054
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 684	2 047	2 964	4 422	4 029	10 843	2 992	1 809	1 004
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	254	51	155	304	223	839	177	67	50
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8.6	2.4	5.0	6.4	5.2	7.2	5.6	3.6	4.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 971	1 773	1 913	4 260	2 588	6 289	2 439	2 240	715
<b>FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 891	1 975	2 371	4 384	3 252	9 057	2 795	2 019	846
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	869	823	1 006	1 467	1 283	4 572	1 155	641	286
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	30.1	41.7	42.4	33.5	39.5	50.5	41.3	31.7	33.8
EMPLOYED . . . . .	869	823	1 006	1 467	1 283	4 572	1 155	641	286
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	805	804	940	1 393	1 224	4 254	1 093	637	271
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	64	19	66	74	59	318	62	4	15
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	7.4	2.3	6.6	5.0	4.6	7.0	5.4	0.6	5.2
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 022	1 152	1 365	2 917	1 969	4 485	1 640	1 378	560
<b>FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	2 891	1 975	2 371	4 384	3 252	9 057	2 795	2 019	846
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	485	225	504	903	731	2 066	510	258	219
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	148	140	206	237	215	1 066	253	97	67
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	561	318	494	860	659	1 813	555	366	182
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	255	192	260	434	362	1 148	309	189	64
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY</b>									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 684	2 047	2 964	4 422	4 029	10 843	2 992	1 809	1 004
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	1 240	892	1 654	2 565	2 755	7 394	1 491	945	545
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	129	23	134	260	83	403	178	81	23
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	64	32	33	96	39	548	52	54	8
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	225	165	338	367	334	897	305	159	96
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	933	815	782	1 069	762	1 514	913	541	325
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	93	120	23	65	56	87	53	29	7
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 684	2 047	2 964	4 422	4 029	10 843	2 992	1 809	1 004
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	392	337	397	707	682	1 712	541	326	124
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL . . . . .	150	177	166	282	283	807	269	163	62
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	242	160	231	425	399	905	272	163	62
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	404	310	502	737	635	2 769	521	306	88
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT . . . . .	21	39	59	70	108	321	46	28	18
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	160	141	162	254	211	1 089	222	108	17
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	223	130	281	413	316	1 359	253	170	53
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING . . . . .	317	292	384	662	542	1 727	398	301	101
CLERICAL . . . . .	19	15	12	7	22	61	17	9	13
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	8	6	31	51	60	99	9	3	10
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	290	271	341	604	460	1 567	372	289	78
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	949	770	678	917	657	1 225	767	556	355
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND . . . . .	334	136	464	858	939	1 704	379	168	185
HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	288	202	539	541	574	1 706	386	152	151
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	67	64	65	192	130	398	80	44	28
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	138	65	345	190	269	720	154	67	77
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	83	73	129	159	175	588	152	41	46
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	2 684	2 047	2 964	4 422	4 029	10 843	2 992	1 809	1 004
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 027	798	1 177	1 202	1 011	1 438	1 005	568	475
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND . . . . .	199	58	234	499	906	1 213	172	115	117
LABORERS . . . . .	77	98	59	137	84	661	106	89	10
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	53	20	53	76	33	408	23	61	3
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	24	78	6	61	51	253	83	28	7
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	120	45	176	105	44	649	106	63	28
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	124	16	47	393	396	550	65	24	111
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	75	83	74	136	68	484	61	86	11
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	365	302	415	577	524	2 156	517	265	77
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	64	68	52	133	92	409	65	67	9
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	59	58	50	93	76	255	61	27	5
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	62	48	129	111	145	545	84	68	27
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	403	430	387	831	559	1 682	562	369	98
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	102	212	136	336	175	637	212	183	15
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	247	170	190	389	253	681	254	154	70
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	54	48	61	106	131	364	96	32	13
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	109	43	164	205	124	801	188	68	36
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .									
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .									
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .									
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 598	2 418	3 626	5 537	4 852	13 076	3 811	2 307	1 152
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	3 569	2 400	3 600	5 518	4 829	12 974	3 785	2 302	1 149
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	2 098	1 540	2 023	3 238	2 906	7 963	2 130	1 235	785
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	259	200	393	586	590	1 343	333	242	89
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	1 212	657	1 184	1 694	1 333	3 668	1 322	825	275
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	2 848	1 875	2 914	4 417	3 922	10 213	2 814	1 788	958
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	1 821	1 329	1 802	2 834	2 601	6 920	1 777	1 025	708
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	360	231	378	483	680	2 124	291	171	109
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	203	92	143	202	194	829	106	77	43
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	17.6	15.6	15.1	14.8	12.1	14.0	13.7	16.0	14.4
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 162	1 440	1 826	3 336	2 593	6 632	2 021	1 461	694
NO WORKERS . . . . .	294	220	103	380	159	577	197	229	57
1 WORKER . . . . .	855	416	675	1 441	989	1 902	651	598	303
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	1 013	804	1 048	1 515	1 445	4 153	1 173	634	334

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	PEMBINA	PIERCE	RAMSEY	RANSOM	REN- VILLE	RICHLAND	ROLETTE	SARGENT	SHERIDAN	SIOUX
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 774	4 522	9 837	5 073	2 648	15 041	7 914	4 069	2 150	2 199
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 346	2 522	5 890	2 677	1 327	8 260	4 147	2 311	1 179	1 386
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	55.9	55.8	59.9	52.8	50.1	54.9	52.4	56.8	54.8	63.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 319	2 522	5 876	2 677	1 296	8 260	4 143	2 311	1 179	1 384
EMPLOYED . . . . .	4 083	2 393	5 560	2 556	1 245	7 784	3 630	2 230	1 142	1 231
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	232	129	316	121	51	476	513	81	37	231
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.4	5.1	5.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	12.4	3.5	3.1	16.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 428	2 000	3 947	2 396	1 321	6 781	3 767	1 758	971	813
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 894	2 328	5 041	2 494	1 312	7 199	3 977	1 938	1 048	1 094
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 619	968	2 459	942	411	2 976	1 845	737	411	556
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	41.6	41.6	48.8	37.8	31.3	41.3	46.4	38.0	39.2	50.8
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 619	968	2 459	942	410	2 976	1 845	737	411	556
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 524	943	2 377	900	394	2 795	1 746	697	398	445
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	95	25	82	42	16	181	99	40	13	111
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.9	2.6	3.3	4.5	3.9	6.1	5.4	3.2	3.2	20.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 275	1 360	2 582	1 552	901	4 223	2 132	1 201	637	538
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 894	2 328	5 041	2 494	1 312	7 199	3 977	1 938	1 048	1 094
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	667	334	821	415	238	1 160	932	345	165	302
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	292	168	469	178	95	550	464	177	68	148
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	742	515	921	469	249	1 133	832	400	202	218
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	473	255	607	234	106	615	500	195	126	115
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY										
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 083	2 393	5 560	2 556	1 245	7 784	3 630	2 230	1 142	1 153
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	2 426	1 431	3 461	1 529	565	5 056	1 613	1 310	299	268
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	188	124	309	52	61	219	522	76	32	311
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	148	12	283	56	35	661	303	31	7	81
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	343	123	636	244	159	362	605	120	87	236
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	903	634	811	666	411	1 408	532	664	600	234
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	75	69	60	9	14	78	55	29	117	23
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 083	2 393	5 560	2 556	1 245	7 784	3 630	2 230	1 142	1 153
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	648	382	1 250	439	245	1 364	757	268	124	257
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL . . . . .										
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	296	178	600	166	112	541	230	129	60	70
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	352	204	650	273	133	823	527	139	64	187
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT . . . . .										
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	896	569	1 560	472	196	1 569	824	386	113	193
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	95	48	182	47	30	155	75	35	-	7
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	349	217	611	193	66	493	256	121	44	46
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING . . . . .										
CLERICAL . . . . .	452	304	767	232	100	921	493	230	69	140
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	623	368	1 016	392	163	1 401	766	231	72	231
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	28	2	19	7	14	53	25	9	4	9
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	60	4	42	8	8	90	59	5	3	46
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND . . . . .										
HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	535	362	955	377	141	1 258	682	217	65	176
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	964	619	651	599	392	1 370	411	653	703	248
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	409	236	548	314	145	855	450	259	73	71
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	543	219	535	340	104	1 225	422	433	57	153
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	217	70	117	125	26	537	213	249	6	17
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	158	77	218	144	54	355	117	118	41	50
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND . . . . .										
LABORERS . . . . .	168	72	200	71	24	333	92	66	10	86
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 083	2 393	5 560	2 556	1 245	7 784	3 630	2 230	1 142	1 153
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	1 031	645	695	638	495	1 491	433	667	713	257
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	207	57	331	102	62	487	256	92	37	41
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	394	107	198	299	12	1 008	243	606	21	45
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	149	38	140	26	4	477	14	51	5	29
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	245	69	58	273	8	531	229	555	16	16
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	171	90	191	154	52	309	88	76	40	32
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	68	78	174	42	10	155	30	22	8	6
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	197	162	316	105	46	300	80	100	18	25
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	730	450	1 302	451	152	1 334	525	207	111	66
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	134	111	214	79	37	304	129	53	29	12
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	66	30	120	43	30	99	54	35	9	26
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	99	45	243	64	34	315	103	50	17	25
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	796	536	1 408	492	243	1 847	1 285	287	101	319
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	355	336	490	203	70	511	523	75	10	65
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	332	149	654	184	140	1 102	669	165	74	194
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	109	51	264	105	33	234	93	47	17	60
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	190	82	368	87	72	135	404	35	38	299
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5 332	3 016	6 967	3 310	1 710	10 973	5 054	2 795	1 459	1 533
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	5 305	2 997	6 923	3 291	1 710	10 879	4 937	2 786	1 455	1 492
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	2 763	1 862	3 977	1 890	956	5 441	2 334	1 696	989	741
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	1 975	1 192	2 782	1 306	210	1 083	598	222	104	162
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	4 259	2 579	2 164	1 095	544	4 355	2 005	868	362	589
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	2 427	1 270	5 111	2 455	1 372	8 336	4 213	2 169	1 223	1 236
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	2 427	1 270	3 406	1 595	843	4 623	2 079	1 455	91	680
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	449	294	739	264	81	1 443	1 122	216	51	321
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	208	149	190	119	15	407	505	75	23	133
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	16.7	16.9	11.5	15.1	...	11.6	18.8	12.2	...	16.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 866	1 540	3 409	1 791	1 000	4 749	2 725	1 486	842	746
NO WORKERS . . . . .	253	207	299	203	90	421	420	124	89	66
1 WORKER . . . . .	993	435	1 116	602	440	1 454	930	491	306	273
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	1 620	898	1 994	986	470	2 874	1 375	871	447	407

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	SLOPE	STARK	STEELE	STUTSMAN	TOWNER	TRAILL	WALSH	WARD	WELLS	WILLIAMS
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	838	17 220	2 355	18 271	3 109	7 462	11 688	42 407	5 305	16 444
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	491	11 103	1 243	11 175	1 483	3 976	6 117	28 218	2 604	10 935
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	58.6	64.5	52.8	61.2	47.7	53.3	52.3	66.5	49.1	66.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	491	11 103	1 235	11 168	1 481	3 966	6 112	23 279	2 604	10 935
EMPLOYED . . . . .	489	10 877	1 206	10 508	1 462	3 750	5 765	21 711	2 502	10 655
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2	226	29	660	19	216	347	1 568	102	280
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	0.4	2.0	2.3	5.9	1.3	5.4	5.7	6.7	3.9	2.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	347	6 117	1 112	7 096	1 626	3 486	5 571	14 189	2 701	5 509
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .										
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	387	8 606	1 136	9 372	1 544	3 827	5 888	21 162	2 670	8 082
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	37.2	50.0	31.3	47.7	34.8	38.9	38.4	50.0	32.8	49.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	387	8 606	1 136	9 372	1 544	3 827	5 888	21 162	2 670	8 082
EMPLOYED . . . . .	144	4 300	355	4 472	537	1 488	2 259	10 571	876	3 963
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	144	4 300	355	4 472	537	1 488	2 259	10 571	876	3 963
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	-	103	10	222	9	89	101	609	32	97
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	243	4 306	781	4 900	1 007	2 339	3 629	10 591	1 794	4 119
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .										
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	63	1 731	198	1 602	200	604	962	4 562	404	1 583
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5	813	59	848	79	297	431	1 983	156	708
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	98	1 690	221	1 645	282	560	1 024	4 089	482	1 536
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	58	1 058	105	993	138	311	553	2 448	227	890
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY										
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	489	10 877	1 206	10 508	1 462	3 750	5 765	21 711	2 502	10 655
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	118	7 909	493	6 652	765	2 066	3 200	15 563	1 365	8 027
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	9	249	37	356	54	100	158	1 459	65	188
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	2	542	15	994	22	319	605	931	23	281
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	32	707	107	691	163	262	403	1 658	209	707
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	313	1 315	503	1 722	448	966	1 312	1 984	799	1 394
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	15	155	51	93	10	37	87	116	41	58
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	489	10 877	1 206	10 508	1 462	3 750	5 765	21 711	2 502	10 655
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	62	2 177	166	2 121	267	651	942	4 771	371	1 836
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL . . . . .	22	930	74	961	110	298	446	2 169	142	780
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	40	1 247	92	1 160	157	353	496	2 602	229	1 056
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22	930	74	961	110	298	446	2 169	142	780
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT . . . . .	33	2 895	125	2 629	306	772	1 158	6 656	480	2 819
OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5	254	12	429	26	74	100	496	39	330
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9	1 319	41	908	111	275	493	3 120	207	1 114
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19	1 322	72	1 292	169	423	565	3 040	234	1 375
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING . . . . .	20	1 566	120	1 890	215	624	927	3 618	386	1 368
CLERICAL . . . . .	-	100	8	20	8	17	11	139	10	59
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2	43	-	101	7	27	32	243	8	83
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	18	1 423	112	1 769	200	580	884	3 236	368	1 226
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	344	1 011	593	1 377	398	887	1 398	1 189	756	917
HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	15	1 720	104	1 259	143	396	638	2 794	214	1 956
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	15	1 508	98	1 232	133	420	702	2 683	295	1 759
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3	406	20	359	38	106	234	571	35	364
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	8	703	51	542	48	170	206	1 215	149	818
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	4	399	27	331	47	144	262	897	111	577
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	489	10 877	1 206	10 508	1 462	3 750	5 765	21 711	2 502	10 655
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND . . . . .	351	2 084	601	1 447	437	946	1 515	1 362	777	2 542
LABORERS . . . . .	7	932	49	574	92	186	366	1 533	143	908
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	6	614	20	1 011	26	243	188	987	37	543
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	-	358	13	315	8	208	123	603	24	276
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	6	256	7	696	18	35	65	384	13	267
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	16	426	37	594	72	134	229	1 440	167	544
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	-	355	40	230	22	57	140	619	30	256
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	3	478	93	417	66	251	292	1 339	150	534
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	31	2 153	97	1 814	239	583	1 052	5 104	483	2 090
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	5	508	28	456	65	112	180	1 113	63	416
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	2	365	8	210	28	66	147	731	43	307
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	-	459	35	463	46	125	130	933	73	433
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	57	2 129	158	2 889	317	957	1 360	5 145	469	1 774
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	12	721	52	1 502	154	365	641	2 139	211	815
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	43	965	89	934	136	471	580	2 184	188	669
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	2	443	17	453	27	121	139	822	70	290
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	11	374	40	403	52	90	166	1 405	67	308
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .										
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .										
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	593	12 606	1 517	12 884	2 164	4 973	7 233	31 764	3 219	12 413
IN 1979 . . . . .	593	12 546	1 517	12 821	2 160	4 953	7 213	31 413	3 207	12 377
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	406	7 801	706	7 597	1 224	2 642	4 447	18 927	1 806	7 687
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	29	1 222	187	1 416	154	470	545	3 401	308	1 080
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	158	3 523	624	3 808	782	1 841	2 221	9 085	1 093	3 610
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	452	9 472	1 227	9 976	1 635	3 774	5 729	24 748	2 330	9 862
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	342	6 539	620	6 740	997	2 226	3 847	16 771	1 444	6 721
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	13	1 216	84	1 387	93	366	620	4 189	232	897
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	3	305	38	520	34	111	290	1 290	126	209
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	...	10.8	...	13.0	...	11.5	16.0	12.6	16.8	10.2
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .										
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	305	5 937	883	6 326	1 093	2 562	3 984	15 027	1 945	5 907
NO WORKERS . . . . .	16	475	91	606	94	299	418	1 052	295	374
1 WORKER . . . . .	123	1 909	350	1 907	326	841	1 371	4 946	720	1 965
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	166	3 553	442	3 813	673	1 422	2 195	9 029	930	3 568

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE					COUNTIES			
	THE STATE	BISMARCK CITY	FARGO CITY	GRAND FORKS CITY	MINOT CITY	ADAMS	BARNES	BENSON	BILLINGS
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	228 565	16 564	23 663	15 596	12 178	1 333	5 131	2 548	369
LESS THAN \$5,000. . . . .	31 485	1 517	2 710	2 057	1 439	259	827	448	33
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	20 749	1 113	1 856	1 433	1 048	110	568	273	34
\$7,500 TO \$9,999. . . . .	20 239	1 260	2 094	1 379	1 080	100	423	233	20
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	39 592	2 382	3 626	2 420	1 974	247	917	526	69
\$15,000 TO \$19,999. . . . .	34 523	2 292	3 431	2 351	1 871	218	819	409	25
\$20,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	28 663	2 467	3 157	1 945	1 611	176	572	262	49
\$25,000 TO \$34,999. . . . .	32 535	3 201	4 095	2 430	1 939	142	623	241	52
\$35,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	14 039	1 496	1 743	1 073	808	48	256	98	49
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	6 740	836	951	508	408	33	126	58	38
MEDIAN. . . . .	15 293	19 336	17 065	16 009	16 295	13 933	13 998	12 827	20 257
MEAN. . . . .	17 984	21 817	20 094	19 097	19 048	15 612	16 646	15 336	25 103
FAMILIES. . . . .	168 418	11 604	14 542	10 224	8 378	972	3 723	1 990	298
LESS THAN \$5,000. . . . .	12 901	439	536	628	469	113	341	207	23
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	11 733	516	694	612	456	65	314	203	26
\$7,500 TO \$9,999. . . . .	12 633	541	817	681	575	65	235	176	8
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	29 069	1 398	1 896	1 452	1 290	182	695	428	46
\$15,000 TO \$19,999. . . . .	28 217	1 700	2 193	1 726	1 322	181	666	357	20
\$20,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	25 118	2 098	2 427	1 540	1 394	159	528	246	44
\$25,000 TO \$34,999. . . . .	29 629	2 801	3 593	2 140	1 759	139	568	229	52
\$35,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	12 893	1 346	1 503	981	748	37	256	95	41
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	6 225	765	883	464	365	31	120	49	38
MEDIAN. . . . .	18 024	22 574	22 082	20 042	20 259	16 271	17 101	14 760	22 241
MEAN. . . . .	20 474	25 507	24 909	22 616	22 440	17 767	19 465	17 073	27 701
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	90 209	6 778	15 638	10 829	5 463	409	2 203	668	90
LESS THAN \$2,000. . . . .	13 293	655	2 685	2 544	682	35	520	71	6
\$2,000 TO \$2,999. . . . .	10 145	450	1 713	1 535	462	47	229	106	4
\$3,000 TO \$4,999. . . . .	15 648	783	2 586	1 938	1 011	78	383	122	6
\$5,000 TO \$7,999. . . . .	17 129	1 364	2 456	1 630	1 071	82	440	138	23
\$8,000 TO \$9,999. . . . .	8 633	929	1 575	848	612	31	158	58	16
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	13 337	1 272	2 514	1 205	784	74	236	96	20
\$15,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	9 296	963	1 705	905	675	47	198	56	7
\$25,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	2 343	328	346	194	110	11	39	14	8
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	385	34	58	30	56	4	-	7	-
MEDIAN. . . . .	5 962	8 254	5 968	4 235	6 528	6 536	4 776	5 795	8 667
MEAN. . . . .	7 973	9 857	7 905	6 954	8 649	9 227	6 468	7 814	11 423
PER CAPITA INCOME. . . . .	6 418	8 159	7 950	7 037	7 197	5 864	6 220	4 958	8 116
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS. . . . .	6 483	8 220	7 991	7 100	7 264	5 968	6 261	4 983	8 116
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS. . . . .	10 227	9 526	14 280	11 189	9 436	10 357	11 464	9 789	18 893
1 WORKER. . . . .	17 421	22 810	22 417	19 343	18 559	15 027	18 493	14 803	18 759
2 OR MORE WORKERS. . . . .	23 665	27 999	27 234	25 008	26 113	20 140	21 891	19 878	33 229
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES. . . . .	168 418	11 604	14 542	10 224	8 378	972	3 723	1 990	298
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	93 298	6 809	7 609	5 802	4 768	499	1 831	1 137	160
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	71 584	5 113	5 523	4 294	3 553	390	1 468	916	132
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	13 207	1 382	1 636	1 359	857	46	305	207	6
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	8 337	913	1 062	956	624	28	154	164	2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	3 426	412	401	427	242	7	52	70	-
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	27 856	1 304	1 757	1 050	1 094	200	890	446	52
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	76 208	6 579	13 035	7 377	4 741	409	1 714	668	90
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	24 688	1 264	2 434	1 392	1 339	174	678	338	15
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	627 325	43 860	57 943	39 681	31 638	3 494	13 312	7 854	1 138
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	189 131	12 776	13 894	10 719	8 989	1 011	3 681	2 830	378
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	134 819	9 118	9 627	7 402	6 343	735	2 658	2 068	285
60 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	100 860	5 036	7 606	4 387	4 714	729	2 947	1 552	170
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	73 590	3 623	5 507	3 249	3 354	510	2 268	1 136	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES. . . . .	16 448	501	705	794	625	130	375	357	44
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	9.8	4.3	4.8	7.8	7.5	13.4	10.1	17.9	14.8
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	11 196	377	535	651	457	75	255	276	37
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	8 601	254	329	454	307	65	190	237	31
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	3 519	254	362	446	275	6	58	90	2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	3 097	243	301	426	264	4	53	88	2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	1 850	182	179	275	166	3	17	53	-
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 605	55	33	50	89	19	44	38	4
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	19 909	1 223	3 410	2 166	945	108	496	228	10
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	26.1	18.6	26.2	29.4	19.9	26.4	28.9	34.1	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	7 928	347	604	412	371	59	185	136	2
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	79 317	2 902	5 614	4 742	2 939	597	1 778	1 826	216
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	12.6	6.6	9.7	12.0	9.3	17.1	13.4	23.2	19.0
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	27 065	890	1 034	1 345	955	198	552	867	114
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	18 827	548	617	827	658	156	400	574	87
60 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	15 471	538	799	566	673	115	351	262	8
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	12 540	453	667	512	522	88	272	207	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	8.3	4.3	6.3	7.8	6.2	13.0	9.0	13.6	9.9
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	17.9	9.1	13.0	15.9	13.1	22.6	20.2	30.3	23.6
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	23.5	12.4	16.7	20.3	16.7	29.3	26.6	38.0	28.9
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	34.8	20.1	24.9	29.6	27.8	42.3	38.1	52.3	35.1

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUEO									
	BOTTINEAU	BOWMAN	BURKE	BURLINGHAM	CASS	CAVALIER	DICKEY	DIVIDE	OUNN	EDDY
INCOME IN 1979										
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	3 307	1 528	1 462	19 535	32 621	2 703	2 463	1 320	1 576	1 366
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	514	242	283	1 829	3 554	400	465	214	201	244
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	372	174	197	1 349	2 363	280	297	92	222	105
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	359	137	127	1 449	2 720	273	267	134	166	153
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	648	263	275	2 872	4 948	430	439	264	331	303
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	458	205	202	2 734	4 911	457	342	205	182	202
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	333	180	162	2 920	4 526	339	277	133	156	158
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	410	189	159	3 707	5 798	301	205	195	185	137
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	124	88	45	1 718	2 467	147	119	55	76	33
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	89	50	12	957	1 334	76	52	28	57	31
MEDIAN . . . . .	13 169	13 807	12 039	19 090	17 621	14 570	11 932	14 060	12 676	12 724
MEAN . . . . .	15 862	17 128	13 952	21 555	20 398	16 941	14 996	16 561	16 472	15 211
FAMILIES . . . . .										
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	2 493	1 116	1 128	14 151	21 750	2 044	1 903	982	1 262	991
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	213	93	133	621	931	195	199	95	91	65
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	207	93	129	688	970	175	220	53	168	52
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	262	86	93	696	1 220	166	183	78	134	88
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	389	197	225	1 803	2 893	333	361	195	273	258
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	310	169	190	2 108	3 423	355	324	191	169	190
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	359	169	154	2 531	3 660	318	261	109	134	149
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	122	77	41	1 544	2 201	145	110	50	184	127
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	87	40	12	882	1 239	69	47	25	52	31
MEDIAN . . . . .	15 232	17 342	14 626	22 026	21 739	16 992	14 816	16 458	14 271	15 630
MEAN . . . . .	18 084	19 661	15 887	24 784	24 383	19 211	17 105	18 864	17 875	18 241
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .										
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	1 132	461	367	7 775	17 788	789	869	367	371	400
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	173	14	49	978	2 850	106	225	24	17	29
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	127	68	44	622	1 887	61	109	60	35	51
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	274	88	86	880	2 878	115	199	50	77	122
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	231	106	77	1 497	2 848	142	126	59	77	67
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	84	54	26	973	1 826	100	75	46	31	51
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	119	72	56	1 384	2 984	122	85	76	79	49
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	77	30	21	1 055	2 020	117	36	36	53	21
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	47	24	8	348	414	12	5	15	8	10
MEDIAN . . . . .	4 932	6 764	5 150	7 832	6 294	7 482	3 804	7 500	6 904	4 956
MEAN . . . . .	7 016	9 189	6 773	9 376	8 183	9 275	5 626	9 171	9 129	6 918
PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .										
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	5 765	6 195	5 351	7 767	7 687	6 107	5 243	6 235	5 650	5 830
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 . . . . .	5 824	6 252	5 357	7 822	7 722	6 154	5 325	6 401	5 650	5 904
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979 . . . . .										
NO WORKERS . . . . .	10 071	11 833	8 714	9 423	14 075	11 145	9 976	7 195	8 544	12 895
1 WORKER . . . . .	16 351	16 812	14 989	21 753	21 243	17 687	14 555	17 727	16 271	15 298
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	21 682	22 058	19 779	27 474	26 935	21 907	19 374	22 253	20 902	21 138
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 493	1 116	1 128	14 151	21 750	2 044	1 903	982	1 262	991
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 230	674	489	8 438	11 913	1 043	970	465	730	478
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	968	521	409	6 382	8 813	853	743	368	546	356
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	149	61	67	1 480	2 124	85	105	53	80	42
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	80	44	24	981	1 371	31	65	27	64	9
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	21	12	13	432	506	9	25	8	15	5
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	600	185	320	1 570	2 666	493	377	228	192	253
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .										
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	922	461	367	7 338	15 185	789	670	367	371	400
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	428	210	205	1 470	3 101	393	326	200	151	245
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	8 841	4 171	3 806	53 650	84 655	7 527	6 737	3 383	4 616	3 495
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	2 550	1 357	1 059	16 224	22 729	2 225	2 055	893	1 498	973
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 848	983	814	11 542	15 869	1 667	1 487	650	1 105	695
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 975	708	983	6 027	10 759	1 613	1 417	895	811	890
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 469	518	725	4 281	7 834	1 221	1 012	614	519	680
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
FAMILIES . . . . .	255	117	162	761	1 174	229	263	90	203	86
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	10.2	10.5	14.4	5.4	5.4	11.2	13.8	9.2	16.1	8.7
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	144	80	87	566	855	140	175	35	147	46
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	125	75	79	411	596	115	134	24	137	38
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	30	17	16	267	464	17	26	16	39	4
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	26	15	9	394	7	7	19	10	35	2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	-	2	4	198	222	7	11	4	8	2
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	65	13	37	97	105	45	32	25	22	13
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .										
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	25.0	11.1	12.7	1 552	3 843	185	273	100	75	117
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	27.1	24.1	34.6	21.2	25.3	23.4	40.7	27.2	20.2	29.3
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	124	73	76	466	826	99	132	62	41	90
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 109	557	686	4 234	7 712	1 003	1 250	361	974	459
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	12.5	13.4	18.0	7.9	9.1	13.3	18.6	10.7	21.1	13.1
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	320	206	239	1 362	1 798	310	443	81	440	147
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	228	169	184	910	1 183	221	326	43	348	108
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	274	117	192	780	1 198	230	251	147	119	145
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	217	88	135	641	1 011	181	192	112	83	122
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:										
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	8.0	8.6	10.5	5.5	6.1	9.2	12.8	8.2	12.3	7.4
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	19.4	19.0	24.5	10.6	12.4	21.2	27.3	16.3	28.9	19.9
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	28.5	25.1	32.5	14.2	16.0	27.0	34.1	22.6	34.1	27.6
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	42.7	38.0	44.1	22.8	24.5	38.0	46.1	34.6	46.2	41.4

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	EMMONS	FOSTER	GOLDEN VALLEY	GRAND FORKS	GRANT	GRIGGS	HETTINGER	KIDDER	LA MOURE	LOGAN
INCOME IN 1979										
HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	1 912	1 638	850	22 144	1 490	1 387	1 497	1 355	2 263	1 210
LESS THAN \$5,000. . . . .	474	192	123	2 596	415	225	267	344	408	273
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	222	194	86	2 043	175	126	167	177	236	164
\$7,500 TO \$9,999. . . . .	177	180	86	2 101	204	146	186	121	233	144
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	366	302	150	3 983	256	295	324	285	496	232
\$15,000 TO \$19,999. . . . .	243	326	114	3 498	179	194	207	167	331	115
\$20,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	172	147	109	2 723	118	158	144	104	200	130
\$25,000 TO \$34,999. . . . .	139	131	110	3 171	76	174	108	80	253	85
\$35,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	69	75	46	1 397	44	48	60	42	71	55
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	50	91	26	632	23	21	34	35	35	12
MEDIAN. . . . .	10 983	14 230	14 219	15 478	9 400	13 278	11 775	10 455	12 209	10 423
MEAN. . . . .	14 256	17 804	17 196	18 508	12 181	15 358	14 612	12 861	14 698	13 279
FAMILIES. . . . .										
LESS THAN \$5,000. . . . .	1 513	1 239	631	15 794	1 144	1 060	1 153	1 049	1 749	995
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	268	91	43	928	259	100	158	202	192	156
\$7,500 TO \$9,999. . . . .	155	123	42	1 025	134	75	88	122	162	131
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	141	130	69	1 280	147	94	136	99	154	112
\$15,000 TO \$19,999. . . . .	310	235	107	2 819	200	226	264	224	409	203
\$20,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	235	268	106	2 751	163	178	169	151	298	113
\$25,000 TO \$34,999. . . . .	160	133	90	2 292	109	153	143	100	187	130
\$35,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	125	107	109	2 835	69	165	104	79	245	83
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	69	69	39	1 282	44	48	57	37	68	55
MEDIAN. . . . .	50	83	26	582	19	21	34	35	34	12
MEAN. . . . .	12 840	15 810	17 818	18 307	10 696	15 850	13 489	11 586	14 432	12 018
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	416	435	263	13 720	399	352	383	321	636	228
LESS THAN \$2,000. . . . .	47	36	30	2 825	44	25	25	15	101	28
\$2,000 TO \$2,999. . . . .	88	46	28	1 740	82	43	27	61	73	43
\$3,000 TO \$4,999. . . . .	91	35	50	2 311	68	76	83	80	136	58
\$5,000 TO \$7,999. . . . .	74	105	52	2 823	70	63	107	62	110	32
\$8,000 TO \$9,999. . . . .	26	38	22	1 151	40	47	37	18	72	32
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	56	81	48	1 533	65	73	65	63	90	31
\$15,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	20	67	25	1 048	19	21	32	17	44	4
\$25,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	14	19	8	255	7	4	7	5	9	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	-	8	-	34	4	-	-	-	1	-
MEDIAN. . . . .	4 538	7 871	6 208	4 984	5 262	6 519	6 357	5 161	5 186	4 531
MEAN. . . . .	6 730	10 795	8 081	7 016	7 335	7 364	7 736	7 060	6 772	5 575
PER CAPITA INCOME. . . . .	4 692	6 357	6 239	6 519	4 262	5 782	5 104	4 543	5 218	4 639
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS. . . . .	4 741	6 425	6 309	6 561	4 262	5 842	5 205	4 577	5 283	4 683
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
NO WORKERS. . . . .	8 568	13 678	13 511	11 737	7 375	10 956	7 795	9 154	9 399	10 934
1 WORKER. . . . .	14 582	16 914	17 106	17 715	12 264	14 264	14 358	12 785	14 960	12 482
2 OR MORE WORKERS. . . . .	19 542	22 712	22 833	23 313	15 089	20 642	18 603	17 121	19 769	17 434
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
FAMILIES. . . . .	1 513	1 239	631	15 794	1 144	1 060	1 153	1 049	1 749	995
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	804	634	330	9 432	577	476	574	565	854	487
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	691	509	269	6 851	489	381	447	452	676	425
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	83	111	31	1 544	58	57	47	35	69	35
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	40	76	16	1 067	28	21	21	20	27	15
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	12	24	2	450	12	6	6	2	7	13
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	351	283	139	1 596	263	290	235	203	427	235
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	416	435	263	8 529	393	352	383	321	610	228
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	236	167	118	1 853	205	177	207	170	332	129
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	5 798	4 502	2 344	60 039	4 268	3 662	4 178	3 792	6 273	3 449
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	1 940	1 396	734	18 101	1 347	957	1 270	1 194	1 825	1 049
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	1 553	1 050	546	12 112	1 021	700	979	874	1 358	826
60 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 131	879	487	6 392	878	911	869	737	1 422	780
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	840	662	354	4 666	663	698	606	522	1 076	554
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
FAMILIES. . . . .	322	113	70	1 242	313	111	197	262	227	196
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	21.3	9.1	11.1	7.9	27.4	10.5	17.1	25.0	13.0	19.7
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	186	69	47	981	203	54	146	172	162	126
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	149	50	34	636	184	43	108	138	135	102
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	18	-	6	481	14	12	15	12	20	15
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	16	-	4	453	9	7	9	9	18	15
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	6	-	2	288	6	3	5	2	5	13
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	80	18	10	96	50	30	20	29	22	34
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	173	90	76	2 406	138	94	82	106	220	89
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	41.6	20.7	28.9	28.2	35.1	26.7	21.4	33.0	36.1	39.0
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	117	48	31	520	90	62	39	58	107	64
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	1 429	525	337	6 601	1 381	450	874	1 082	1 059	785
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	24.6	11.7	14.4	11.0	32.4	12.3	20.9	28.5	16.9	22.8
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	541	188	124	2 088	569	116	370	408	376	302
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	434	135	84	1 181	432	72	282	296	274	206
60 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	322	112	65	801	230	136	118	162	184	163
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	261	83	48	695	193	121	67	115	146	134
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:										
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	16.3	7.5	9.1	7.1	23.6	7.3	14.7	18.7	12.4	14.5
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	34.9	18.3	22.3	16.1	40.7	18.2	29.2	37.3	23.8	30.8
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	42.1	26.5	27.5	22.4	48.6	24.3	36.5	45.3	30.7	39.7
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	55.0	41.3	38.7	34.2	60.4	36.5	51.9	58.0	45.1	52.4

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MCHENRY	MCINTOSH	MCKENZIE	MCLEAN	MERCER	MORTON	MOUNTRAIL	NELSON	OLIVER
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	2 842	1 860	2 390	4 298	3 294	8 585	2 665	2 013	814
LESS THAN \$5,000. . . . .	691	457	295	614	391	1 195	440	434	127
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	293	240	226	443	229	581	313	242	29
\$7,500 TO \$9,999. . . . .	246	223	204	367	194	738	252	188	64
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	562	324	432	699	457	1 377	497	362	144
\$15,000 TO \$19,999. . . . .	407	215	364	601	489	1 327	408	296	101
\$20,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	285	130	300	641	515	1 198	298	189	126
\$25,000 TO \$34,999. . . . .	242	180	301	599	649	1 426	285	210	161
\$35,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	74	69	192	239	283	547	129	59	42
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	42	22	76	95	87	196	43	33	20
MEDIAN. . . . .	11 478	10 132	15 428	15 178	18 680	16 438	12 871	11 755	16 792
MEAN. . . . .	13 579	13 226	18 225	17 130	19 971	18 175	15 571	14 189	18 563
FAMILIES. . . . .	2 162	1 440	1 826	3 336	2 593	6 632	2 021	1 461	694
LESS THAN \$5,000. . . . .	342	215	141	244	176	481	207	188	82
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	186	181	141	277	160	366	208	154	14
\$7,500 TO \$9,999. . . . .	188	181	140	289	126	503	175	128	55
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	474	277	334	565	354	1 083	396	264	132
\$15,000 TO \$19,999. . . . .	376	204	311	523	411	1 145	350	268	85
\$20,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	260	124	275	577	460	1 026	260	183	123
\$25,000 TO \$34,999. . . . .	231	176	253	553	589	1 324	265	193	146
\$35,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	70	64	172	223	235	527	117	53	38
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	35	18	59	85	82	177	43	30	19
MEDIAN. . . . .	13 664	12 220	17 110	17 355	20 703	18 798	15 316	14 931	18 618
MEAN. . . . .	15 351	15 089	19 831	19 141	21 721	20 392	17 512	16 474	19 756
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	737	464	696	1 345	874	2 275	710	594	147
LESS THAN \$2,000. . . . .	82	56	62	126	68	170	39	34	20
\$2,000 TO \$2,999. . . . .	111	104	60	176	107	274	98	87	26
\$3,000 TO \$4,999. . . . .	206	117	91	356	110	411	124	153	11
\$5,000 TO \$7,999. . . . .	132	78	124	221	114	344	148	112	21
\$8,000 TO \$9,999. . . . .	52	38	79	85	73	227	75	48	15
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	84	45	118	178	169	411	117	108	18
\$15,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	48	13	102	148	171	364	84	32	24
\$25,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	15	9	56	45	62	67	25	13	11
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	7	4	4	10	-	7	-	3	1
MEDIAN. . . . .	4 672	3 911	8 262	5 167	8 760	7 451	6 869	5 479	7 100
MEAN. . . . .	7 347	6 269	10 569	8 215	10 791	9 179	8 611	7 579	9 414
PER CAPITA INCOME. . . . .	4 949	5 145	6 142	6 068	7 071	6 249	5 476	5 529	5 984
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS. . . . .	4 958	5 221	6 182	6 090	7 123	6 305	5 589	5 672	5 984
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS. . . . .	7 156	7 646	10 081	7 899	8 905	8 700	8 715	8 757	8 263
1 WORKER. . . . .	13 337	12 309	16 643	17 026	20 245	16 304	15 838	14 779	15 330
2 OR MORE WORKERS. . . . .	19 430	18 564	22 843	23 973	24 142	23 888	19 918	20 860	25 733
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES. . . . .	2 162	1 440	1 826	3 336	2 593	6 632	2 021	1 461	694
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	1 072	561	1 047	1 831	1 489	3 983	1 107	662	423
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	879	466	876	1 436	1 098	3 009	905	558	318
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	110	43	97	143	93	468	182	93	14
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	51	10	70	81	60	281	122	38	9
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	9	-	35	44	20	124	59	8	-
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	584	403	298	654	363	939	408	403	89
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	737	464	696	1 345	874	2 275	710	594	147
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	433	283	204	608	226	905	332	337	57
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	7 835	4 713	7 027	12 305	9 177	24 713	7 494	5 049	2 490
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	2 294	1 132	2 312	3 810	2 901	8 103	2 390	1 323	842
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	1 719	888	1 658	2 702	2 010	5 754	1 732	1 013	595
60 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 891	1 303	1 055	2 372	1 216	3 439	1 486	1 342	313
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 436	1 016	702	1 720	789	2 503	1 009	1 044	209
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES. . . . .	371	269	214	325	209	570	267	200	91
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	17.2	18.7	11.7	9.7	8.1	8.6	13.2	13.7	13.1
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	189	162	151	200	138	374	196	113	49
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	173	134	133	172	117	302	159	96	41
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	34	10	40	34	26	113	56	35	3
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	21	8	37	20	22	94	54	22	3
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	5	-	17	18	15	50	32	7	-
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	113	59	35	75	26	82	32	42	18
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	251	219	156	418	229	578	180	163	50
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	34.1	47.2	22.4	31.1	26.2	25.4	25.4	27.4	34.0
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	152	160	49	258	116	353	120	111	30
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	1 439	1 144	1 028	1 601	963	2 632	1 220	791	372
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	18.4	24.3	14.6	13.0	10.5	10.7	16.3	15.7	14.9
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	417	350	408	484	323	896	499	223	130
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	341	264	294	353	236	697	337	163	107
60 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	433	305	155	467	202	620	226	238	72
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	345	274	109	386	161	495	168	184	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	13.0	14.4	9.0	8.2	6.9	6.6	10.8	10.8	11.7
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	26.9	30.0	20.8	19.8	13.7	15.7	22.4	24.4	18.2
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	33.0	37.5	28.6	28.3	17.2	20.1	29.7	31.9	22.8
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	47.8	50.9	39.0	38.8	24.7	31.9	42.8	42.7	35.5

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	PEMBINA	PIERCE	RAMSEY	RANSOM	REN- VILLE	RICHLAND	ROLETTE	SARGENT	SHERIDAN	SIOUX
INCOME IN 1979										
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	3 784	2 034	4 630	2 385	1 301	6 456	3 456	1 961	1 019	917
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	582	309	638	344	186	791	756	281	222	185
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	342	269	444	273	164	571	383	170	119	123
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	364	224	385	228	97	622	425	194	75	100
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	752	396	807	460	263	1 097	559	400	246	153
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	577	253	689	377	209	1 163	486	337	138	123
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	453	241	628	296	146	735	316	221	93	90
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	430	198	653	293	141	909	312	244	80	89
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	184	90	280	82	81	401	154	82	27	37
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	100	54	106	32	14	167	65	32	19	17
MEDIAN . . . . .	13 997	12 141	15 243	13 654	13 497	15 589	11 188	14 190	11 590	11 468
MEAN . . . . .	16 639	15 593	17 599	15 550	15 784	17 996	14 353	16 144	13 424	14 475
FAMILIES . . . . .										
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	2 866	1 540	3 409	1 791	1 000	4 749	2 725	1 486	842	746
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	244	161	161	148	104	264	461	112	150	116
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	193	121	302	141	89	304	251	85	85	106
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	221	150	248	156	66	376	349	119	59	86
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	607	314	612	371	199	779	476	313	211	132
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	510	233	607	316	184	992	408	311	122	98
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	418	233	512	277	137	634	276	213	93	84
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	405	188	603	273	139	856	285	230	76	77
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	178	85	261	77	72	382	154	75	27	33
MEDIAN . . . . .	90	54	103	32	10	162	65	28	19	14
MEAN . . . . .	16 463	15 472	17 642	16 242	16 250	18 145	12 692	16 516	12 558	12 057
	18 942	18 100	20 332	17 689	17 449	20 891	15 938	18 463	14 644	15 114
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .										
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	1 018	568	1 603	649	335	3 763	1 000	525	184	372
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	77	52	186	41	20	1 093	174	46	100	51
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	148	60	193	81	26	499	251	53	22	51
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	157	77	359	117	66	741	203	97	38	81
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	203	195	242	155	84	540	183	105	40	51
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	129	57	140	65	23	275	70	70	13	22
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	169	98	297	93	68	321	149	38	38	38
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	103	19	125	74	39	244	69	108	13	22
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	25	10	58	23	5	45	11	12	4	7
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	7	-	3	-	4	5	-	2	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	6 642	6 193	5 920	6 418	6 776	3 615	4 700	6 821	5 696	4 207
MEAN . . . . .	8 751	6 875	8 066	8 364	9 228	5 496	6 271	8 108	7 323	5 751
PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .	6 110	5 279	6 347	5 636	5 730	6 267	4 147	5 761	4 936	3 642
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	6 174	5 345	6 449	5 758	5 761	6 326	4 196	5 808	4 962	3 650
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
NO WORKERS . . . . .	9 787	9 295	11 203	10 475	12 486	11 969	7 713	9 369	6 681	4 180
1 WORKER . . . . .	16 421	14 738	16 085	14 986	14 780	17 054	12 184	16 761	14 022	9 905
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	21 916	21 757	24 077	20 825	20 898	24 139	20 989	20 718	16 655	20 381
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .										
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 866	1 540	3 409	1 791	1 000	4 749	2 725	1 486	842	746
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	1 472	821	1 896	888	515	2 487	1 882	792	395	551
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	1 186	680	1 493	697	406	1 899	1 536	659	341	449
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	209	93	287	120	52	309	475	73	37	177
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	118	40	181	60	29	171	393	44	25	134
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	48	20	96	17	5	53	193	16	9	81
	595	413	635	430	232	896	431	302	176	83
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .										
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 004	561	1 465	649	335	2 310	1 000	525	184	372
	488	229	630	319	173	834	332	246	108	56
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .										
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	10 170	6 006	12 551	6 430	3 551	17 434	11 763	5 447	2 786	3 591
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	3 020	1 994	3 705	1 871	1 084	4 787	4 784	1 687	770	1 581
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 177	1 552	2 693	1 368	834	3 321	3 442	1 246	580	1 136
	2 065	1 234	2 437	1 433	786	3 425	1 461	1 045	568	323
	1 535	972	1 822	1 095	579	2 520	1 028	761	428	188
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
FAMILIES . . . . .										
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	284	192	238	174	136	356	701	129	162	206
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9.9	12.5	7.0	9.7	13.6	7.5	25.7	8.7	19.2	27.6
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	166	112	179	110	99	226	604	88	100	178
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	128	89	104	89	84	148	475	75	83	145
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	51	26	64	30	6	31	251	15	13	94
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	44	18	61	22	6	29	242	11	10	90
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	27	11	57	9	-	25	142	6	4	58
	64	65	31	43	15	75	50	30	21	20
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .										
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	280	133	346	145	69	767	397	124	50	169
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	27.9	23.7	23.6	22.3	20.6	33.2	39.7	23.6	27.2	45.4
	174	83	175	86	41	259	152	77	32	40
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .										
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 234	878	1 175	765	593	1 956	3 554	576	644	1 167
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	12.1	14.6	9.4	11.9	16.7	11.2	30.2	10.6	23.1	32.5
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	392	320	379	273	244	474	1 808	176	237	586
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	267	244	231	195	192	275	1 254	126	163	415
	341	230	275	173	75	468	309	157	84	100
	289	195	233	158	61	407	227	129	69	73
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:										
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	7.6	10.2	5.4	9.0	12.3	6.3	22.5	7.1	16.7	20.5
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	17.1	22.3	15.5	17.7	24.1	16.7	38.5	16.2	30.9	41.4
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	24.4	29.2	20.3	23.4	28.0	22.2	45.9	22.8	37.8	50.2
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	38.8	43.0	33.5	36.3	41.3	34.7	59.4	37.2	50.7	63.2

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	SLOPE	STARK	STEELE	STUTSMAN	TOWNER	TRAILL	WALSH	WARO	WELLS	WILLIAMS
INCOME IN 1979										
HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	389	7 939	1 151	8 736	1 499	3 442	5 280	19 842	2 559	8 016
LESS THAN \$5,000. . . . .	81	1 030	166	1 278	259	483	1 027	2 086	482	825
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	46	641	86	750	142	313	515	1 883	314	579
\$7,500 TO \$9,999. . . . .	34	553	91	674	112	268	531	1 880	237	530
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	74	1 302	183	1 648	266	606	1 016	3 706	460	1 123
\$15,000 TO \$19,999. . . . .	65	1 214	218	1 351	244	551	827	3 129	369	1 252
\$20,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	21	1 029	121	1 073	169	432	500	2 631	262	1 276
\$25,000 TO \$34,999. . . . .	39	1 320	141	1 291	200	465	563	2 782	275	1 386
\$35,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	23	641	101	488	71	207	225	1 180	111	709
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	6	209	44	183	36	117	75	565	49	336
MEDIAN. . . . .	12 147	16 650	16 115	15 064	14 462	15 397	12 544	15 517	12 178	18 768
MEAN. . . . .	14 592	18 981	18 650	17 681	16 585	17 946	14 963	18 204	14 956	20 860
FAMILIES. . . . .										
LESS THAN \$5,000. . . . .	305	5 937	883	6 326	1 093	2 562	3 984	15 027	1 945	5 907
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	50	448	79	479	112	151	461	846	251	310
\$7,500 TO \$9,999. . . . .	24	326	50	331	81	165	349	1 129	187	307
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	32	327	67	423	63	169	345	1 265	175	300
\$15,000 TO \$19,999. . . . .	61	981	128	1 162	213	457	802	2 801	368	773
\$20,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	52	1 089	175	1 155	201	476	727	2 459	312	1 000
\$25,000 TO \$34,999. . . . .	21	887	107	1 031	142	392	480	2 340	236	1 048
\$35,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	40	1 177	139	1 120	181	442	539	2 571	259	1 226
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	22	569	94	457	66	195	213	1 096	108	655
MEDIAN. . . . .	3	193	44	168	34	115	68	520	49	288
MEAN. . . . .	13 606	19 222	18 180	18 300	16 670	18 235	15 223	17 633	14 849	21 085
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	16 019	21 327	21 221	20 450	19 038	20 933	17 127	20 363	16 989	23 341
LESS THAN \$2,000. . . . .	99	3 124	287	3 270	436	1 335	1 414	8 028	667	2 848
\$2,000 TO \$2,999. . . . .	9	566	11	315	22	304	126	872	49	284
\$3,000 TO \$3,999. . . . .	17	346	34	381	51	181	157	621	83	276
\$4,000 TO \$4,999. . . . .	8	480	51	662	94	253	333	1 404	128	380
\$5,000 TO \$7,499. . . . .	28	562	47	692	74	222	263	2 127	154	457
\$8,000 TO \$9,999. . . . .	8	242	22	290	43	74	174	850	56	306
\$10,000 TO \$14,999. . . . .	20	414	65	546	64	157	215	1 092	114	472
\$15,000 TO \$24,999. . . . .	6	394	49	289	64	119	114	860	69	529
\$25,000 TO \$49,999. . . . .	3	106	8	80	22	23	25	144	14	116
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	-	14	-	15	2	2	7	58	-	28
MEDIAN. . . . .	7 306	5 821	8 045	6 238	7 042	4 190	6 086	6 361	6 131	8 157
MEAN. . . . .	7 997	8 093	9 529	8 016	9 432	6 584	7 708	8 247	7 864	10 419
PER CAPITA INCOME. . . . .	4 936	6 442	6 919	6 498	6 212	6 508	5 211	6 389	5 520	7 565
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS. . . . .	4 936	6 480	6 919	6 712	6 300	6 615	5 504	6 428	5 593	7 619
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
NO WORKERS. . . . .	9 086	8 787	14 546	9 762	11 583	12 670	8 367	9 535	9 287	9 322
1 WORKER. . . . .	12 795	17 309	20 008	18 154	17 267	19 311	14 566	16 807	15 631	19 758
2 OR MORE WORKERS. . . . .	19 075	25 162	23 555	23 297	20 936	23 631	20 395	23 572	20 483	26 784
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
FAMILIES. . . . .	305	5 937	883	6 326	1 093	2 562	3 984	15 027	1 945	5 907
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	172	3 580	439	3 380	503	1 201	2 065	9 094	926	3 274
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	142	2 683	345	2 572	415	917	1 629	6 714	760	2 461
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	11	369	34	659	62	162	275	1 072	117	491
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	7	244	22	414	24	72	134	764	52	312
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	-	119	4	170	7	32	63	319	18	148
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	47	817	198	1 017	278	643	889	1 724	537	878
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	99	2 612	287	2 994	436	981	1 414	6 028	667	2 762
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	49	683	146	1 077	253	533	746	1 740	362	771
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	1 155	22 833	3 104	22 861	3 976	9 043	14 324	55 784	6 850	21 879
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	380	7 430	896	6 632	1 115	2 510	4 245	17 785	1 969	6 503
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	285	5 266	651	4 736	830	1 801	3 134	12 257	1 501	4 513
60 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	196	2 872	703	3 801	954	2 194	3 242	6 841	1 704	3 197
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	131	2 121	505	2 871	732	1 631	2 300	4 870	1 314	2 234
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
FAMILIES. . . . .	59	534	86	590	136	168	527	1 286	278	391
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	19.3	9.0	9.7	9.3	12.4	6.6	13.2	8.6	14.3	6.6
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	37	346	56	365	100	88	309	962	162	273
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	32	296	46	266	84	58	272	627	135	202
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . . .	4	122	14	175	14	28	63	351	23	134
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	4	109	12	152	10	17	49	331	16	112
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS. . . . .	-	81	2	99	4	12	30	204	9	65
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	8	134	6	117	14	51	146	167	57	61
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	33	681	65	688	97	275	378	1 159	177	643
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	11.1	26.1	22.6	23.0	22.2	28.0	26.7	19.9	26.5	23.3
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	16	249	41	332	65	154	257	461	116	262
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED. . . . .	264	2 687	371	2 631	619	806	2 211	5 615	1 181	1 915
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	22.9	11.8	12.0	11.5	15.6	8.9	15.4	10.1	17.2	8.8
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	99	969	114	850	225	192	740	2 092	410	596
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS. . . . .	82	779	82	558	156	119	553	1 266	315	430
60 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	50	559	66	691	114	284	626	976	260	433
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	30	471	51	567	98	232	506	759	217	373
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:										
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	17.1	8.1	8.8	6.8	12.2	5.8	11.0	5.9	12.4	5.8
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	29.3	14.8	16.9	15.9	20.6	14.3	22.3	15.8	23.4	12.0
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	38.4	19.2	20.6	21.2	27.6	18.5	29.5	21.7	31.4	15.6
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL. . . . .	49.7	31.5	30.0	32.1	37.8	30.7	42.3	34.8	42.7	24.5

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	THE STATE						BISMARCK CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	626 358	2 471	19 953	2 292	3 474		43 520	48	653	192		146
FEMALE . . . . .	311 070	902	10 245	1 302	1 611		22 577	19	407	70		78
UNDER 5 YEARS.	51 042	284	2 811	264	537		3 480	-	151	17		26
5 TO 14 YEARS.	93 853	409	5 051	484	777		6 581	18	169	41		29
15 TO 59 YEARS.	374 701	1 745	10 835	1 482	2 090		28 133	30	308	126		85
60 TO 64 YEARS.	27 273	2	428	13	25		1 413	-	19	-		-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	79 489	31	828	49	45		3 913	-	6	8		6
FAMILIES . . . . .	163 394	536	3 746	365	749		11 398	6	116	63		30
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	87 919	359	2 796	251	487		6 502	6	103	48		30
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	146 045	508	2 339	322	640		9 811	6	40	35		21
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	354 586	871	7 422	1 138	1 163		24 162	25	161	90		62
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	87 906	21	2 130	217	329		4 121	-	-	33		-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	30 131	41	1 740	92	103		1 170	-	15	-		-
4 YEARS.	111 334	406	1 953	293	407		7 261	13	43	26		17
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	72 220	200	1 233	152	197		5 874	6	78	7		21
4 OR MORE YEARS.	52 995	203	366	384	127		5 736	6	25	24		24
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	470 166	1 758	11 514	1 506	2 074		32 719	30	333	134		80
LABOR FORCE.	289 160	1 531	6 046	951	1 442		23 954	24	178	87		59
EMPLOYED . . . . .	266 050	465	4 844	785	910		22 820	11	147	87		51
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	14 072	72	1 151	42	141		1 044	-	24	-		8
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	235 416	519	5 988	889	976		17 322	6	238	47		45
LABOR FORCE.	111 225	374	2 746	442	493		10 920	-	112	19		29
EMPLOYED . . . . .	105 805	230	2 349	398	416		10 581	-	105	19		21
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	4 735	65	388	23	53		334	-	-	-		8
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	163 394	536	3 746	365	749		11 398	6	116	63		30
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	11 925	42	906	19	58		395	-	34	10		-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	23 125	137	908	74	218		1 006	-	33	18		9
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	28 188	116	638	56	173		1 361	-	12	25		-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	27 440	126	529	41	130		1 679	-	18	3		-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	24 697	56	317	21	53		2 079	-	14	-		5
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	29 207	46	297	39	57		2 774	6	5	-		16
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	12 719	10	111	32	53		1 346	-	-	-		-
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	6 093	3	40	83	7		758	-	-	7		-
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	18 233	14 036	10 358	19 250	12 323		22 730	...	8 750	...		...
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	20 649	14 843	13 017	30 739	15 369		25 681	...	11 097	...		...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	602 553	1 909	19 150	2 199	3 284		42 922	48	633	185		146
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	70 788	251	7 591	297	782		2 667	-	202	28		9
	FARGO CITY						GRAND FORKS CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	60 325	65	533	302	301		42 400	208	573	315		501
FEMALE . . . . .	30 781	23	305	160	152		21 551	106	322	121		223
UNDER 5 YEARS.	4 170	-	104	34	50		3 204	10	64	13		78
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 056	12	109	60	54		5 300	44	128	25		118
15 TO 59 YEARS.	40 995	53	303	193	189		29 132	154	349	266		292
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 095	-	11	7	-		1 140	-	-	-		4
65 YEARS AND OVER.	6 009	-	6	8	8		3 624	-	32	11		9
FAMILIES . . . . .	14 315	10	119	52	53		9 922	57	124	71		134
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	7 379	-	77	33	26		5 531	26	85	38		81
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	12 374	10	62	40	39		8 376	39	59	71		93
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	32 958	42	186	172	104		20 929	77	233	198		177
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 135	-	24	31	47		3 089	-	70	20		55
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	2 392	11	38	13	7		1 758	-	37	19		14
4 YEARS.	9 868	19	55	14	21		6 056	44	33	39		59
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	8 094	5	55	40	12		4 549	15	48	6		38
4 OR MORE YEARS.	8 469	7	14	74	17		5 477	18	45	114		11
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	48 159	53	320	208	190		33 244	154	369	268		295
LABOR FORCE.	32 940	37	180	137	111		21 980	149	161	172		219
EMPLOYED . . . . .	30 860	26	173	132	111		20 122	86	101	131		152
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 987	-	7	5	-		1 313	18	52	21		45
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	24 959	11	192	116	91		17 134	74	196	117		131
LABOR FORCE.	14 941	6	89	72	26		9 869	69	56	59		85
EMPLOYED . . . . .	14 296	6	82	67	26		9 307	58	39	49		78
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	632	-	7	5	-		487	11	17	10		7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	14 315	10	119	52	53		9 922	57	124	71		134
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	502	-	29	-	-		565	-	60	3		25
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	1 438	6	41	18	8		1 218	15	22	11		33
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 881	4	5	-	6		1 387	23	23	6		34
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	2 151	-	16	14	12		1 682	19	14	5		11
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 409	-	8	6	9		1 535	-	5	-		5
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 576	-	6	6	5		2 120	-	-	20		8
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 489	-	8	-	13		965	-	-	12		11
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	869	-	6	8	-		450	-	-	14		7
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	22 197	...	7 383	...	...		20 348	...	5 313	...		10 938
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	25 041	...	13 993	...	...		22 848	...	7 704	...		16 559
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	56 917	59	520	289	286		38 443	197	512	296		483
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	5 201	11	259	82	63		4 323	9	301	28		219

1PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
MINOT CITY						ADAMS COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	32 068	191	422	112	128	3 577	3	2	2	7
FEMALE . . . . .	16 707	61	299	64	42	1 794	...	...	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	2 598	-	31	28	10	280	...	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	4 487	39	104	28	20	530	...	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	19 927	152	236	56	98	1 965	...	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	1 377	-	14	-	-	219	...	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	3 679	-	37	-	-	583	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	8 199	32	102	26	45	967	...	...	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	4 568	24	69	19	18	481	...	...	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	7 219	28	50	26	45	894	...	...	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	17 868	77	166	45	48	2 203	...	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	3 025	-	59	-	7	498	...	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 435	-	37	-	6	211	...	...	...	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	5 776	37	46	6	18	803	...	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	4 279	15	18	14	17	457	...	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	3 353	25	6	25	-	234	...	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	24 416	143	255	56	98	2 690	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	16 183	133	111	38	82	1 652	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	14 375	95	84	31	52	1 616	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	950	-	21	-	6	36	...	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	12 965	48	189	26	34	1 366	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	6 803	48	79	12	24	642	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	6 357	41	58	12	24	626	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	324	-	21	-	-	16	...	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	8 199	32	102	26	45	967	...	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	418	-	51	-	8	110	...	...	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	1 007	-	19	-	15	128	...	...	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 265	-	18	7	-	182	...	...	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	1 293	11	8	-	12	181	...	...	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	1 394	-	-	-	6	159	...	...	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	1 742	13	-	-	4	139	...	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	728	8	6	6	-	37	...	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	352	-	-	13	-	31	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	20 393	...	5 000	...	...	16 323	...	...	-	-
MEAN . . . . .DOL.	22 499	...	8 672	...	...	17 843	...	...	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	30 899	179	398	112	110	3 487	...	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	2 727	-	193	4	19	594	...	...	...	...
BARNES COUNTY						BENSON COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	13 887	2	69	2	2	5 657	-	2 277	2	24
FEMALE . . . . .	7 029	...	39	...	...	2 745	-	1 119	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	1 019	...	2	...	...	394	-	387	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	1 876	...	18	...	...	876	-	641	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	7 917	...	35	...	...	2 935	-	1 115	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	686	...	-	...	...	383	-	33	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 389	...	14	...	...	1 069	-	101	...	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	3 709	...	...	-	-	1 584	-	404	-	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 789	...	...	-	-	745	-	331	-	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	3 275	...	...	-	-	1 410	-	270	-	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	8 211	...	30	...	...	3 528	-	782	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	1 968	...	7	...	...	1 027	-	250	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	831	...	13	...	...	405	-	250	...	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	2 625	...	5	...	...	1 095	-	221	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 567	...	5	...	...	629	-	47	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	1 220	...	-	...	...	372	-	14	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	10 723	...	49	...	...	4 249	-	1 177	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	5 875	...	10	...	...	2 177	-	544	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	5 541	...	10	...	...	2 056	-	487	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	332	...	-	...	...	119	-	57	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	5 474	...	29	...	...	2 054	-	580	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2 184	...	3	...	...	668	-	220	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 070	...	3	...	...	635	-	202	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	114	...	-	...	...	33	-	18	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	3 709	...	...	-	-	1 584	-	404	-	...
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	341	...	...	-	-	138	-	69	-	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	547	...	...	-	-	255	-	122	-	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	695	...	...	-	-	320	-	108	-	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	654	...	...	-	-	308	-	49	-	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	528	...	...	-	-	216	-	30	-	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	568	...	...	-	-	207	-	22	-	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	256	...	...	-	-	91	-	4	-	...
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	120	...	...	-	-	49	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	17 108	...	...	-	-	16 162	-	10 491	-	...
MEAN . . . . .DOL.	19 478	...	...	-	-	18 454	-	11 713	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	13 251	...	57	...	...	5 636	-	2 211	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 759	...	19	...	...	705	-	1 118	...	...

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
BILLINGS COUNTY						BOTTINEAU COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	1 130	-	8	-	-	9 149	-	65	23	8	
FEMALE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	4 557	-	39	...	...	
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	700	-	3	...	...	
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 378	-	17	...	...	
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	4 942	-	39	...	...	
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	512	-	2	...	...	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 617	-	4	...	...	
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	2 481	-	12	-	...	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 183	-	8	-	...	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	2 219	-	8	-	...	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS . . . . .											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	5 521	-	26	...	...	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 528	-	4	...	...	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	687	-	10	...	...	
4 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 632	-	10	...	...	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 061	-	2	...	...	
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	613	-	-	...	...	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	6 957	-	45	...	...	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	3 474	-	24	...	...	
EMPLOYED. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	3 197	-	15	...	...	
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	251	-	9	...	...	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	3 487	-	30	...	...	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 194	-	18	...	...	
EMPLOYED. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 123	-	9	...	...	
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	69	-	9	...	...	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 . . . . .											
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	2 481	-	12	-	...	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	211	-	2	-	...	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	465	-	4	-	...	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	540	-	4	-	...	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	389	-	-	-	...	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	310	-	-	-	...	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	357	-	2	-	...	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	122	-	-	-	...	
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	87	-	-	-	...	
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	15 277	-	...	-	...	
MEAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	18 122	-	...	-	...	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	8 761	-	62	...	...	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 105	-	2	...	...	
	BOWMAN COUNTY					BURKE COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	4 201	-	15	2	9	3 787	4	15	14	14	
FEMALE . . . . .	2 095	-	...	...	...	1 874	...	...	...	...	
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	366	-	...	...	...	240	...	...	...	...	
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	710	-	...	...	...	565	...	...	...	...	
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	2 364	-	...	...	...	1 992	...	...	...	...	
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	190	-	...	...	...	260	...	...	...	...	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	571	-	...	...	...	730	...	...	...	...	
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 113	-	-	-	...	1 120	...	...	-	-	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	658	-	-	-	...	476	...	...	-	-	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	1 032	-	-	-	...	1 011	...	...	-	-	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS . . . . .											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	2 399	-	...	...	...	2 465	...	...	...	...	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	560	-	...	...	...	736	...	...	...	...	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	232	-	...	...	...	247	...	...	...	...	
4 YEARS. . . . .	810	-	...	...	...	807	...	...	...	...	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	527	-	...	...	...	454	...	...	...	...	
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	270	-	...	...	...	221	...	...	...	...	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	3 050	-	...	...	...	2 896	...	...	...	...	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 978	-	...	...	...	1 355	...	...	...	...	
EMPLOYED. . . . .	1 939	-	...	...	...	1 303	...	...	...	...	
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	39	-	...	...	...	52	...	...	...	...	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 526	-	...	...	...	1 424	...	...	...	...	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	729	-	...	...	...	361	...	...	...	...	
EMPLOYED. . . . .	718	-	...	...	...	354	...	...	...	...	
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	11	-	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 . . . . .											
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 113	-	-	-	...	1 120	...	...	-	-	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	93	-	-	-	...	133	...	...	-	-	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	179	-	-	-	...	222	...	...	-	-	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	197	-	-	-	...	221	...	...	-	-	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	178	-	-	-	...	188	...	...	-	-	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	169	-	-	-	...	152	...	...	-	-	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	180	-	-	-	...	151	...	...	-	-	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	77	-	-	-	...	41	...	...	-	-	
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	40	-	-	-	...	12	...	...	-	-	
MEDIAN . . . . .	17 378	-	-	-	...	14 619	...	...	-	-	
MEAN . . . . .	19 670	-	-	-	...	15 880	...	...	-	-	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	4 143	-	...	...	...	3 771	...	...	...	...	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	557	-	...	...	...	686	...	...	...	...	

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
BURLEIGH COUNTY					CASS COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	53 463	63	1 014	192	189	86 909	80	678	380	394
FEMALE . . . . .	27 379	19	569	70	105	43 810	28	383	203	194
UNOER 5 YEARS. . . . .	4 472	-	195	17	26	6 731	7	125	40	72
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	8 403	18	240	41	38	11 758	14	150	73	68
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	34 273	45	552	126	111	57 104	59	370	245	242
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	1 744	-	8	-	8	2 917	-	23	9	2
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	4 571	-	19	8	6	8 399	-	10	13	10
FAMILIES . . . . .	13 891	6	170	63	39	21 483	14	142	54	75
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	8 056	6	153	48	30	11 602	4	92	33	48
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	12 111	6	85	35	27	18 869	14	81	42	59
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	29 430	30	271	90	88	47 862	46	239	202	144
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	5 232	-	16	33	5	6 712	2	26	39	59
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	1 612	-	44	-	5	3 646	11	51	13	13
4 YEARS. . . . .	8 848	13	83	26	27	15 403	19	82	26	39
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	7 158	11	98	7	21	11 440	5	66	50	14
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	6 580	6	30	24	30	10 661	9	14	74	19
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	39 673	45	579	134	114	66 948	59	403	261	245
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	28 384	24	263	87	81	45 439	41	221	164	145
EMPLOYED. . . . .	27 024	11	217	87	73	42 664	30	205	159	144
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	1 266	-	39	-	8	2 656	-	11	5	1
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	20 659	6	350	47	66	34 212	11	237	150	116
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	12 508	-	148	19	45	19 719	6	106	80	36
EMPLOYED. . . . .	12 085	-	141	19	37	18 813	6	99	75	36
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	418	-	-	-	8	893	-	7	5	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	13 891	6	170	63	39	21 483	14	142	54	75
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	554	-	57	10	3	895	-	31	-	1
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	1 314	-	32	18	9	2 113	6	43	20	10
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 766	-	12	25	-	2 869	4	12	-	10
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	2 081	-	24	3	-	3 374	-	20	14	21
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 506	-	20	-	5	3 632	2	12	6	13
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	3 251	6	5	-	16	5 194	2	6	6	5
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 544	-	-	-	6	2 183	-	10	-	15
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	875	-	-	7	-	1 223	-	8	8	-
MEOIAN . . . . .DOL.	22 159	...	7 059	...	...	21 819	...	9 318	...	...
MEAN . . . . .DOL.	24 982	...	10 065	...	...	24 472	...	14 983	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	52 401	50	940	185	184	83 353	74	661	367	377
	3 779	2	420	28	18	7 247	17	275	106	88
CAVALIER COUNTY					DICKEY COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	7 610	3	19	2	2	7 167	1	5	31	16
FEMALE . . . . .	3 695	...	...	...	...	3 574	...	...	18	...
UNOER 5 YEARS. . . . .	556	...	...	...	...	578	...	...	1	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	1 167	...	...	...	...	1 101	...	...	8	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	4 193	...	...	...	...	3 845	...	...	22	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	392	...	...	...	...	409	...	...	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 302	...	...	...	...	1 234	...	...	-	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	1 893	-	...	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	941	-	...	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	1 742	-	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	4 662	...	...	...	...	4 281	...	...	18	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	1 344	...	...	...	...	1 355	...	...	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	434	...	...	...	...	338	...	...	-	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	1 477	...	...	...	...	1 219	...	...	3	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	896	...	...	...	...	907	...	...	3	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	511	...	...	...	...	462	...	...	10	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	5 717	...	...	...	...	5 355	...	...	22	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2 695	...	...	...	...	3 146	...	...	15	...
EMPLOYED. . . . .	2 561	...	...	...	...	3 037	...	...	15	...
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	126	...	...	...	...	109	...	...	-	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 789	...	...	...	...	2 724	...	...	14	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	886	...	...	...	...	1 241	...	...	7	...
EMPLOYED. . . . .	862	...	...	...	...	1 190	...	...	7	...
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	24	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	-	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	1 893	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	199	-	...	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	403	-	...	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	357	-	...	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	324	-	...	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	261	-	...	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	196	-	...	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	108	-	...	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	45	-	...	...	...
MEOIAN . . . . .DOL.	...	...	-	-	-	14 797	-	...	...	...
MEAN . . . . .DOL.	...	...	-	-	-	17 009	-	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	7 501	...	...	...	...	6 701	...	...	29	...
	990	...	...	...	...	1 246	...	...	1	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 6 )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
DIVIDE COUNTY						OUNN COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	3 490	-	4	-	3	4 140	-	451	1	54	
FEMALE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 973	-	210	...	26	
UNOER 5 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	351	-	39	...	3	
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	656	-	125	...	29	
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	2 328	-	280	...	22	
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	292	-	-	...	-	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	513	-	6	...	-	
FAMILIES . . . . .	982	-	-	-	-	1 160	-	95	-	...	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	453	-	-	-	-	647	-	48	-	...	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	883	-	-	-	-	1 043	-	55	-	...	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	2 402	-	185	...	12	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	770	-	35	...	9	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	247	-	26	...	-	
4 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	746	-	60	...	3	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	459	-	55	...	-	
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	180	-	9	...	-	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	3 056	-	256	...	16	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 814	-	186	...	9	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 785	-	157	...	9	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	29	-	29	...	-	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 437	-	120	...	6	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	472	-	67	...	3	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	459	-	56	...	3	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	13	-	11	...	-	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES . . . . .	982	-	-	-	-	1 160	-	96	-	...	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	95	-	-	-	-	73	-	18	-	...	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	131	-	-	-	-	261	-	41	-	...	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	195	-	-	-	-	257	-	16	-	...	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	191	-	-	-	-	152	-	17	-	...	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	109	-	-	-	-	131	-	-	-	...	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	186	-	-	-	-	181	-	-	-	...	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	50	-	-	-	-	53	-	4	-	...	
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	25	-	-	-	-	52	-	-	-	...	
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	16 458	-	-	-	-	14 771	-	...	-	...	
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	18 864	-	-	-	-	18 510	-	...	-	...	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	4 130	-	450	...	54	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	725	-	249	...	11	
EDDY COUNTY						EMMONS COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	3 522	4	28	-	3	5 867	2	8	-	6	
FEMALE . . . . .	1 738	...	...	-	...	2 897	...	...	-	...	
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	276	...	...	-	...	387	...	...	-	...	
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	484	...	...	-	...	1 072	...	...	-	...	
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	1 822	...	...	-	...	3 211	...	...	-	...	
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	215	...	...	-	...	293	...	...	-	...	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	725	...	...	-	...	904	...	...	-	...	
FAMILIES . . . . .	979	...	...	-	...	1 511	...	...	-	...	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	461	...	...	-	...	788	...	...	-	...	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	896	...	...	-	...	1 378	...	...	-	...	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	2 245	...	...	-	...	3 454	...	...	-	...	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	715	...	...	-	...	1 669	...	...	-	...	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	275	...	...	-	...	272	...	...	-	...	
4 YEARS. . . . .	605	...	...	-	...	873	...	...	-	...	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	416	...	...	-	...	342	...	...	-	...	
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	234	...	...	-	...	298	...	...	-	...	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 708	...	...	-	...	4 252	...	...	-	...	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 423	...	...	-	...	2 137	...	...	-	...	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 286	...	...	-	...	2 062	...	...	-	...	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	137	...	...	-	...	75	...	...	-	...	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 347	...	...	-	...	2 123	...	...	-	...	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	485	...	...	-	...	752	...	...	-	...	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	463	...	...	-	...	733	...	...	-	...	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	22	...	...	-	...	19	...	...	-	...	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES . . . . .	979	...	...	-	...	1 511	...	...	-	...	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	65	...	...	-	...	266	...	...	-	...	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	140	...	...	-	...	296	...	...	-	...	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	258	...	...	-	...	310	...	...	-	...	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	184	...	...	-	...	235	...	...	-	...	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	145	...	...	-	...	160	...	...	-	...	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	125	...	...	-	...	125	...	...	-	...	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	31	...	...	-	...	69	...	...	-	...	
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	31	...	...	-	...	50	...	...	-	...	
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	15 522	...	...	-	...	12 858	...	...	-	...	
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	18 222	...	...	-	...	16 182	...	...	-	...	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	3 465	...	...	-	...	5 788	...	...	-	...	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	453	...	...	-	...	1 427	...	...	-	...	

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	FOSTER COUNTY					GOLDEN VALLEY COUNTY				
	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	4 600	-	11	-	6	2 377	2	10	2	2
FEMALE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 174	...	...	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	188	...	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	385	...	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 285	...	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	135	...	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	384	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 418	...	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	281	...	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	172	...	...	...	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	419	...	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	329	...	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	217	...	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 739	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	893	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	879	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	12	...	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	879	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	304	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	292	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	10	...	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
MEAN . . . . .DOL.	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	...	-	...	-	...	2 330	...	...	...	...
	...	-	...	-	...	332	...	...	...	...
	GRAND FORKS COUNTY					GRANT COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	63 259	1 072	688	576	955	4 237	-	26	-	8
FEMALE . . . . .	31 030	421	387	274	431	2 021	-	...	-	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	5 698	120	77	18	201	320	-	...	-	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	8 942	165	150	76	161	727	-	...	-	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	41 701	780	427	463	578	2 312	-	...	-	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	1 733	-	-	2	4	215	-	...	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	5 185	7	34	17	11	663	-	...	-	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	15 209	245	132	97	252	1 144	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	8 925	164	88	55	156	566	-	-	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	13 345	225	67	97	209	1 043	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	31 050	351	277	330	309	2 574	-	...	-	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	4 840	7	74	64	76	1 092	-	...	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	2 513	7	41	32	28	234	-	...	-	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	9 939	201	48	83	118	623	-	...	-	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	6 754	72	66	11	55	429	-	...	-	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	7 004	64	48	140	32	196	-	...	-	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	47 644	787	449	460	577	3 115	-	...	-	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	31 614	723	209	287	433	1 896	-	...	-	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	25 648	167	127	201	220	1 865	-	...	-	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 687	50	55	22	58	31	-	...	-	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	23 483	270	245	250	264	1 519	-	...	-	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	12 694	206	78	122	155	674	-	...	-	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	11 779	115	59	111	125	670	-	...	-	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	629	43	17	11	19	4	-	...	-	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	15 209	245	132	97	252	1 144	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	837	28	60	3	25	259	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	2 123	71	25	18	89	281	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	2 690	60	28	14	83	200	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	2 656	63	14	10	18	163	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	2 266	13	5	6	7	109	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	2 805	8	-	20	10	69	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 264	2	-	12	13	49	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	568	-	-	14	7	19	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	18 651	11 836	5 938	...	10 492	10 696	-	-	-	-
MEAN . . . . .DOL.	21 348	12 302	7 856	...	13 902	13 407	-	-	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	57 672	779	602	533	916	4 234	-	...	-	...
	6 024	96	314	37	297	1 365	-	...	-	...

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
GRIGGS COUNTY					HETTINGER COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	3 700	-	8	2	4	4 271	-	-	4	6
FEMALE . . . . .	1 776	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	258	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	513	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	1 969	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	215	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	745	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 056	-	...	-	-	1 153	-	-	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	458	-	...	-	-	572	-	-	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	953	-	...	-	-	1 051	-	-	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	2 445	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	742	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	219	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	783	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	484	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	217	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 887	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 554	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 528	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	24	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 385	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	491	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	489	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 056	-	...	-	-	1 153	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	100	-	...	-	-	158	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	165	-	...	-	-	224	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	226	-	...	-	-	264	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	178	-	...	-	-	169	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	153	-	...	-	-	143	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	165	-	...	-	-	104	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	48	-	...	-	-	57	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	21	-	...	-	-	34	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL	15 898	-	...	-	-	13 489	-	-	-	-
MEAN . . . . .DOL	17 672	-	...	-	-	16 479	-	-	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	3 648	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	448	-	...	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
KIDDER COUNTY					LA MOURE COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	3 827	-	4	-	7	6 431	6	26	9	3
FEMALE . . . . .	1 872	-	...	-	...	3 195	...	...	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	320	-	...	-	...	493	...	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	634	-	...	-	...	1 000	...	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	2 102	-	...	-	...	3 422	...	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	221	-	...	-	...	346	...	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	550	-	...	-	...	1 170	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	2 293	-	...	-	...	3 980	...	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	888	-	...	-	...	1 379	...	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	240	-	...	-	...	330	...	...	...	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	636	-	...	-	...	1 171	...	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	321	-	...	-	...	700	...	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	208	-	...	-	...	400	...	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 793	-	...	-	...	4 815	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 542	-	...	-	...	2 490	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 480	-	...	-	...	2 378	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	62	-	...	-	...	87	...	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 370	-	...	-	...	2 380	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	486	-	...	-	...	789	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	465	-	...	-	...	760	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	21	-	...	-	...	21	...	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
MEAN . . . . .DOL	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	3 788	-	...	-	...	6 239	...	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 082	-	...	-	...	1 050	...	...	...	...

1PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	LOGAN COUNTY						MCHENRY COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	3 490	-	-	-	5		7 811	9	17	21	2	
FEMALE . . . . .	1 702	-	-	-	...		3 747	...	...	...	...	
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	223	-	-	-	...		566	...	...	...	...	
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	532	-	-	-	...		1 236	...	...	...	...	
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	1 920	-	-	-	...		4 112	...	...	...	...	
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	230	-	-	-	...		453	...	...	...	...	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	585	-	-	-	...		1 444	...	...	...	...	
FAMILIES . . . . .	995	-	-	-	-		2 159	...	...	-	-	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	483	-	-	-	-		1 054	...	...	-	-	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	918	-	-	-	-		1 961	...	...	-	-	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	2 164	-	-	-	...		4 847	...	...	...	...	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	1 217	-	-	-	...		1 720	...	...	...	...	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	97	-	-	-	...		491	...	...	...	...	
4 YEARS. . . . .	464	-	-	-	...		1 425	...	...	...	...	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	279	-	-	-	...		819	...	...	...	...	
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	107	-	-	-	...		392	...	...	...	...	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 630	-	-	-	...		5 895	...	...	...	...	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 388	-	-	-	...		2 940	...	...	...	...	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 339	-	-	-	...		2 677	...	...	...	...	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	49	-	-	-	...		254	...	...	...	...	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 286	-	-	-	...		2 878	...	...	...	...	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	458	-	-	-	...		867	...	...	...	...	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	446	-	-	-	...		803	...	...	...	...	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	12	-	-	-	...		64	...	...	...	...	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	995	-	-	-	-		2 159	...	...	-	-	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	156	-	-	-	-		341	...	...	-	-	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	243	-	-	-	-		374	...	...	-	-	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	203	-	-	-	-		474	...	...	-	-	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	113	-	-	-	-		376	...	...	-	-	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	130	-	-	-	-		258	...	...	-	-	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	83	-	-	-	-		231	...	...	-	-	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	55	-	-	-	-		70	...	...	-	-	
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	12	-	-	-	-		35	...	...	-	-	
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	12 018	-	-	-	-		13 658	...	...	-	-	
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	14 861	-	-	-	-		15 352	...	...	-	-	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	3 446	-	-	-	...		7 788	...	...	...	...	
	785	-	-	-	...		1 429	...	...	...	...	
	MCINTOSH COUNTY						MCKENZIE COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	4 789	-	7	4	11		6 164	-	911	17	81	
FEMALE . . . . .	2 445	-	...	...	...		2 914	-	461	...	32	
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	241	-	...	...	...		549	-	104	...	9	
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	606	-	...	...	...		1 039	-	255	...	37	
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	2 554	-	...	...	...		3 517	-	514	...	35	
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	291	-	...	...	...		341	-	12	...	-	
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 097	-	...	...	...		718	-	26	...	-	
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 434	-	...	...	...		1 655	-	167	...	...	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	554	-	...	...	...		905	-	118	...	...	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	1 353	-	...	...	...		1 533	-	111	...	...	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	3 279	-	...	...	...		3 514	-	326	...	18	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	1 901	-	...	...	...		869	-	74	...	13	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	179	-	...	...	...		406	-	81	...	1	
4 YEARS. . . . .	564	-	...	...	...		1 165	-	82	...	3	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	429	-	...	...	...		715	-	66	...	1	
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	206	-	...	...	...		359	-	23	...	-	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	3 865	-	...	...	...		4 468	-	534	...	33	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2 094	-	...	...	...		2 768	-	336	...	17	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 041	-	...	...	...		2 705	-	246	...	15	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	51	-	...	...	...		63	-	90	...	2	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 973	-	...	...	...		2 088	-	272	...	10	
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	823	-	...	...	...		847	-	159	...	-	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	804	-	...	...	...		821	-	119	...	-	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	19	-	...	...	...		26	-	40	...	-	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 434	-	...	...	...		1 655	-	167	...	...	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	215	-	...	...	...		114	-	27	...	...	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	362	-	...	...	...		248	-	31	...	...	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	277	-	...	...	...		293	-	41	...	...	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	204	-	...	...	...		288	-	21	...	...	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	124	-	...	...	...		244	-	31	...	...	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	176	-	...	...	...		241	-	12	...	...	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	58	-	...	...	...		168	-	4	...	...	
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	18	-	...	...	...		59	-	-	...	...	
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	12 174	-	...	...	...		17 464	-	12 847	...	...	
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	14 960	-	...	...	...		20 409	-	14 271	...	...	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 702	-	...	...	...		6 102	-	880	...	67	
	1 144	-	...	...	...		727	-	275	...	38	

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	MCLEAN COUNTY					MERCER COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	11 766	4	593	7	44	9 206	14	117	60	29
FEMALE . . . . .	5 682	...	297	...	28	4 407	...	46	39	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	1 033	...	80	...	9	853	...	25	11	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	1 855	...	153	...	17	1 474	...	26	23	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	6 494	...	311	...	18	5 473	...	65	26	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	624	...	28	...	-	446	...	-	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 760	...	21	...	-	960	...	1	-	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	3 235	...	101	-	...	2 551	...	31	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 728	...	74	-	...	1 427	...	28	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	3 006	...	71	-	...	2 391	...	27	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	7 119	...	217	...	6	5 231	...	49	21	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	2 182	...	62	...	-	1 832	...	7	1	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	602	...	40	...	-	404	...	12	-	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	2 215	...	85	...	4	1 475	...	7	10	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 314	...	13	...	-	970	...	19	2	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	806	...	17	...	2	550	...	4	8	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	8 632	...	341	...	13	6 738	...	66	23	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	4 598	...	124	...	4	4 189	...	48	9	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	4 326	...	92	...	4	3 977	...	37	9	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	272	...	32	...	-	212	...	11	-	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	4 181	...	197	...	11	3 218	...	18	14	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 418	...	49	...	2	1 280	...	1	-	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 346	...	47	...	2	1 221	...	1	-	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	72	...	2	...	-	59	...	-	-	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	3 235	...	101	-	...	2 551	...	31	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	230	...	14	-	...	170	...	5	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	553	...	13	-	...	283	...	3	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	538	...	27	-	...	353	...	1	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	499	...	24	-	...	402	...	9	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	570	...	7	-	...	448	...	8	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	537	...	16	-	...	584	...	5	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	223	...	-	-	...	232	...	-	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	85	...	-	-	...	70	...	-	...	...
MEAN . . . . .DOL.	17 612	...	13 750	-	...	20 703	...	...	...	...
MEAN . . . . .DOL.	19 280	...	14 690	-	...	21 700	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	11 690	...	591	...	44	8 979	...	117	60	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 461	...	138	...	7	930	...	25	8	...
	MORTON COUNTY					MOUNTRAIL COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	24 951	3	130	69	108	6 744	-	917	13	24
FEMALE . . . . .	12 368	...	69	40	47	3 308	-	495	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	2 340	...	9	7	27	539	-	119	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	4 248	...	41	13	33	1 049	-	215	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	14 691	...	80	49	48	3 553	-	528	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	956	...	-	-	-	472	-	12	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 716	...	-	-	-	1 131	-	43	...	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	6 601	-	17	14	15	1 852	-	...	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 877	-	9	14	10	942	-	...	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	5 926	-	8	14	15	1 636	-	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	13 642	...	50	49	25	4 198	-	375	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	4 340	...	9	5	6	1 130	-	68	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 102	...	11	5	-	478	-	74	...	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	4 365	...	11	8	9	1 367	-	141	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	2 283	...	9	7	5	812	-	57	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	1 552	...	10	24	5	411	-	35	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	17 869	...	80	49	48	5 048	-	552	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	11 630	...	39	44	28	2 821	-	346	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	10 780	...	22	36	17	2 725	-	265	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	814	...	17	8	6	96	-	81	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	8 981	...	47	27	28	2 479	-	311	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	4 533	...	17	22	8	984	-	171	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	4 215	...	17	22	8	957	-	136	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	318	...	-	-	-	27	-	35	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	6 601	-	17	14	15	1 852	-	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	476	-	5	-	6	162	-	...	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	865	-	4	-	-	343	-	...	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	1 075	-	8	-	4	369	-	...	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	1 145	-	-	-	-	339	-	...	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	1 026	-	-	-	-	241	-	...	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	1 317	-	-	7	-	241	-	...	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	527	-	-	-	5	114	-	...	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	170	-	-	7	-	43	-	...	...	...
MEAN . . . . .DOL.	18 805	...	...	...	...	15 695	-	...	...	...
MEAN . . . . .DOL.	20 327	...	...	...	...	17 940	-	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	24 533	...	84	69	108	6 573	-	903	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 599	...	25	-	21	893	-	324	...	...

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
NELSON COUNTY						DLIVER COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	5 226	-	4	3	2	2 427	4	62	2	4		
FEMALE . . . . .	2 559	-	...	...	...	1 146	...	23	...	...		
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	307	-	...	...	...	240	...	7	...	...		
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	705	-	...	...	...	411	...	20	...	...		
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	2 702	-	...	...	...	1 463	...	35	...	...		
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	310	-	...	...	...	104	...	-	...	...		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 202	-	...	...	...	209	...	-	...	...		
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	679	-	15	-	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	...	-	...	-	-	401	-	15	-	...		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	634	-	15	-	...		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	3 539	-	...	...	...	1 351	...	26	...	...		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	1 053	-	...	...	...	462	...	8	...	...		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	310	-	...	...	...	152	...	6	...	...		
4 YEARS. . . . .	1 207	-	...	...	...	422	...	9	...	...		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	654	-	...	...	...	231	...	3	...	...		
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	315	-	...	...	...	84	...	-	...	...		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	4 122	-	...	...	...	1 735	...	34	...	...		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 884	-	...	...	...	1 034	...	20	...	...		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 809	-	...	...	...	986	...	18	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	67	-	...	...	...	48	...	2	...	...		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 019	-	...	...	...	828	...	18	...	...		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	641	-	...	...	...	282	...	4	...	...		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	637	-	...	...	...	267	...	4	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	4	-	...	...	...	15	...	-	...	...		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	679	-	15	-	...		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	82	-	-	-	...		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	69	-	-	-	...		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	129	-	3	-	...		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	85	-	-	-	...		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	118	-	5	-	...		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	141	-	5	-	...		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	36	-	2	-	...		
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	19	-	-	-	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	18 322	-	...	-	...		
MEAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	19 641	-	...	-	...		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	5 042	-	...	...	...	2 427	...	57	...	...		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	791	-	...	...	...	364	...	8	...	...		
PEMBINA COUNTY						PIERCE COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	10 280	4	17	42	115	6 110	-	13	43	21		
FEMALE . . . . .	5 121	...	...	26	49	3 033	-	...	...	...		
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	829	...	...	8	13	442	-	...	...	...		
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	1 548	...	...	17	25	1 012	-	...	...	7		
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	5 651	...	...	17	77	3 274	-	...	...	...		
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	536	...	...	-	-	268	-	...	...	...		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 716	...	...	-	-	1 114	-	...	...	...		
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 849	-	...	...	19	1 527	-	...	...	-		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 436	-	...	...	17	802	-	...	...	-		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	2 541	-	...	...	19	1 351	-	...	...	-		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	6 370	...	...	15	45	3 586	-	...	...	...		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	1 822	...	...	6	35	1 394	-	...	...	...		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	664	...	...	3	4	315	-	...	...	...		
4 YEARS. . . . .	1 957	...	...	-	5	919	-	...	...	...		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	1 183	...	...	2	1	670	-	...	...	...		
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	744	...	...	4	-	288	-	...	...	...		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	7 712	...	...	17	73	4 492	-	...	...	...		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	4 292	...	...	15	51	2 505	-	...	...	...		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	4 035	...	...	13	42	2 376	-	...	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	226	...	...	2	7	129	-	...	...	...		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	3 857	...	...	11	33	2 315	-	...	...	...		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 588	...	...	9	22	964	-	...	...	...		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 499	...	...	7	21	939	-	...	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	89	...	...	2	1	25	-	...	...	...		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 849	-	...	...	19	1 527	-	...	...	-		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	242	-	...	...	6	161	-	...	...	-		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	413	-	...	...	-	271	-	...	...	-		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	603	-	...	...	6	314	-	...	...	-		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	508	-	...	...	4	234	-	...	...	-		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	412	-	...	...	2	233	-	...	...	-		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	405	-	...	...	-	184	-	...	...	-		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	178	-	...	...	1	85	-	...	...	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	88	-	...	...	-	45	-	...	...	-		
MEDIAN . . . . .	16 450	-	...	...	...	15 344	-	...	...	-		
MEAN . . . . .	18 912	-	...	...	...	17 846	-	...	...	-		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	10 053	...	...	42	115	5 950	-	...	...	...		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 205	...	...	-	52	878	-	...	...	...		

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RAMSEY COUNTY					RANSOM COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	12 662	14	322	23	37	6 674	4	5	13	22
FEMALE . . . . .	6 422	...	182	...	17	3 271	...	...	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	935	...	69	...	8	507	...	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	1 833	...	55	...	17	998	...	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	7 196	...	193	...	8	3 525	...	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	633	...	-	...	...	368	...	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 065	...	5	...	4	1 276	...	...	...	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	3 323	-	72	...	...	1 787	...	-	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 783	-	47	...	...	874	...	-	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	2 936	-	34	...	...	1 628	...	-	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	7 531	...	112	...	12	4 212	...	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	1 809	...	35	...	4	1 159	...	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	709	...	19	...	-	429	...	...	...	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	2 358	...	27	...	2	1 437	...	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 674	...	14	...	6	745	...	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	981	...	17	...	-	442	...	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	9 612	...	193	...	12	5 056	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	5 736	...	129	...	6	2 671	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	5 430	...	105	...	6	2 550	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	292	...	24	...	-	121	...	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	4 913	...	108	...	6	2 483	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2 354	...	86	...	-	940	...	...	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 291	...	67	...	-	898	...	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	63	...	19	...	-	42	...	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	3 323	-	72	...	...	1 787	...	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	150	-	11	...	...	148	...	-	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	531	-	13	...	...	297	...	-	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	584	-	28	...	...	371	...	-	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	586	-	13	...	...	316	...	-	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	512	-	-	...	...	275	...	-	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	603	-	-	...	...	273	...	-	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	257	-	4	...	...	77	...	-	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	100	-	3	...	...	30	...	-	...	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	18 001	-	...	...	...	16 211	...	-	...	...
MEAN . . . . .	20 518	-	...	...	...	17 628	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	12 184	...	303	...	33	6 408	...	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 138	...	36	...	-	761	...	...	...	...
	RENNVILLE COUNTY					RICHLAND COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	3 601	-	5	2	8	18 901	7	242	25	67
FEMALE . . . . .	1 745	-	...	...	...	9 122	...	120	...	19
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	250	-	...	...	...	1 438	...	19	...	9
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	615	-	...	...	...	2 365	...	28	...	25
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	1 902	-	...	...	...	11 453	...	132	...	33
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	209	-	...	...	...	877	...	32	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	625	-	...	...	...	2 768	...	31	...	-
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	4 689	-	49	...	11
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	2 421	-	30	...	11
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	4 208	-	49	...	9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	2 206	-	...	...	...	10 141	...	129	...	11
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	509	-	...	...	...	2 985	...	2	...	6
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	242	-	...	...	...	742	...	42	...	2
4 YEARS. . . . .	732	-	...	...	...	3 069	...	4	...	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	499	-	...	...	...	2 235	...	81	...	3
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	224	-	...	...	...	1 110	...	-	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 641	-	...	...	...	14 803	...	195	...	33
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 323	-	...	...	...	8 133	...	112	...	10
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 241	-	...	...	...	7 659	...	110	...	10
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	51	-	...	...	...	474	...	2	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 305	-	...	...	...	7 109	...	78	...	13
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	407	-	...	...	...	2 929	...	45	...	6
EMPLOYED . . . . .	390	-	...	...	...	2 750	...	43	...	6
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	16	-	...	...	...	179	...	2	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	4 689	-	49	...	11
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	264	-	-	...	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	653	-	19	...	8
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	779	-	-	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	992	-	-	...	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	621	-	13	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	836	-	17	...	3
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	382	-	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	162	-	-	...	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	18 129	-	...	...	...
MEAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	20 928	-	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	3 544	-	...	...	...	17 200	...	177	...	67
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	593	-	...	...	...	1 914	...	20	...	25

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
ROLETTE COUNTY						SARGENT COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	5 127	2	7 020	3	32	5 504	-	8	-	5
FEMALE . . . . .	2 576	...	3 521	...	25	...	-	...	-	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	371	...	990	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	765	...	1 781	...	5	...	-	...	-	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	2 919	...	3 711	...	25	...	-	...	-	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	279	...	187	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	793	...	351	...	2	...	-	...	-	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 328	-	1 395	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	708	-	1 082	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	1 179	-	882	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	3 174	...	2 655	...	16	...	-	...	-	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	1 014	...	1 037	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	316	...	626	...	12	...	-	...	-	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	865	...	529	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	497	...	383	...	4	...	-	...	-	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	482	...	80	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	3 859	...	4 027	...	27	...	-	...	-	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2 174	...	1 969	...	4	...	-	...	-	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 085	...	1 545	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	85	...	424	...	4	...	-	...	-	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 959	...	1 990	...	25	...	-	...	-	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	955	...	886	...	4	...	-	...	-	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	944	...	802	...	-	...	-	...	-	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	11	...	84	...	4	...	-	...	-	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 328	-	1 395	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	82	-	377	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	279	-	321	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	287	-	189	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	193	-	215	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	173	-	103	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	161	-	124	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	105	-	49	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	48	-	17	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	15 449	-	9 993	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	18 588	-	13 432	-	...	...	-	...	-	-
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	4 814	...	6 919	...	32	...	-	...	-	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	629	...	2 900	...	25	...	-	...	-	...
SHERIDAN COUNTY						SIOUX COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	2 816	-	-	-	3	1 264	-	2 341	12	24
FEMALE . . . . .	1 365	-	-	-	...	589	-	1 175	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	187	-	-	-	...	98	-	351	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	429	-	-	-	...	221	-	620	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	1 603	-	-	-	...	753	-	1 239	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	140	-	-	-	...	89	-	46	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	457	-	-	-	...	103	-	85	...	...
FAMILIES . . . . .	842	-	-	-	-	320	-	421	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	379	-	-	-	-	195	-	308	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	772	-	-	-	-	287	-	231	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	1 800	-	-	-	...	714	-	871	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	842	-	-	-	...	234	-	203	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	156	-	-	-	...	69	-	220	...	...
4 YEARS. . . . .	440	-	-	-	...	230	-	296	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	237	-	-	-	...	86	-	108	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	125	-	-	-	...	95	-	44	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 150	-	-	-	...	910	-	1 282	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 179	-	-	-	...	550	-	831	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 142	-	-	-	...	525	-	623	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	37	-	-	-	...	23	-	208	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 048	-	-	-	...	433	-	659	...	...
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	411	-	-	-	...	185	-	371	...	...
EMPLOYED . . . . .	398	-	-	-	...	178	-	267	...	...
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	13	-	-	-	...	7	-	104	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	842	-	-	-	-	320	-	421	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	150	-	-	-	-	26	-	90	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	144	-	-	-	-	87	-	103	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	211	-	-	-	-	56	-	76	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	122	-	-	-	-	40	-	55	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	93	-	-	-	-	42	-	42	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	76	-	-	-	-	49	-	28	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	27	-	-	-	-	12	-	21	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	19	-	-	-	-	8	-	6	...	...
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	12 558	-	-	-	-	13 977	-	10 972	...	...
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	14 644	-	-	-	-	16 841	-	13 822	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	2 783	-	-	-	...	1 264	-	2 312	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	644	-	-	-	...	266	-	899	...	...

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			SLOPE COUNTY					STARK COUNTY		
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	1 157	-	-	-	-	23 530	6	68	32	67
FEMALE . . . . .	545	-	-	-	-	11 738	...	44	17	24
UNOER 5 YEARS. . . . .	95	-	-	-	-	2 150	...	2	5	19
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	193	-	-	-	-	3 797	...	22	-	-
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	673	-	-	-	-	14 491	...	38	27	48
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	65	-	-	-	-	775	...	6	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	131	-	-	-	-	2 317	...	-	-	-
FAMILIES . . . . .	305	-	-	-	-	5 901	...	11	-	32
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	168	-	-	-	-	3 515	...	11	-	23
MARRIEO-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	277	-	-	-	-	5 369	...	2	-	32
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	665	-	-	-	-	12 049	...	35	17	32
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	177	-	-	-	-	3 471	...	-	-	25
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	65	-	-	-	-	950	...	12	-	-
4 YEARS. . . . .	185	-	-	-	-	3 624	...	14	12	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	163	-	-	-	-	2 250	...	9	5	7
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	75	-	-	-	-	1 754	...	-	-	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	838	-	-	-	-	17 094	...	44	27	48
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	491	-	-	-	-	11 022	...	17	21	46
EMPLOYED . . . . .	489	-	-	-	-	10 801	...	17	21	41
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	221	...	-	-	5
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	387	-	-	-	-	8 553	...	29	12	16
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	144	-	-	-	-	4 267	...	15	6	14
EMPLOYED . . . . .	144	-	-	-	-	4 164	...	15	6	14
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	103	...	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	305	-	-	-	-	5 901	...	11	-	32
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	50	-	-	-	-	441	...	7	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	56	-	-	-	-	651	...	2	-	7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	61	-	-	-	-	979	...	2	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	52	-	-	-	-	1 009	...	-	-	20
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	21	-	-	-	-	882	...	-	-	5
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	40	-	-	-	-	1 177	...	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	22	-	-	-	-	569	...	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	193	...	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	13 606	-	-	-	-	19 279	...	...	-	...
MEAN . . . . .	16 019	-	-	-	-	21 370	...	...	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINEO	1 155	-	-	-	-	22 677	...	57	32	67
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	264	-	-	-	-	2 632	...	33	10	-
	STEELE COUNTY					STUTSMAN COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	3 106	-	-	-	-	23 738	88	140	147	120
FEMALE . . . . .	1 515	-	-	-	-	12 019	30	42	91	61
UNOER 5 YEARS. . . . .	245	-	-	-	-	1 844	22	11	35	6
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	455	-	-	-	-	3 465	4	19	43	31
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	1 703	-	-	-	-	14 228	56	110	69	83
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	198	-	-	-	-	969	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	505	-	-	-	-	3 232	6	-	-	-
FAMILIES . . . . .	883	-	-	-	-	6 280	6	...	25	28
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	436	-	-	-	-	3 310	6	...	25	20
MARRIEO-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	823	-	-	-	-	5 423	6	...	25	22
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	1 948	-	-	-	-	14 036	24	73	47	43
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	506	-	-	-	-	3 792	-	31	10	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	171	-	-	-	-	1 266	14	12	-	-
4 YEARS. . . . .	626	-	-	-	-	4 755	4	18	6	23
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	399	-	-	-	-	2 298	6	12	6	6
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	246	-	-	-	-	1 925	-	-	25	14
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 355	-	-	-	-	18 009	62	102	69	83
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 243	-	-	-	-	11 053	41	8	49	54
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 206	-	-	-	-	10 389	41	8	49	51
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	29	-	-	-	-	657	-	-	-	3
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 136	-	-	-	-	9 276	6	32	44	44
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	355	-	-	-	-	4 427	6	2	28	15
EMPLOYED . . . . .	345	-	-	-	-	4 208	6	2	28	12
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	10	-	-	-	-	219	-	-	-	3
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	883	-	-	-	-	6 280	6	...	25	28
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	79	-	-	-	-	479	-	...	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	117	-	-	-	-	738	6	...	10	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	128	-	-	-	-	1 162	-	...	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	175	-	-	-	-	1 148	-	...	-	20
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	107	-	-	-	-	1 031	-	...	-	7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	139	-	-	-	-	1 113	-	...	-	1
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	94	-	-	-	-	449	-	...	7	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	44	-	-	-	-	160	-	...	8	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	18 180	-	-	-	-	18 278	...	...	...	...
MEAN . . . . .	21 221	-	-	-	-	20 399	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINEO	3 104	-	-	-	-	22 569	72	38	147	114
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	371	-	-	-	-	2 549	17	23	42	5

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
TOWNER COUNTY						TRAILL COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	4 002	-	46	4	1	9 529	7	17	10	98		
FEMALE . . . . .	1 991	-	...	...	...	4 870	...	...	...	40		
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	279	-	...	...	...	700	...	...	...	12		
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	582	-	...	...	...	1 279	...	...	...	23		
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	2 115	-	...	...	...	5 140	...	...	...	61		
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	226	-	...	...	...	565	...	...	...	2		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	800	-	...	...	...	1 845	...	...	...	-		
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 088	-	...	...	...	2 551	...	...	-	10		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . .	480	-	...	...	...	1 171	...	...	-	8		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	991	-	...	...	...	2 307	...	...	-	10		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	2 532	-	...	...	...	5 757	...	...	...	27		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	689	-	...	...	...	1 567	...	...	...	17		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	253	-	...	...	...	458	...	...	...	1		
4 YEARS. . . . .	825	-	...	...	...	1 655	...	...	...	5		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	501	-	...	...	...	1 254	...	...	...	-		
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	264	-	...	...	...	823	...	...	...	4		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	3 075	-	...	...	...	7 399	...	...	...	58		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	1 466	-	...	...	...	3 935	...	...	...	43		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 445	-	...	...	...	3 713	...	...	...	38		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	19	-	...	...	...	212	...	...	...	5		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 522	-	...	...	...	3 797	...	...	...	30		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	530	-	...	...	...	1 471	...	...	...	20		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	521	-	...	...	...	1 384	...	...	...	18		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	9	-	...	...	...	87	...	...	...	2		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 088	-	...	...	...	2 551	...	...	-	10		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	112	-	...	...	...	149	...	...	-	2		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	141	-	...	...	...	330	...	...	-	2		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	213	-	...	...	...	455	...	...	-	3		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	199	-	...	...	...	475	...	...	-	1		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	142	-	...	...	...	390	...	...	-	2		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	181	-	...	...	...	442	...	...	-	-		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	66	-	...	...	...	195	...	...	-	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	34	-	...	...	...	115	...	...	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	16 711	-	...	...	...	18 280	...	...	-	...		
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	19 080	-	...	...	...	20 973	...	...	-	...		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . .	3 926	-	...	...	...	8 958	...	...	...	95		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . .	611	-	...	...	...	780	...	...	...	26		
WALSH COUNTY						WARD COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	15 104	-	180	29	72	56 020	1 056	602	407	640		
FEMALE . . . . .	7 561	-	67	...	42	27 797	380	402	284	263		
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	1 090	-	20	...	7	5 265	126	56	60	76		
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	2 192	-	62	...	20	8 849	189	165	83	150		
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	8 308	-	98	...	45	34 685	741	328	264	414		
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	1 000	-	-	...	-	1 988	-	16	-	-		
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 514	-	-	...	-	5 233	-	37	-	-		
FAMILIES . . . . .	3 950	-	17	...	13	14 542	233	125	46	173		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . .	1 999	-	15	...	11	8 613	170	88	22	93		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	3 516	-	17	...	11	13 165	227	62	46	169		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	9 446	-	76	...	23	29 251	367	218	206	185		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	3 530	-	29	...	18	4 965	-	61	33	7		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	846	-	16	...	-	2 436	7	45	27	20		
4 YEARS. . . . .	2 762	-	23	...	5	10 450	155	73	74	86		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	1 497	-	8	...	-	6 698	88	33	35	55		
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	811	-	-	...	-	4 702	117	6	37	17		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	11 547	-	98	...	43	40 895	724	349	264	411		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	6 068	-	19	...	33	27 097	640	172	159	356		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	5 724	-	19	...	24	21 295	160	130	94	105		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	339	-	-	...	9	1 506	22	30	5	22		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	5 821	-	38	...	21	20 470	207	249	199	146		
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2 241	-	2	...	13	10 205	141	111	98	97		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 140	-	2	...	13	9 287	88	84	72	70		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	101	-	-	...	-	550	22	27	5	14		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES . . . . .	3 950	-	17	...	13	14 542	233	125	46	173		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	452	-	9	...	1	779	9	58	-	12		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	687	-	2	...	8	2 295	50	24	-	61		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	799	-	-	...	4	2 690	48	23	13	55		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	722	-	2	...	-	2 374	59	9	-	27		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	476	-	4	...	-	2 307	28	-	5	6		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	539	-	-	...	-	2 528	28	5	6	4		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	213	-	-	...	-	1 068	8	6	6	8		
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	62	-	-	...	-	501	3	-	16	-		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	15 237	-	...	...	...	17 822	16 319	5 511	...	10 993		
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	17 065	-	...	...	...	20 458	17 014	9 473	...	12 395		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . .	14 110	-	127	...	72	53 728	835	570	388	550		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . .	2 172	-	35	...	12	5 208	108	245	25	59		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
WELLS COUNTY					WILLIAMS COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS. . . . .	6 965	-	2	4	22	21 436	7	736	56	88
FEMALE . . . . .	3 471	-	...	...	...	10 508	...	387	29	43
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	466	-	...	...	...	1 924	...	74	9	3
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	1 068	-	...	...	...	3 205	...	178	16	20
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	3 625	-	...	...	...	12 957	...	445	28	63
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	395	-	...	...	...	949	...	21	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 411	-	...	...	...	2 401	...	18	3	2
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	5 760	...	137	...	22
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	3 119	...	91	...	20
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	5 049	...	105	...	11
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	4 406	-	...	...	...	11 896	...	277	24	46
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	1 595	-	...	...	...	2 250	...	67	5	2
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	404	-	...	...	...	1 121	...	74	3	13
4 YEARS. . . . .	1 308	-	...	...	...	4 289	...	65	8	31
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	703	-	...	...	...	2 705	...	64	1	-
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	396	-	...	...	...	1 531	...	7	7	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	5 301	-	...	...	...	15 947	...	457	31	59
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	2 602	-	...	...	...	10 607	...	302	17	39
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 500	-	...	...	...	10 336	...	293	17	39
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	102	-	...	...	...	271	...	9	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	2 668	-	...	...	...	7 818	...	242	18	30
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	876	-	...	...	...	3 822	...	133	4	10
EMPLOYED . . . . .	844	-	...	...	...	3 730	...	128	4	10
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	32	-	...	...	...	92	...	5	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	5 760	...	137	...	22
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	289	...	18	...	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	583	...	24	...	4
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	746	...	27	...	2
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	966	...	34	...	7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 036	...	10	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 208	...	18	...	9
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	655	...	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	277	...	6	...	-
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	...	-	...	-	...	21 235	...	14 896	...	...
MEAN . . . . . DOL.	...	-	...	-	...	23 482	...	15 951	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	6 838	-	...	...	...	21 089	...	725	56	88
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 181	-	...	...	...	1 763	...	135	17	14

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE					COUNTIES			
	THE STATE	BISMARCK CITY	FARGO CITY	GRAND FORKS CITY	MINOT CITY	ADAMS	BARNES	BENSON	BILLINGS
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	258 772	17 403	25 219	17 174	13 113	1 563	5 976	3 084	517
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	6 023	13	4	10	21	29	219	80	115
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	252 749	17 390	25 215	17 164	13 092	1 534	5 757	3 004	402
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	156 515	10 249	12 600	8 109	7 924	1 003	3 499	1 800	295
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	68.7	62.4	53.4	52.1	64.6	75.2	68.7	71.2	80.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	71 149	6 175	11 002	7 468	4 346	330	1 595	728	72
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	25 085	966	1 613	1 587	822	201	663	476	35
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	4 162	389	396	487	192	10	76	41	2
FOR RENT . . . . .	7 001	396	936	842	387	49	148	57	6
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	3 290	32	50	35	68	22	161	71	15
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	10 632	149	231	223	175	120	278	307	12
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	156 515	10 249	12 600	8 109	7 924	1 003	3 499	1 800	295
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	20 431	1 743	1 978	1 177	1 300	97	322	121	47
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	43 417	3 588	4 399	2 461	2 312	253	836	414	51
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	24 110	1 686	1 719	1 232	1 017	151	559	272	51
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	28 707	1 944	2 269	1 570	1 796	164	715	415	58
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	18 335	859	1 485	1 108	990	142	457	204	31
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	21 515	429	750	561	509	196	610	374	57
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	71 149	6 175	11 002	7 468	4 346	330	1 595	728	72
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	35 560	3 357	6 322	4 618	2 607	150	636	232	38
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	21 771	1 862	3 112	1 957	980	109	522	259	26
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	6 892	587	894	505	449	26	230	103	2
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	3 676	198	420	219	215	23	113	89	6
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	3 250	171	254	169	95	22	94	45	-
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	252 749	17 390	25 215	17 164	13 092	1 534	5 757	3 004	402
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	12 025	137	750	385	261	95	407	321	45
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	153 683	10 024	16 244	11 240	7 933	937	3 582	1 857	251
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	35 671	2 348	3 146	2 091	1 938	176	758	391	20
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	51 370	4 881	5 075	3 448	2 960	326	970	435	86
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	227 664	16 424	23 602	15 577	12 270	1 333	5 094	2 528	367
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	6 122	110	663	286	227	30	203	103	37
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	138 188	9 317	15 014	10 127	7 292	827	3 194	1 638	229
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	33 872	2 232	3 026	1 864	1 913	162	751	369	17
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	49 482	4 765	4 899	3 300	2 838	314	946	418	84
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	252 749	17 390	25 215	17 164	13 092	1 534	5 757	3 004	402
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	242 374	17 240	24 583	16 788	12 974	1 442	5 403	2 695	376
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	10 375	150	632	376	118	92	354	309	26
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	192 558	17 378	25 188	17 151	13 067	920	4 416	1 191	108
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	44 945	12	27	-	7	574	412	1 393	249
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	9 063	-	-	-	12	15	733	242	22
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	6 183	-	-	13	6	25	196	178	23
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	182 570	17 365	25 139	17 097	12 955	903	3 847	1 288	92
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	62 357	25	45	32	117	545	1 692	1 454	281
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	7 822	-	31	35	20	86	218	262	29
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE . . . . .	151 186	6 660	9 572	8 884	8 693	989	2 642	2 346	305
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	34 177	4 384	4 710	2 980	1 555	177	932	135	25
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	67 386	6 346	10 933	5 300	2 844	368	2 183	523	72
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	42 870	4 279	7 200	3 907	3 246	183	861	197	25
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	144 519	11 798	11 822	8 476	8 368	913	3 403	1 410	221
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	7 101	137	1 178	818	76	12	326	39	2
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	30 256	537	4 182	3 094	224	251	599	611	89
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	4 202	239	163	140	43	73	84	23	12
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	14 819	317	359	539	986	68	333	501	35
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	3 955	60	160	76	143	4	56	92	2
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	3 294	23	145	109	6	15	41	33	16
NONE . . . . .	1 733	-	6	5	-	15	54	98	-
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	227 664	16 424	23 602	15 577	12 270	1 333	5 094	2 528	367
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	218 100	16 010	22 749	14 899	11 928	1 279	4 819	2 192	356
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	9 564	414	853	678	342	54	275	336	11
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE . . . . .	16 307	1 077	2 146	1 495	1 237	78	447	231	5
1 . . . . .	68 472	5 259	9 470	5 955	4 235	368	1 528	708	70
2 . . . . .	88 537	6 515	8 413	5 697	4 598	523	1 940	900	127
3 OR MORE . . . . .	54 348	3 573	3 573	2 430	2 200	364	1 179	689	165

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	BOTTINEAU	BOWMAN	BURKE	BURLEIGH	CASS	CAVALIER	DICKINSON	DUNDY	DUNN	EDDY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 679	1 722	1 816	20 848	35 215	3 123	2 838	1 783	1 849	1 541
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	902	54	52	74	89	101	70	71	144	32
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 777	1 668	1 764	20 774	35 126	3 022	2 768	1 712	1 705	1 509
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 600	1 178	1 186	12 858	19 257	2 131	1 819	1 072	1 182	1 002
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	79.5	78.3	82.1	66.2	59.0	79.3	74.1	81.9	76.7	74.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	670	327	258	6 562	13 356	556	635	237	360	340
VACANT HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	507	163	320	1 354	2 513	335	314	403	163	167
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	80	17	41	446	676	59	34	29	3	21
FOR RENT. . . . .	60	59	41	457	1 227	70	68	55	28	24
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	121	30	60	81	125	76	30	58	62	11
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	246	57	178	370	485	130	182	261	70	111
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 600	1 178	1 186	12 858	19 257	2 131	1 819	1 072	1 182	1 002
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	287	139	70	2 199	3 017	178	173	90	186	94
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	642	309	230	4 577	6 832	493	486	222	201	191
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	386	202	206	2 153	2 757	372	297	135	157	148
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	476	224	225	2 253	3 214	370	347	197	243	227
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	298	147	164	1 024	1 979	313	259	155	167	118
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	511	157	291	652	1 458	405	257	273	228	224
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	670	327	258	6 562	13 356	556	635	237	360	340
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	229	170	90	3 539	7 311	215	313	115	165	124
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	295	86	97	1 972	3 843	156	183	64	117	114
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	38	21	30	628	1 134	70	64	14	49	40
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	38	26	14	224	618	64	35	11	5	27
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	70	24	27	199	450	51	40	33	24	35
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 777	1 668	1 764	20 774	35 126	3 022	2 768	1 712	1 705	1 509
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	322	53	199	332	1 020	153	174	273	124	110
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	2 374	1 013	1 115	11 728	22 233	1 813	1 758	898	1 063	914
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	480	159	175	2 825	4 750	574	379	215	204	254
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	601	443	275	5 889	7 123	482	457	326	314	231
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 270	1 505	1 444	19 420	32 613	2 687	2 454	1 309	1 542	1 342
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	139	25	48	180	846	83	71	90	84	55
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	2 107	894	974	10 820	20 400	1 582	1 570	711	972	818
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	447	159	162	2 684	4 517	548	372	201	184	240
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	577	427	260	5 736	6 850	474	441	307	302	229
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .										
3 777	1 668	1 764	20 774	35 126	3 022	2 768	1 712	1 705	1 509	
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	3 500	1 608	1 595	20 433	34 215	2 889	2 608	1 448	1 612	1 415
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES. . . . .	277	60	169	341	911	133	160	264	93	94
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY. . . . .	2 540	1 167	880	18 174	32 828	1 268	1 671	898	740	941
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	655	437	522	2 519	1 880	1 463	908	418	820	272
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	282	48	170	45	262	243	153	149	73	208
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	300	16	192	36	156	48	36	247	72	88
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER. . . . .	2 030	1 137	928	18 148	31 643	1 461	1 600	894	668	917
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	1 507	484	673	2 451	3 266	1 460	1 061	590	933	521
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	240	47	163	175	217	101	107	228	104	71
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE. . . . .	3 269	1 138	1 529	8 859	13 920	2 436	1 352	1 495	1 311	1 077
CENTRAL SYSTEM. . . . .	122	234	50	4 971	6 940	218	486	50	104	137
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	386	296	185	6 944	14 266	368	930	167	290	295
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	332	152	431	4 474	8 699	192	294	280	101	232
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE. . . . .	1 941	1 044	959	13 801	17 140	1 592	1 612	989	1 026	934
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP. . . . .	42	40	25	318	1 581	59	91	27	12	25
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	816	142	102	1 047	6 018	642	412	207	307	116
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE. . . . .	41	190	60	284	237	3	73	18	38	13
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE. . . . .	280	63	48	568	824	236	150	55	175	110
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	90	4	12	101	298	217	86	5	30	28
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS. . . . .	185	26	68	155	297	40	23	59	10	24
NONE. . . . .	50	7	59	26	32	41	27	72	6	27
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .										
3 270	1 505	1 444	19 420	32 613	2 687	2 454	1 309	1 542	1 342	
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE. . . . .	3 158	1 438	1 394	18 879	31 531	2 620	2 315	1 270	1 447	1 287
NO TELEPHONE. . . . .	112	67	50	541	1 082	67	139	39	95	55
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE. . . . .	220	98	88	1 165	2 579	157	186	79	94	115
1 . . . . .	909	373	349	5 698	11 656	719	776	313	347	378
2 . . . . .	1 358	597	530	7 904	12 316	1 085	902	471	598	537
3 OR MORE . . . . .	783	437	477	4 653	6 062	726	590	446	503	312

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	EMMONS	FOSTER	GOLDEN VALLEY	GRAND FORKS	GRANT	GRIGGS	HETTINGER	KIDDER	LA MOURE	LOGAN
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 322	1 827	1 033	24 563	1 969	1 739	1 668	1 740	2 527	1 422
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	69	46	52	131	233	89	33	174	13	29
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 253	1 781	981	24 432	1 736	1 650	1 635	1 566	2 514	1 393
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 644	1 184	664	11 559	1 225	1 083	1 198	1 135	1 828	1 069
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	85.4	73.0	78.1	52.3	81.8	77.9	80.0	83.9	80.7	88.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280	439	186	10 549	273	308	299	217	437	136
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	329	158	131	2 324	238	259	138	214	249	188
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	17	34	14	550	8	18	10	30	22	18
FOR RENT . . . . .	69	29	31	1 173	34	40	23	25	60	30
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	28	24	43	100	68	84	25	40	27	28
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	215	71	43	501	128	117	80	119	140	112
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 644	1 184	664	11 559	1 225	1 083	1 198	1 135	1 828	1 069
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	113	100	64	1 581	139	79	97	89	127	56
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	309	239	132	3 473	215	178	283	255	439	192
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	201	247	95	1 793	232	150	174	224	266	185
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	372	250	121	2 072	249	267	233	229	382	232
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	224	166	114	1 490	170	146	174	137	226	163
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	425	182	138	1 150	220	263	237	201	388	241
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280	439	186	10 549	273	308	299	217	437	136
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	77	240	86	5 919	110	105	134	97	140	53
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	85	87	52	3 343	83	102	123	63	153	45
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	47	44	11	711	18	47	17	20	59	-
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	29	44	20	303	29	14	20	15	43	11
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	42	24	17	273	33	40	5	22	42	27
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 253	1 781	981	24 432	1 736	1 650	1 635	1 566	2 514	1 393
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	160	92	74	684	94	173	50	110	135	96
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	1 244	1 102	565	14 956	1 069	977	907	974	1 532	781
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	385	263	112	3 961	240	238	281	211	399	245
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	464	324	230	4 831	333	262	397	271	448	271
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 924	1 623	850	22 108	1 498	1 391	1 497	1 352	2 265	1 205
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	50	41	35	443	44	68	33	31	80	33
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	1 059	1 009	491	13 361	917	840	821	854	1 361	684
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	368	261	105	3 660	216	226	264	203	388	234
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	447	312	219	4 644	321	257	379	264	436	254
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 253	1 781	981	24 432	1 736	1 650	1 635	1 566	2 514	1 393
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	2 108	1 710	919	23 820	1 673	1 496	1 589	1 475	2 399	1 292
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	145	71	62	612	63	154	46	91	115	101
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	1 217	1 118	639	23 373	820	1 020	1 024	487	1 277	721
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	891	496	289	218	840	234	564	897	839	584
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL . . . . .	90	143	13	340	58	333	44	150	342	65
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	55	24	40	501	18	63	3	32	56	23
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	1 167	1 104	618	21 526	831	820	1 014	447	1 301	749
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	949	629	312	2 661	807	715	584	949	1 112	570
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	137	48	51	245	98	115	37	170	101	74
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE . . . . .	1 381	1 192	643	13 785	1 318	1 082	1 114	1 214	1 444	1 038
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	335	161	71	3 745	122	134	173	104	291	151
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	537	428	267	6 902	296	434	348	248	779	204
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	484	461	211	4 366	183	203	243	146	295	89
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	1 032	948	531	12 997	1 219	925	1 167	999	1 391	708
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	74	126	3	1 079	9	50	20	6	66	26
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	158	111	15	4 107	195	186	107	157	456	190
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	36	22	130	324	22	6	35	31	17	3
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	289	72	54	1 117	52	195	56	131	171	356
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	88	29	2	162	9	19	2	25	56	13
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	69	10	26	245	33	45	2	32	52	4
NONE . . . . .	23	2	9	35	14	21	3	39	10	4
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 924	1 623	850	22 108	1 498	1 391	1 497	1 352	2 265	1 205
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	1 855	1 573	830	21 191	1 456	1 343	1 462	1 304	2 206	1 182
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	69	50	20	917	42	48	35	48	59	23
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE . . . . .	124	68	39	1 736	75	77	81	84	146	65
1 . . . . .	471	569	191	8 005	338	356	332	327	594	287
2 . . . . .	794	617	322	8 415	520	553	573	546	900	491
3 OR MORE . . . . .	535	369	298	3 952	565	405	511	395	625	362

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MC HENRY	MC INTOSH	MC KENZIE	MC LEAN	MERCER	MORTON	MOUNTRAIL	NELSON	OLIVER
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 437	2 197	2 944	5 754	3 978	9 382	3 201	2 442	960
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	63 3 374	99 2 098	139 2 805	521 5 233	269 3 709	110 9 272	127 3 074	37 2 405	15 945
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 287	1 536	1 789	3 349	2 562	6 592	2 046	1 565	654
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	80.8	82.8	75.1	78.3	78.7	77.3	76.5	78.9	82.0
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	545	318	593	928	695	1 937	629	418	144
VACANT HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	542	244	423	956	452	743	399	422	147
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	94	29	38	91	51	215	24	30	2
FOR RENT . . . . .	85	27	45	180	197	183	54	46	36
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	83	20	95	111	45	68	75	79	30
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	280	168	245	574	159	277	246	267	79
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 287	1 536	1 789	3 349	2 562	6 592	2 046	1 565	654
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	191	137	303	472	527	998	227	125	103
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	457	288	461	914	810	2 091	506	307	184
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	335	231	269	480	371	1 005	272	264	108
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	409	342	282	561	333	1 078	327	298	69
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	311	243	217	310	254	738	301	216	55
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	584	295	257	612	267	682	413	355	135
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	545	318	593	928	695	1 937	629	418	144
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	181	122	295	401	466	905	271	165	61
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	175	99	151	283	173	526	171	160	41
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	65	49	94	91	39	232	107	41	15
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	46	27	23	94	8	188	45	28	12
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	78	21	30	59	9	86	35	24	15
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 374	2 098	2 805	5 233	3 709	9 272	3 074	2 405	945
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	344	99	276	449	121	255	265	291	104
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	2 151	1 146	1 635	3 107	2 294	5 450	1 875	1 412	603
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	408	437	276	646	416	1 471	389	333	88
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	471	416	618	1 031	878	2 096	545	369	150
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 832	1 854	2 382	4 277	3 257	8 529	2 675	1 983	798
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	106	31	51	113	58	151	119	105	20
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	1 883	1 032	1 475	2 595	2 003	4 991	1 665	1 211	547
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	389	401	270	602	378	1 386	374	316	88
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	454	390	586	967	818	2 001	517	351	143
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 374	2 098	2 805	5 233	3 709	9 272	3 074	2 405	945
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	3 065	2 002	2 564	4 857	3 593	9 049	2 655	2 186	840
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES. . . . .	309	96	241	376	116	223	219	219	105
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY. . . . .	1 814	1 416	1 309	3 271	2 827	7 613	1 764	1 536	402
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	1 043	567	1 061	1 646	718	1 540	937	627	399
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	427	98	194	166	107	79	143	159	120
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	90	17	241	150	57	40	230	83	24
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER. . . . .	1 641	1 402	1 344	3 249	2 807	7 554	1 734	1 376	385
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	1 489	616	1 242	1 629	714	1 530	1 132	872	301
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	244	80	219	355	188	188	208	157	259
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE. . . . .	2 826	1 431	1 898	3 729	2 556	5 225	2 362	1 934	762
CENTRAL SYSTEM. . . . .	122	316	269	537	497	1 261	201	105	56
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	426	351	638	967	656	2 786	511	366	127
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	363	221	188	539	187	2 467	208	278	20
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE. . . . .	1 883	1 432	1 683	3 224	2 105	5 686	2 120	884	498
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP. . . . .	40	42	25	129	271	152	128	93	93
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	406	272	260	561	710	335	286	494	149
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	44	4	69	68	72	75	61	82	6
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	347	68	302	403	91	341	155	288	100
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	96	24	131	140	143	49	54	188	6
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS. . . . .	127	20	33	82	94	97	42	30	17
NONE. . . . .	68	15	114	87	36	70	20	98	56
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 832	1 854	2 382	4 277	3 257	8 529	2 675	1 983	798
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE. . . . .	2 716	1 796	2 154	4 051	3 087	8 245	2 470	1 938	752
NO TELEPHONE. . . . .	116	58	228	226	170	284	205	45	46
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE. . . . .	253	184	133	241	153	641	199	137	29
1 . . . . .	704	449	577	1 021	736	2 273	582	493	116
2 . . . . .	999	736	895	1 813	1 512	3 490	1 029	759	351
3 OR MORE . . . . .	876	485	777	1 202	856	2 125	865	594	302

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	PEMBINA	PIERCE	RAMSEY	RANSOM	REN- VILLE	RICHLAND	ROLETTE	SARGENT	SHERIDAN	SIOUX
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 438	2 376	5 259	2 712	1 530	7 182	3 923	2 210	1 180	1 062
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	144	16	94	2	87	69	175	11	14	10
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 294	2 360	5 165	2 710	1 443	7 113	3 748	2 199	1 166	1 052
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 940	1 600	3 129	1 808	1 035	4 463	2 273	1 559	833	456
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	78.3	75.7	67.8	75.2	80.4	69.6	66.4	79.7	82.7	49.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	814	513	1 489	595	252	1 950	1 152	398	174	464
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	540	247	547	307	156	700	323	242	159	132
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	37	34	71	50	38	56	23	26	18	14
FOR RENT . . . . .	92	39	157	45	15	191	100	24	14	44
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	65	62	78	57	29	89	17	59	27	10
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	346	112	241	155	74	364	183	133	100	64
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 940	1 600	3 129	1 808	1 035	4 463	2 273	1 559	833	456
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	262	113	356	170	86	481	319	149	52	66
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	694	319	835	437	222	1 073	659	362	132	105
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	476	249	453	340	172	670	407	251	161	98
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	597	305	603	288	193	803	481	332	183	82
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	377	246	329	227	138	534	229	188	101	41
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	534	368	553	346	224	902	178	277	204	64
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	814	513	1 489	595	252	1 950	1 152	398	174	464
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	344	219	587	211	95	1 014	416	154	60	132
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	224	182	446	224	76	502	499	133	51	199
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	143	43	277	77	24	173	157	35	33	111
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	42	25	80	45	24	115	55	30	9	17
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	61	44	99	38	33	146	25	46	21	5
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 294	2 360	5 165	2 710	1 443	7 113	3 748	2 199	1 166	1 052
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	300	160	243	178	121	305	516	157	103	106
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	2 681	1 474	3 403	1 616	880	4 597	2 471	1 469	741	715
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	604	329	751	404	214	909	341	250	160	92
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	709	397	768	512	228	1 302	420	323	162	139
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 754	2 113	4 618	2 403	1 287	6 413	3 425	1 957	1 007	920
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	109	71	158	95	73	138	398	64	41	77
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	2 381	1 331	3 017	1 417	788	4 133	2 278	1 337	663	620
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	577	315	708	392	207	874	339	236	147	85
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	687	396	735	499	219	1 268	410	320	156	138
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 294	2 360	5 165	2 710	1 443	7 113	3 748	2 199	1 166	1 052
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	4 063	2 217	5 013	2 528	1 361	6 835	3 295	2 061	1 065	951
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	231	143	152	182	82	278	453	138	101	101
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	3 326	1 302	3 367	1 718	770	5 488	1 975	1 197	466	671
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	156	1 005	1 614	767	177	1 528	1 150	901	535	337
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	487	28	103	182	133	57	391	29	146	22
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	325	25	81	43	363	40	232	72	19	22
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	2 489	1 442	3 446	1 598	734	4 936	1 883	1 080	448	638
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	1 589	791	1 619	985	628	2 007	1 433	1 027	632	330
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	216	127	100	127	81	170	432	92	86	84
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE . . . . .	2 916	1 905	3 553	1 287	1 156	3 025	3 392	1 007	955	802
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	561	106	513	314	75	1 266	96	308	47	86
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	817	349	1 099	1 109	212	2 822	260	884	164	164
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	252	407	1 029	580	220	1 434	378	233	115	54
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	2 621	1 431	2 926	1 241	650	3 311	1 553	834	486	569
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	42	33	193	106	19	239	196	65	14	22
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	546	296	391	444	166	1 104	742	307	140	158
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	63	51	321	22	45	147	93	203	61	61
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	372	84	223	252	195	514	358	406	147	120
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	249	3	34	8	128	110	183	76	152	14
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	76	42	34	46	15	187	229	38	39	43
NONE . . . . .	73	13	14	11	5	67	16	37	55	11
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 754	2 113	4 618	2 403	1 287	6 413	3 425	1 957	1 007	920
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	3 596	2 031	4 430	2 310	1 263	6 179	2 652	1 853	956	516
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	158	82	188	93	24	234	573	104	51	404
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE . . . . .	256	131	395	183	79	420	363	103	55	119
1 . . . . .	1 066	601	1 504	632	323	1 987	1 214	537	242	328
2 . . . . .	1 598	828	1 598	1 003	399	2 517	1 084	744	397	257
3 OR MORE . . . . .	834	553	1 121	585	486	1 489	744	573	313	216

TABLE M-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	SLOPE	STARK	STEELE	STUTSMAN	TOWNER	TRAILL	WALSH	WARD	WELLS	WILLIAMS
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	513	8 487	1 447	9 663	1 692	3 926	6 153	21 521	2 886	8 953
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	38	46	83	158	38	70	190	147	24	326
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	475	8 441	1 364	9 505	1 654	3 856	5 963	21 374	2 862	8 627
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	334	5 634	856	5 965	1 119	2 481	4 061	12 435	1 977	5 706
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	86.1	71.9	75.0	69.0	74.8	72.4	77.4	62.5	77.5	71.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	54	2 198	286	2 684	377	946	1 183	7 457	573	2 233
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	87	609	222	856	158	429	719	1 482	312	688
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	12	192	4	184	28	67	54	288	19	117
FOR RENT . . . . .	12	225	41	313	30	78	133	548	49	135
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	10	50	68	110	51	47	95	149	65	156
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	53	142	109	249	49	237	437	497	179	280
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	334	5 634	856	5 965	1 119	2 481	4 061	12 435	1 977	5 706
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	18	1 147	80	714	127	225	312	1 949	186	1 071
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	63	1 608	186	1 889	216	580	905	3 630	370	1 662
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	51	821	129	957	146	352	595	1 872	320	842
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	60	938	162	1 129	214	451	807	2 578	406	861
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	54	618	125	635	176	325	538	1 381	275	685
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	88	502	174	641	240	548	904	1 025	420	585
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	54	2 198	286	2 684	377	946	1 183	7 457	573	2 233
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	25	1 322	98	1 368	87	339	500	4 086	193	1 155
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	9	544	92	761	156	359	407	2 247	221	679
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	7	160	34	284	52	111	113	665	64	173
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	-	98	27	171	24	60	77	290	41	154
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	13	74	35	100	56	77	86	169	54	72
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	475	8 441	1 364	9 505	1 654	3 856	5 963	21 374	2 862	8 627
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	59	199	110	317	62	189	431	500	131	338
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	296	4 897	761	5 915	993	2 360	3 928	12 305	1 802	5 063
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	31	1 026	197	1 281	319	557	855	3 768	412	972
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	89	2 319	296	1 992	280	750	749	4 801	517	2 254
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	388	7 832	1 142	8 649	1 496	3 427	5 244	19 892	2 550	7 939
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	22	152	33	175	31	70	181	335	67	226
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	248	4 493	639	5 287	887	2 095	3 540	11 284	1 615	4 600
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	30	975	179	1 247	306	528	810	3 668	382	925
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	88	2 212	291	1 940	272	734	713	4 605	486	2 188
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	475	8 441	1 364	9 505	1 654	3 856	5 963	21 374	2 862	8 627
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	412	8 268	1 279	9 191	1 610	3 723	5 619	21 039	2 736	8 377
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	63	173	85	314	44	133	344	335	126	250
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	148	6 903	1 055	7 025	876	3 465	4 518	18 400	1 702	6 796
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	301	1 390	151	2 073	674	153	435	2 305	852	1 529
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	14	88	111	312	21	45	535	341	199	103
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	12	60	47	95	83	193	475	328	109	199
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	145	7 012	594	6 970	895	2 448	3 547	17 441	1 703	6 496
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	296	1 347	695	2 369	720	1 301	2 117	3 714	1 071	1 955
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	34	82	75	166	39	107	299	219	88	176
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE . . . . .	358	5 587	767	4 755	1 273	1 946	3 852	15 465	2 031	5 552
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	47	1 019	172	1 514	83	508	774	1 998	178	1 280
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	70	1 835	425	3 236	298	1 402	1 337	3 911	653	1 795
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	30	1 757	172	2 216	247	502	515	3 819	578	727
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	215	4 764	518	5 970	710	2 039	3 123	14 955	1 694	6 492
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	17	179	41	157	10	155	264	177	25	116
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	38	675	236	680	399	798	812	811	386	613
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	84	89	22	82	18	17	119	119	28	344
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	32	808	112	313	233	217	856	1 184	99	260
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	11	65	237	43	10	27	92	221	7	54
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	40	99	17	35	10	49	136	56	38	13
NONE . . . . .	8	5	9	9	17	52	46	32	7	8
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	388	7 832	1 142	8 649	1 496	3 427	5 244	19 892	2 550	7 939
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	367	7 578	1 103	8 296	1 448	3 307	5 015	19 342	2 454	7 608
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	21	254	39	353	48	120	229	550	96	331
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE . . . . .	19	514	62	572	98	289	486	1 457	184	495
1 . . . . .	55	2 052	280	2 707	411	948	1 523	6 530	758	2 161
2 . . . . .	117	3 160	458	3 470	556	1 399	2 129	7 665	942	3 113
3 OR MORE . . . . .	197	2 106	342	1 900	431	791	1 106	4 240	666	2 170

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE					COUNTIES			
	THE STATE	BISMARCK CITY	FARGO CITY	GRAND FORKS CITY	MINOT CITY	ADAMS	BARNES	BENSON	BILLINGS
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	252 749	17 390	25 215	17 164	13 092	1 534	5 757	3 004	402
1, DETACHED . . . . .	161 745	8 200	11 186	7 424	7 610	1 047	4 028	2 268	281
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	4 443	547	529	474	93	24	11	36	2
2 . . . . .	14 200	1 922	1 478	1 740	985	101	231	149	15
3 AND 4 . . . . .	14 286	1 055	1 712	1 234	1 281	53	370	175	1
5 OR MORE . . . . .	36 235	4 125	9 282	5 565	2 296	129	758	153	27
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	21 840	1 541	1 028	727	827	180	359	223	76
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	156 515	10 249	12 600	8 109	7 924	1 003	3 499	1 800	295
1, DETACHED . . . . .	127 920	7 523	9 918	6 426	6 549	774	3 064	1 515	205
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	1 571	294	289	178	52	16	2	31	-
2 . . . . .	4 464	600	397	430	355	55	72	44	9
3 AND 4 . . . . .	2 007	137	209	142	124	17	48	46	-
5 OR MORE . . . . .	3 299	283	951	326	136	-	46	18	26
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	17 254	1 412	836	607	708	141	267	146	55
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	71 149	6 175	11 002	7 468	4 346	330	1 595	728	72
1, DETACHED . . . . .	19 000	429	992	728	797	135	540	395	49
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	2 394	119	182	276	17	8	9	-	-
2 . . . . .	8 311	1 186	993	1 125	520	31	146	86	5
3 AND 4 . . . . .	10 699	814	1 321	916	1 006	31	260	89	-
5 OR MORE . . . . .	28 507	3 526	7 409	4 392	1 924	108	601	122	-
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	2 238	101	105	31	82	17	39	36	18
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	252 749	17 390	25 215	17 164	13 092	1 534	5 757	3 004	402
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	11 208	1 116	1 274	1 062	321	53	208	99	29
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	36 031	3 782	4 243	2 648	1 735	174	537	300	43
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	30 802	2 648	3 518	2 469	1 650	141	509	364	41
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	38 445	3 552	3 829	3 120	2 809	152	671	527	77
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	30 485	2 799	3 883	2 429	2 697	148	527	188	35
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	17 661	1 024	2 029	1 545	1 102	107	292	148	30
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	88 117	2 469	6 439	3 891	2 778	759	3 013	1 378	147
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	156 515	10 249	12 600	8 109	7 924	1 003	3 499	1 800	295
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	5 599	434	342	294	220	30	94	28	20
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	22 485	2 155	1 943	990	991	136	342	186	35
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	18 437	1 505	1 457	849	721	108	303	213	36
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	23 420	2 370	1 773	1 659	1 896	110	436	298	60
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	21 000	1 978	2 794	1 467	1 902	92	376	140	28
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	10 583	581	1 032	836	625	64	194	93	22
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	54 991	1 226	3 259	2 014	1 569	463	1 754	842	94
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	71 149	6 175	11 002	7 468	4 346	330	1 595	728	72
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	2 784	266	494	417	19	4	81	60	7
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	11 082	1 528	1 962	1 283	703	31	149	92	5
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	10 499	1 067	1 962	1 431	825	21	165	127	3
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	13 074	1 099	1 956	1 365	794	31	196	189	17
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	7 828	770	1 063	862	673	38	105	29	4
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	5 218	397	856	605	361	33	57	37	5
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	20 664	1 048	2 709	1 505	971	172	842	194	31
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	252 749	17 390	25 215	17 164	13 092	1 534	5 757	3 004	402
NONE. . . . .	3 587	240	1 107	445	244	4	116	9	-
1 . . . . .	31 065	2 446	4 866	3 495	2 132	154	754	404	26
2 . . . . .	79 934	6 149	9 185	6 261	4 366	535	1 608	791	139
3 . . . . .	89 525	5 544	6 260	4 563	4 255	548	1 892	1 104	170
4 . . . . .	37 668	2 403	2 877	1 918	1 648	217	1 044	513	40
5 OR MORE . . . . .	10 970	608	920	482	447	76	343	183	27
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	156 515	10 249	12 600	8 109	7 924	1 003	3 499	1 800	295
NONE. . . . .	265	4	24	10	6	-	13	5	-
1 . . . . .	5 856	193	395	221	237	42	114	112	12
2 . . . . .	41 005	2 641	3 581	2 187	2 018	290	816	422	77
3 . . . . .	68 606	4 611	5 123	3 527	3 672	433	1 443	759	142
4 . . . . .	31 385	2 216	2 644	1 694	1 577	184	844	380	37
5 OR MORE . . . . .	9 398	584	833	470	414	54	269	122	27
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	71 149	6 175	11 002	7 468	4 346	330	1 595	728	72
NONE. . . . .	2 519	207	904	332	182	-	64	-	-
1 . . . . .	20 543	2 035	4 062	2 852	1 655	87	517	186	2
2 . . . . .	29 014	3 104	4 872	3 320	2 055	154	572	187	45
3 . . . . .	13 903	660	913	798	384	55	265	231	22
4 . . . . .	4 193	157	175	160	56	12	124	80	3
5 OR MORE . . . . .	977	12	76	6	14	16	53	44	-
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	252 749	17 390	25 215	17 164	13 092	1 534	5 757	3 004	402
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3. . . . .	250 253	17 120	24 070	16 918	12 680	1 534	5 676	3 004	402
4 TO 6. . . . .	1 394	191	593	166	90	-	81	-	-
7 TO 12. . . . .	611	79	293	80	90	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE. . . . .	491	-	259	-	232	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . . . .	2 496	270	1 145	246	412	-	81	-	-
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	1 652	204	805	119	361	-	6	-	-
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	844	66	340	127	51	-	75	-	-

TABLE M-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	BOTTINEAU	BOWMAN	BURKE	BURLEIGH	CASS	CAVALIER	DICKINSON	DIVIS	GRAND	HAUTE
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 777	1 668	1 764	20 774	35 126	3 022	2 768	1 712	1 705	1 509
1. DETACHED . . . . .	3 042	1 185	1 504	10 638	17 997	2 351	2 162	1 423	1 384	1 160
1. ATTACHED . . . . .	19	5	12	627	886	15	7	1	8	2
2 . . . . .	50	90	29	2 029	1 737	66	136	33	47	72
3 AND 4 . . . . .	108	39	84	1 125	2 202	181	98	99	37	80
5 OR MORE . . . . .	256	137	17	4 202	10 494	86	189	92	71	103
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	302	212	118	2 153	1 810	323	176	64	158	92
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 600	1 178	1 186	12 858	19 257	2 131	1 819	1 072	1 182	1 002
1. DETACHED . . . . .	2 247	918	1 043	9 492	15 463	1 807	1 602	973	1 010	880
1. ATTACHED . . . . .	10	3	8	321	518	15	3	-	-	-
2 . . . . .	13	35	9	673	455	26	56	4	22	23
3 AND 4 . . . . .	14	14	26	164	256	9	25	33	13	18
5 OR MORE . . . . .	73	37	3	318	1 075	19	15	9	8	-
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	243	171	97	1 890	1 490	255	118	53	129	81
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	670	327	258	6 562	13 356	556	635	237	360	340
1. DETACHED . . . . .	381	166	161	680	1 779	291	300	136	227	155
1. ATTACHED . . . . .	6	2	2	144	235	-	4	-	8	2
2 . . . . .	29	43	14	1 208	1 173	22	66	11	23	36
3 AND 4 . . . . .	75	22	55	831	1 700	147	66	32	24	48
5 OR MORE . . . . .	155	74	14	3 546	8 301	67	161	56	57	96
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	24	20	12	153	168	29	38	2	21	3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 777	1 668	1 764	20 774	35 126	3 022	2 768	1 712	1 705	1 509
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	136	43	16	1 329	1 935	72	124	70	102	34
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	386	246	120	4 637	6 429	329	279	138	162	119
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	433	165	143	3 417	5 182	421	214	111	177	122
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	432	211	183	3 957	5 368	386	326	163	222	140
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	306	201	149	3 051	4 699	264	244	164	167	116
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	240	112	98	1 185	2 463	175	144	125	173	106
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	1 844	690	1 055	3 198	9 050	1 375	1 437	941	702	872
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 600	1 178	1 186	12 858	19 257	2 131	1 819	1 072	1 182	1 002
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	102	34	14	568	756	57	35	32	90	28
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	248	184	90	2 908	3 541	214	186	96	116	75
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	317	150	101	2 183	2 471	299	141	83	96	89
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	342	166	134	2 658	2 735	293	254	93	160	99
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	263	140	110	2 160	3 429	219	190	130	121	86
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	169	72	64	677	1 339	111	98	79	112	87
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	1 159	432	673	1 704	4 986	938	915	559	487	538
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	670	327	258	6 562	13 356	556	635	237	360	340
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	-	2	-	295	603	-	70	21	-	-
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	123	59	24	1 582	2 364	108	84	33	38	44
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	69	10	31	1 114	2 503	82	67	14	76	30
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	66	31	40	1 180	2 468	59	57	15	45	30
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	28	42	13	806	1 210	34	45	13	28	22
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	41	31	10	415	954	35	30	21	23	12
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	343	152	140	1 170	3 254	238	282	120	150	202
BEDROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 777	1 668	1 764	20 774	35 126	3 022	2 768	1 712	1 705	1 509
NONE. . . . .	8	32	27	282	1 211	11	24	26	16	13
1 . . . . .	412	197	202	2 678	5 822	161	265	223	147	166
2 . . . . .	1 100	453	486	7 124	11 870	845	870	477	541	447
3 . . . . .	1 459	639	703	7 072	10 181	1 285	1 006	626	642	547
4 . . . . .	564	244	263	2 875	4 717	570	472	294	266	262
5 OR MORE . . . . .	234	103	83	743	1 325	150	131	66	93	74
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 600	1 178	1 186	12 858	19 257	2 131	1 819	1 072	1 182	1 002
NONE. . . . .	3	3	5	19	42	-	4	8	4	-
1 . . . . .	145	57	64	321	569	56	86	70	35	50
2 . . . . .	686	283	309	3 341	4 990	485	470	242	346	261
3 . . . . .	1 142	533	539	5 866	8 326	1 004	748	471	510	439
4 . . . . .	439	209	205	2 623	4 173	459	399	229	228	194
5 OR MORE . . . . .	185	93	64	688	1 157	127	112	52	59	58
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	670	327	258	6 562	13 356	556	635	237	360	340
NONE. . . . .	3	9	-	219	962	9	18	6	-	13
1 . . . . .	172	96	81	2 076	4 671	72	143	53	91	85
2 . . . . .	247	115	78	3 208	5 822	213	282	87	133	126
3 . . . . .	159	72	68	824	1 384	174	134	50	94	57
4 . . . . .	68	25	23	206	400	68	42	36	24	48
5 OR MORE . . . . .	21	10	8	29	117	20	16	5	18	11
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 777	1 668	1 764	20 774	35 126	3 022	2 768	1 712	1 705	1 509
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
1 TO 3. . . . .	3 762	1 666	1 764	20 496	33 913	3 022	2 768	1 712	1 705	1 509
4 TO 6. . . . .	15	2	-	199	597	-	-	-	-	-
7 TO 12. . . . .	-	-	-	79	357	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	-	-	259	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . . . .	15	2	-	278	1 213	-	-	-	-	-
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	-	-	-	204	869	-	-	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	15	2	-	74	344	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	EMMONS	FOSTER	GOLDEN VALLEY	GRAND FORKS	GRANT	GRIGGS	HETTINGER	KIDDER	LA MOURE	LOGAN
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 253	1 781	981	24 432	1 736	1 650	1 635	1 566	2 514	1 393
1, DETACHED . . . . .	1 905	1 400	758	11 251	1 337	1 316	1 315	1 196	2 127	1 224
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	12	16	1	970	-	2	7	6	16	14
2 . . . . .	118	64	55	2 487	84	33	40	42	39	36
3 AND 4 . . . . .	46	93	67	1 814	74	27	70	97	56	-
5 OR MORE . . . . .	86	115	38	6 426	67	160	79	57	123	69
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	86	93	62	1 484	174	112	124	168	153	50
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 644	1 184	664	11 559	1 225	1 083	1 198	1 135	1 828	1 069
1, DETACHED . . . . .	1 461	1 069	564	9 350	987	962	1 037	901	1 661	972
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	12	7	-	201	-	2	5	4	8	13
2 . . . . .	64	7	31	475	54	18	19	23	14	25
3 AND 4 . . . . .	21	8	14	167	27	3	32	66	11	-
5 OR MORE . . . . .	13	7	8	365	16	23	8	9	18	19
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	73	86	47	1 001	141	75	97	132	116	40
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280	439	186	10 549	273	308	299	217	437	136
1, DETACHED . . . . .	183	186	107	1 281	159	156	171	129	270	89
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	-	9	1	713	-	-	2	-	6	-
2 . . . . .	36	56	12	1 785	21	7	18	10	14	8
3 AND 4 . . . . .	17	82	42	1 433	43	18	31	24	32	-
5 OR MORE . . . . .	35	102	18	5 177	41	112	65	45	97	33
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	9	4	6	160	9	15	12	9	18	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 253	1 781	981	24 432	1 736	1 650	1 635	1 566	2 514	1 393
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	36	46	35	1 188	90	31	29	44	59	37
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	141	158	89	3 706	148	106	165	129	258	119
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	122	175	71	3 335	190	128	120	187	185	117
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	261	264	66	4 720	211	220	169	186	284	168
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	172	153	78	3 687	113	147	197	141	182	143
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	222	111	57	1 856	173	96	158	131	134	144
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	1 299	874	585	5 940	811	922	797	748	1 412	665
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 644	1 184	664	11 559	1 225	1 083	1 198	1 135	1 828	1 069
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	19	25	28	398	58	9	26	24	41	20
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	123	89	65	1 660	96	63	105	112	181	88
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	90	127	58	1 356	140	81	98	143	122	104
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	213	209	40	2 047	162	151	132	162	236	146
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	125	111	64	1 770	90	112	156	102	154	116
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	132	80	44	998	121	63	109	78	88	112
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	942	543	365	3 330	558	604	578	514	1 006	483
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280	439	186	10 549	273	308	299	217	437	136
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	-	21	2	427	18	10	-	17	10	8
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	16	65	16	1 537	40	39	52	-	67	16
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	25	45	6	1 657	32	39	15	34	53	2
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	24	43	17	2 501	40	47	25	11	28	14
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	24	37	7	1 762	7	24	26	17	19	19
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	43	29	11	717	29	22	26	26	28	16
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	148	199	127	1 948	107	127	155	112	232	61
BEDROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 253	1 781	981	24 432	1 736	1 650	1 635	1 566	2 514	1 393
NONE. . . . .	3	5	7	485	9	15	4	5	5	9
1 . . . . .	185	140	98	3 895	122	185	155	140	270	80
2 . . . . .	723	555	277	8 027	525	397	482	457	675	454
3 . . . . .	801	671	371	8 157	729	619	598	579	929	556
4 . . . . .	383	283	141	3 169	256	302	299	284	476	237
5 OR MORE . . . . .	158	127	87	699	95	132	97	101	159	57
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 644	1 184	664	11 559	1 225	1 083	1 198	1 135	1 828	1 069
NONE. . . . .	3	-	3	14	3	1	-	2	3	2
1 . . . . .	60	30	34	355	42	31	55	64	87	28
2 . . . . .	516	284	176	3 014	344	245	306	280	451	318
3 . . . . .	607	519	279	5 067	539	469	488	466	765	466
4 . . . . .	318	241	108	2 472	215	230	261	245	397	211
5 OR MORE . . . . .	140	110	64	637	82	107	88	78	125	44
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280	439	186	10 549	273	308	299	217	437	136
NONE. . . . .	-	5	2	359	6	4	4	-	2	3
1 . . . . .	55	97	33	3 046	63	113	79	47	134	28
2 . . . . .	99	210	72	3 944	97	72	121	83	114	62
3 . . . . .	76	92	46	2 555	83	61	65	41	111	23
4 . . . . .	35	26	19	598	21	44	25	29	54	13
5 OR MORE . . . . .	15	9	14	47	3	14	5	17	22	7
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 253	1 781	981	24 432	1 736	1 650	1 635	1 566	2 514	1 393
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
1 TO 3. . . . .	2 239	1 781	981	24 184	1 736	1 650	1 635	1 566	2 514	1 393
4 TO 6. . . . .	14	-	-	168	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 TO 12. . . . .	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	14	-	-	248	-	-	-	-	-	-
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	-	-	-	119	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	14	-	-	129	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MCHENRY	MCINTOSH	MCKENZIE	MCLEAN	MERCER	MORTON	MOUNTRAIL	NELSON	OLIVER
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 374	2 098	2 805	5 233	3 709	9 272	3 074	2 405	945
1, DETACHED . . . . .	2 751	1 792	1 968	3 925	2 342	5 607	2 314	1 913	670
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	24	7	11	21	9	95	5	13	-
2 . . . . .	65	82	100	171	166	778	108	56	28
3 AND 4 . . . . .	137	61	47	126	54	342	101	82	34
5 OR MORE . . . . .	148	62	238	346	228	858	218	196	85
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	249	94	441	644	910	1 592	328	145	128
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .									
1, DETACHED . . . . .	2 287	1 536	1 789	3 349	2 562	6 592	2 046	1 565	654
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	2 017	1 403	1 303	2 673	1 875	4 766	1 659	1 369	486
2 . . . . .	18	4	5	21	2	56	2	3	-
3 AND 4 . . . . .	28	37	50	84	48	337	54	29	9
5 OR MORE . . . . .	32	10	13	30	10	25	33	11	9
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	10	5	74	45	11	88	34	41	35
	182	77	344	496	616	1 320	264	112	115
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .									
1, DETACHED . . . . .	545	318	593	928	695	1 937	629	418	144
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	325	166	372	562	279	474	358	196	84
2 . . . . .	4	3	6	-	7	14	3	2	-
3 AND 4 . . . . .	24	38	31	56	87	336	44	22	12
5 OR MORE . . . . .	72	48	15	65	34	291	53	54	14
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	101	55	105	212	154	669	146	131	28
	19	8	64	33	134	153	25	13	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 374	2 098	2 805	5 233	3 709	9 272	3 074	2 405	945
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	99	33	134	185	352	448	109	64	32
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	279	194	381	886	978	1 917	340	244	135
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	248	159	376	505	459	1 279	319	186	144
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	291	198	369	622	441	1 201	363	240	91
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	247	210	337	451	284	1 189	432	149	59
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	274	230	181	610	353	1 499	202	148	53
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	1 936	1 074	1 027	1 974	842	2 739	1 309	1 374	431
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .									
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	2 287	1 536	1 789	3 349	2 562	6 592	2 046	1 565	654
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	48	26	110	111	217	244	72	30	30
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	184	134	270	604	636	1 398	258	125	122
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	199	96	248	384	320	1 004	167	128	105
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	225	160	225	439	304	801	232	197	57
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	195	182	243	303	219	942	293	117	52
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	187	171	109	287	234	291	139	87	38
	1 249	767	580	1 221	632	1 912	885	881	250
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .									
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	545	318	593	928	695	1 937	629	418	144
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	26	-	50	11	71	41	2	20	-
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	69	50	79	192	193	393	69	103	7
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	17	56	98	61	101	230	124	40	30
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	41	26	115	85	86	350	86	27	20
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	39	13	43	64	44	191	91	11	-
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	49	43	43	176	101	178	43	25	8
	304	130	205	339	99	554	214	192	79
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 374	2 098	2 805	5 233	3 709	9 272	3 074	2 405	945
NONE. . . . .	8	3	42	65	81	56	28	12	7
1 . . . . .	339	241	321	494	297	866	387	233	92
2 . . . . .	940	633	940	1 732	1 446	3 356	899	701	313
3 . . . . .	1 316	756	1 032	1 986	1 396	3 331	1 159	859	393
4 . . . . .	586	379	370	766	398	1 356	460	443	107
5 OR MORE . . . . .	185	86	100	190	91	307	141	157	33
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .									
NONE. . . . .	2 287	1 536	1 789	3 349	2 562	6 592	2 046	1 565	654
1 . . . . .	2	2	6	18	6	-	7	4	-
2 . . . . .	90	72	108	155	108	210	103	68	23
3 . . . . .	570	444	503	989	923	2 084	552	397	184
4 . . . . .	1 034	615	779	1 457	1 109	2 788	884	652	332
5 OR MORE . . . . .	438	328	307	576	336	1 219	377	328	89
	153	75	86	154	80	291	123	116	26
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .									
NONE. . . . .	545	318	593	928	695	1 937	629	418	144
1 . . . . .	2	-	12	14	40	46	13	6	-
2 . . . . .	156	139	114	159	87	562	185	108	37
3 . . . . .	181	87	238	402	312	915	201	169	64
4 . . . . .	101	61	169	230	195	343	168	72	30
5 OR MORE . . . . .	93	22	49	105	50	55	48	50	6
	12	9	11	18	11	16	14	13	7
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 374	2 098	2 805	5 233	3 709	9 272	3 074	2 405	945
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3. . . . .	3 374	2 098	2 805	5 231	3 709	9 250	3 074	2 405	945
4 TO 6. . . . .	-	-	-	2	-	22	-	-	-
7 TO 12. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . . . .	-	-	-	2	-	22	-	-	-
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	-	-	-	2	-	15	-	-	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	PEMBINA	PIERCE	RAMSEY	RANSOM	REN- VILLE	RICHLAND	ROLETTE	SARGENT	SHERIDAN	SIOUX
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	4 294	2 360	5 165	2 710	1 443	7 113	3 748	2 199	1 166	1 052
1, DETACHED . . . . .	3 381	1 856	3 387	2 048	1 158	4 910	2 661	1 749	1 041	817
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	23	-	14	2	5	45	24	4	-	17
2 . . . . .	105	72	168	99	27	255	138	52	28	30
3 AND 4 . . . . .	229	94	317	77	72	288	252	94	19	91
5 OR MORE . . . . .	222	180	788	330	25	1 121	262	93	35	12
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	334	158	491	154	156	494	411	207	43	85
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 940	1 600	3 129	1 808	1 035	4 463	2 273	1 559	833	456
1, DETACHED . . . . .	2 534	1 407	2 631	1 534	875	3 887	1 875	1 340	776	354
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	18	-	9	2	5	14	-	2	-	5
2 . . . . .	38	20	49	41	10	80	55	25	13	8
3 AND 4 . . . . .	30	16	20	9	9	37	42	26	-	31
5 OR MORE . . . . .	55	33	22	98	4	39	8	13	14	2
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	265	124	398	124	132	386	293	153	30	56
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	814	513	1 489	595	252	1 950	1 152	398	174	464
1, DETACHED . . . . .	422	263	407	290	153	580	554	226	129	359
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	5	-	-	-	-	31	22	-	-	11
2 . . . . .	41	52	100	44	17	124	61	19	10	19
3 AND 4 . . . . .	170	55	270	54	50	192	206	61	17	45
5 OR MORE . . . . .	139	130	659	201	21	964	227	73	13	10
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	37	13	53	6	11	59	82	19	5	20
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	4 294	2 360	5 165	2 710	1 443	7 113	3 748	2 199	1 166	1 052
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	84	72	70	46	35	311	162	69	9	32
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	332	249	603	279	143	907	585	183	52	109
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	631	161	744	247	147	721	661	250	111	292
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	554	218	752	228	163	698	839	224	136	226
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	427	222	368	186	139	621	357	84	53	68
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	316	263	310	163	86	490	272	71	59	63
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	1 950	1 175	2 318	1 561	730	3 365	872	1 318	746	262
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 940	1 600	3 129	1 808	1 035	4 463	2 273	1 559	833	456
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	55	35	38	27	23	134	105	37	9	25
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	281	167	369	168	106	486	335	124	39	45
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	392	141	435	172	119	410	423	162	82	84
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	447	180	455	171	122	473	468	170	108	86
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	354	180	252	142	117	458	286	73	37	45
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	204	140	212	108	72	309	158	49	40	33
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	1 207	757	1 368	1 020	476	2 193	498	924	518	138
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	814	513	1 489	595	252	1 950	1 152	398	174	464
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	21	21	26	4	2	125	52	25	-	7
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	41	71	201	98	26	376	237	49	12	52
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	203	12	242	55	24	287	224	50	22	187
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	61	30	265	48	24	200	309	41	16	110
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	59	27	73	35	18	127	52	5	12	10
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	63	105	42	37	5	138	68	16	6	21
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	366	247	640	318	153	697	210	212	106	77
BEDROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	4 294	2 360	5 165	2 710	1 443	7 113	3 748	2 199	1 166	1 052
NONE. . . . .	33	8	59	16	7	65	51	10	-	18
1 . . . . .	380	219	793	294	130	760	576	190	93	117
2 . . . . .	1 243	593	1 612	750	411	2 166	1 158	594	376	382
3 . . . . .	1 742	897	1 682	1 051	565	2 525	1 387	806	437	355
4 . . . . .	714	444	809	472	249	1 195	416	466	196	130
5 OR MORE . . . . .	182	199	210	127	81	402	160	133	64	50
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 940	1 600	3 129	1 808	1 035	4 463	2 273	1 559	833	456
NONE. . . . .	12	3	10	-	-	2	13	-	-	6
1 . . . . .	85	34	145	69	56	162	157	79	41	37
2 . . . . .	740	264	783	444	274	1 005	659	327	234	134
3 . . . . .	1 384	745	1 367	822	440	1 982	999	645	338	162
4 . . . . .	568	364	644	385	202	976	312	391	166	76
5 OR MORE . . . . .	151	190	180	88	63	336	133	117	54	41
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	814	513	1 489	595	252	1 950	1 152	398	174	464
NONE. . . . .	10	5	40	12	7	38	30	8	37	9
1 . . . . .	229	150	527	183	57	480	320	72	37	53
2 . . . . .	294	212	635	182	74	930	371	170	65	199
3 . . . . .	189	93	175	151	79	346	321	89	51	154
4 . . . . .	82	50	95	48	25	129	85	49	16	42
5 OR MORE . . . . .	10	3	17	19	10	27	25	10	5	7
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	4 294	2 360	5 165	2 710	1 443	7 113	3 748	2 199	1 166	1 052
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
1 TO 3. . . . .	4 294	2 350	5 077	2 703	1 441	7 089	3 748	2 199	1 166	1 052
4 TO 6. . . . .	-	10	88	7	2	24	-	-	-	-
7 TO 12. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . . . .	-	10	88	7	2	24	-	-	-	-
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	-	-	59	1	-	17	-	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	-	10	29	6	2	7	-	-	-	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	SLOPE	STARK	STEELE	STUTSMAN	TOWNER	TRAILL	WALSH	WARO	WELLS	WILLIAMS
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	475	8 441	1 364	9 505	1 654	3 856	5 963	21 374	2 862	8 627
1, DETACHED . . . . .	356	5 219	1 133	6 145	1 340	2 869	4 522	11 925	2 300	5 347
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	-	49	2	40	4	13	31	1 196	32	58
2 . . . . .	28	677	38	505	31	107	227	1 573	100	603
3 AND 4 . . . . .	-	573	58	694	33	313	207	2 279	84	532
5 OR MORE . . . . .	46	991	57	1 229	116	362	514	2 463	189	887
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	45	932	76	892	130	192	462	1 938	157	1 200
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	334	5 634	856	5 965	1 119	2 481	4 061	12 435	1 977	5 706
1, DETACHED . . . . .	256	4 399	775	4 994	987	2 177	3 543	9 976	1 729	4 363
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	-	41	-	22	1	3	21	65	28	45
2 . . . . .	25	258	13	122	17	51	47	448	30	212
3 AND 4 . . . . .	-	72	5	86	3	68	38	170	19	101
5 OR MORE . . . . .	30	113	2	34	8	38	72	168	25	45
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	23	751	61	707	103	144	340	1 608	146	940
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	54	2 198	286	2 684	377	946	1 183	7 457	573	2 233
1, DETACHED . . . . .	45	502	162	703	216	382	503	1 260	296	606
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	-	8	-	11	3	7	9	1 081	3	13
2 . . . . .	-	377	17	325	13	48	141	1 001	54	338
3 AND 4 . . . . .	-	472	53	569	30	207	144	1 897	59	400
5 OR MORE . . . . .	4	720	45	971	95	285	349	2 020	157	740
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	5	119	9	105	20	17	37	198	4	136
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	475	8 441	1 364	9 505	1 654	3 856	5 963	21 374	2 862	8 627
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	6	970	13	531	71	60	116	539	55	656
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	30	1 505	132	1 149	173	455	649	2 650	239	1 335
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	31	914	83	1 273	164	363	675	2 716	245	628
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	53	1 244	160	1 590	182	421	690	5 587	350	950
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	44	1 050	121	1 033	120	330	616	3 895	252	1 869
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	12	610	53	723	81	294	411	1 369	186	779
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	299	2 148	802	3 206	863	1 933	2 806	4 598	1 535	2 410
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	334	5 634	856	5 965	1 119	2 481	4 061	12 435	1 977	5 706
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	6	513	10	230	46	48	44	389	38	363
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	21	1 105	88	827	104	260	430	1 775	148	933
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	26	635	73	738	95	200	425	1 614	182	449
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	48	955	103	973	138	255	528	2 753	289	722
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	37	714	83	722	95	249	492	2 294	179	1 367
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	9	382	28	456	55	188	266	815	108	402
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	187	1 330	471	2 019	586	1 281	1 876	2 795	1 033	1 470
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	54	2 198	286	2 684	377	946	1 183	7 457	573	2 233
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	-	267	-	168	2	8	35	33	10	141
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	3	324	40	271	62	179	145	770	72	314
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	2	212	8	440	68	140	217	941	56	132
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	-	254	51	513	35	122	112	2 624	55	194
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	3	280	24	246	13	57	85	1 389	44	414
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	2	218	11	210	20	52	86	461	52	348
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	44	643	152	836	177	388	503	1 299	284	690
BEDROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	475	8 441	1 364	9 505	1 654	3 856	5 963	21 374	2 862	8 627
NONE. . . . .	6	75	6	118	6	16	47	264	12	142
1 . . . . .	43	987	88	1 180	149	431	634	2 592	270	988
2 . . . . .	134	2 999	313	3 065	455	1 182	1 792	6 204	781	2 906
3 . . . . .	152	2 832	500	3 356	655	1 393	2 264	8 695	1 102	3 017
4 . . . . .	113	1 163	343	1 421	237	644	994	2 895	555	1 176
5 OR MORE . . . . .	27	385	114	365	152	190	232	724	142	398
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	334	5 634	856	5 965	1 119	2 481	4 061	12 435	1 977	5 706
NONE. . . . .	2	-	-	4	2	2	6	9	2	10
1 . . . . .	22	249	30	164	40	109	168	454	85	214
2 . . . . .	76	1 633	160	1 488	281	638	1 052	3 133	464	1 618
3 . . . . .	121	2 343	338	2 755	490	1 038	1 784	5 857	866	2 460
4 . . . . .	86	1 068	240	1 227	182	544	856	2 319	452	1 028
5 OR MORE . . . . .	27	341	88	327	124	150	195	663	108	376
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	54	2 198	286	2 684	377	946	1 183	7 457	573	2 233
NONE. . . . .	3	75	4	77	4	14	39	191	10	122
1 . . . . .	4	641	40	855	90	270	360	1 809	146	646
2 . . . . .	20	1 082	103	1 239	123	362	457	2 562	227	995
3 . . . . .	10	290	82	366	103	195	247	2 391	104	356
4 . . . . .	17	69	47	118	34	79	63	475	64	99
5 OR MORE . . . . .	-	41	10	29	23	26	17	29	22	15
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	475	8 441	1 364	9 505	1 654	3 856	5 963	21 374	2 862	8 627
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
1 TO 3. . . . .	475	8 403	1 364	9 489	1 652	3 854	5 963	20 961	2 862	8 608
4 TO 6. . . . .	-	33	-	16	2	2	-	91	-	19
7 TO 12. . . . .	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	90	-	-
13 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	232	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	-	38	-	16	2	2	-	413	-	19
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	361	-	4
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	-	33	-	16	2	2	-	52	-	15

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE				COUNTIES			
		BISMARCK CITY	FARGO CITY	GRAND FORKS CITY	MINOT CITY	ADAMS	BARNES	BEENSON	BILLINGS
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	227 664	16 424	23 602	15 577	12 270	1 333	5 094	2 528	367
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	91 786	15 527	11 102	6 590	11 650	317	1 688	4	18
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	26 006	36	288	217	87	373	349	474	190
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	39 881	834	5 485	3 815	349	273	1 024	625	89
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	63 432	-	6 449	4 487	117	284	1 975	1 400	37
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	4 607	-	81	353	-	86	33	6	25
WOOD. . . . .	1 380	4	91	70	6	-	20	17	8
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	502	23	100	45	61	-	5	2	-
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	70	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	82 858	14 918	10 643	6 574	10 230	260	1 181	3	8
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	19 777	106	353	271	126	313	267	318	162
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	116 964	1 400	11 436	8 025	1 866	668	3 505	2 053	180
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	4 911	-	1 023	412	-	59	45	76	-
OTHER . . . . .	874	-	116	269	28	16	25	4	-
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	2 280	-	31	26	20	17	71	74	17
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	28 286	3 634	3 676	2 771	2 983	83	308	1	10
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	20 049	21	232	250	127	169	375	449	135
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	178 098	12 721	19 467	12 482	9 126	1 077	4 390	2 066	216
OTHER . . . . .	608	-	18	14	-	4	9	6	6
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	623	48	209	60	34	-	12	6	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	94 855	7 578	9 660	6 257	6 443	509	2 119	811	30
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	51 870	5 666	7 206	4 224	4 239	218	1 077	278	12
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	201	-	-	-	7	2	-	17	3
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	707	11	-	-	7	6	19	20	-
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	2 319	76	60	41	199	8	119	37	-
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	5 179	312	368	137	501	24	193	49	3
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	6 914	500	700	381	648	39	165	54	-
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	6 136	650	676	515	534	27	152	25	3
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	5 288	572	816	458	384	27	94	19	-
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	5 390	658	858	409	510	24	125	25	-
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	5 045	631	878	414	436	4	62	11	3
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	7 222	1 051	1 205	825	543	36	65	12	-
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	5 030	836	949	705	318	16	42	6	-
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	2 439	369	696	339	152	5	41	3	-
MEDIAN. . . . .	392	454	457	471	379	356	314	265	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	42 985	1 912	2 454	2 033	2 204	291	1 042	533	18
LESS THAN \$50 . . . . .	516	-	-	9	-	3	5	12	-
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	2 654	76	10	25	102	23	72	32	8
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	6 346	50	90	66	320	38	184	96	2
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	18 232	712	666	396	1 104	139	447	263	8
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	10 132	740	805	861	453	67	227	95	-
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	3 307	195	449	367	167	16	86	17	-
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	1 798	139	434	309	58	5	21	18	-
MEDIAN. . . . .	133	158	179	180	131	129	129	124	...
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	65 274	6 175	10 955	7 435	4 329	286	1 376	561	43
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	2 686	142	189	195	211	11	76	106	-
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	2 199	112	317	223	155	6	70	35	4
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	2 543	122	371	331	154	11	113	47	2
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	2 660	191	372	168	130	19	90	62	2
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	5 527	346	887	872	381	47	198	60	2
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	5 122	405	716	459	276	42	170	50	3
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	7 977	625	1 263	936	723	46	179	68	-
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	13 501	1 318	2 271	1 391	1 328	33	187	53	10
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	9 893	1 662	2 391	1 248	483	28	115	14	-
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	4 728	627	1 093	687	205	4	82	2	3
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	2 272	221	517	444	79	3	3	4	-
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	1 317	189	349	232	68	4	-	2	-
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	494	80	79	70	7	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	4 355	135	140	179	129	32	93	58	17
MEDIAN. . . . .	206	241	228	216	203	166	161	121	...

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	BOTTINEAU	BOWMAN	BURKE	BURLINGHAM	CASS	CAVALIER	DICKEY	DIVISIOE	DUNN	EDDY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 270	1 505	1 444	19 420	32 613	2 687	2 454	1 309	1 542	1 342
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS. . . . .	10	842	97	16 515	13 027	430	2	12	8	658
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	841	390	447	932	830	254	493	359	841	161
ELECTRICITY. . . . .	905	195	131	1 596	8 420	770	513	225	289	138
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . .	1 299	43	394	176	9 933	1 217	1 418	464	268	370
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	118	29	372	110	83	3	9	249	136	13
WOOD. . . . .	97	2	1	64	200	13	17	-	-	2
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	-	4	-	25	111	-	-	-	-	-
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	-	-	2	2	9	-	2	-	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS. . . . .	7	817	59	15 842	12 216	209	12	2	3	447
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	574	359	278	818	917	197	436	224	484	95
ELECTRICITY. . . . .	2 584	318	1 076	2 676	17 923	2 207	1 874	1 023	1 015	732
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . .	14	6	5	15	1 332	31	97	10	2	37
OTHER. . . . .	11	-	2	18	123	-	-	7	-	12
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	80	5	24	51	102	43	35	43	38	19
COOKING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS. . . . .	10	220	49	4 034	4 143	88	-	5	8	166
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	565	188	228	604	950	335	380	146	370	135
ELECTRICITY. . . . .	2 669	1 094	1 163	14 726	27 235	2 243	2 050	1 155	1 155	1 023
OTHER. . . . .	26	-	4	4	38	19	12	3	9	5
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	-	3	-	52	247	2	12	-	-	13
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 438	643	631	8 786	13 959	1 014	939	541	399	565
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	532	288	153	6 599	10 294	301	432	168	151	226
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	6	2	-	-	18	9	2	-	12	-
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	15	8	17	15	21	6	7	7	-	2
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	39	6	25	107	105	5	32	23	10	30
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	70	52	32	362	478	51	51	19	15	36
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	104	42	36	611	955	55	97	37	32	53
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	103	42	17	734	1 060	58	48	26	13	38
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	67	24	9	640	1 126	43	45	11	17	16
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	40	32	4	728	1 203	13	51	17	3	17
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	25	29	4	681	1 310	31	39	6	15	10
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	21	22	3	1 236	1 819	15	25	15	21	16
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	38	11	4	1 042	1 305	13	27	2	13	8
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	4	18	2	443	894	2	8	5	-	-
MEDIAN. . . . .	316	340	253	458	457	321	328	297	325	292
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	906	355	478	2 187	3 665	713	507	373	248	339
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	10	8	14	14	12	5	6	8	3	2
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	71	30	70	121	49	62	47	55	16	32
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	142	88	120	100	233	71	103	60	76	82
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	382	164	179	828	1 126	301	202	120	111	170
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	191	49	74	774	1 179	158	122	94	26	47
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	65	11	20	205	573	51	18	27	13	6
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	45	5	1	145	493	65	9	9	3	-
MEDIAN. . . . .	130	116	110	152	167	136	124	126	113	116
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	495	292	218	6 424	12 954	415	517	190	245	262
LESS THAN \$60. . . . .	11	21	7	149	265	22	39	11	23	33
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	-	5	11	112	382	7	21	4	13	15
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	20	13	13	126	424	24	46	17	21	9
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	34	13	21	199	461	16	37	20	17	30
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	68	36	31	368	987	36	54	26	5	23
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	32	21	26	413	861	62	51	11	31	28
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	95	48	17	637	1 463	54	57	11	8	49
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	81	58	29	1 330	2 748	62	91	24	35	26
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	67	23	6	1 680	2 804	46	39	19	34	13
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	8	20	3	656	1 241	17	5	6	24	3
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	23	3	3	226	564	-	5	3	-	-
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	-	-	-	194	372	-	3	-	2	-
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	-	114	104	-	2	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	56	31	51	220	278	69	67	38	32	33
MEDIAN. . . . .	187	183	150	241	227	173	161	148	168	153

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	EMMONS	FOSTER	GOLDEN VALLEY	GRAND FORKS	GRANT	GRIGGS	HETTINGER	KIDDER	LA MOURE	LOGAN
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 924	1 623	850	22 108	1 498	1 391	1 497	1 352	2 265	1 205
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS. . . . .	-	760	615	6 631	-	-	957	339	-	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	234	137	150	1 035	567	94	265	277	334	126
ELECTRICITY. . . . .	239	248	20	5 356	197	257	127	161	527	201
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	1 381	468	26	8 528	595	1 012	85	524	1 371	867
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	39	3	34	361	129	2	63	39	11	11
WOOD. . . . .	31	7	5	145	10	26	-	-	22	-
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS. . . . .	-	628	562	6 693	-	2	793	221	-	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	155	141	107	858	475	121	198	188	190	100
ELECTRICITY. . . . .	1 722	814	160	13 321	968	1 209	476	904	1 941	1 059
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	26	38	5	889	31	26	13	14	87	27
OTHER. . . . .	7	-	3	276	8	-	-	2	2	-
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	14	2	13	71	16	33	17	23	45	19
COOKING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS. . . . .	2	181	169	2 806	-	-	242	76	-	2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	193	110	68	1 075	375	231	115	252	286	88
ELECTRICITY. . . . .	1 710	1 329	598	18 115	1 113	1 146	1 138	1 013	1 973	1 105
OTHER. . . . .	19	3	4	46	10	7	2	7	6	10
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	-	-	11	66	-	7	-	4	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	813	706	401	8 074	514	549	645	469	913	537
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	193	318	113	5 309	136	219	197	133	268	126
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	3	-	-	6	7	-	2	4	2	8
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	5	9	5	12	4	10	10	19	11	15
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	19	31	16	71	22	12	38	26	30	16
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	28	51	28	241	30	39	27	27	26	17
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	46	67	17	510	9	53	25	14	76	23
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	28	51	12	657	21	24	30	13	27	14
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	8	19	2	534	9	34	29	5	40	12
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	32	41	4	524	6	14	12	12	20	6
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	6	22	10	547	12	14	7	6	16	9
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	8	25	15	980	10	12	8	4	16	6
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	7	-	2	842	1	4	7	-	4	-
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	3	2	2	385	5	3	2	3	-	-
MEDIAN. . . . .DOL.	295	301	272	459	278	296	293	232	293	265
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	620	388	288	2 765	378	330	448	336	645	411
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	6	4	8	14	8	2	9	4	9	3
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	30	30	24	59	33	16	48	52	48	26
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	111	47	63	148	67	41	126	103	133	49
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	303	184	122	702	144	174	215	137	339	224
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	116	101	50	1 077	92	72	40	32	89	70
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	40	17	12	427	21	23	9	8	19	31
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	14	5	9	338	13	2	1	-	8	8
MEDIAN. . . . .DOL.	127	131	120	171	128	130	110	103	120	128
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	222	372	141	10 197	202	225	260	176	333	114
LESS THAN \$60. . . . .	10	-	-	216	14	38	10	4	31	10
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	15	6	4	234	26	13	26	12	25	8
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	8	22	8	355	13	12	9	15	21	-
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	26	39	17	204	17	10	27	17	36	10
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	21	50	28	919	9	16	33	21	27	15
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	17	52	13	669	7	23	28	21	34	11
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	18	61	5	1 337	22	40	43	28	49	20
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	34	50	24	2 225	32	5	35	22	20	5
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	13	29	14	1 463	15	8	8	-	6	1
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	6	13	8	816	5	7	2	2	2	3
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	2	8	3	521	5	2	-	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	-	-	-	249	3	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	-	78	4	-	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	52	42	17	911	30	40	39	47	62	28
MEDIAN. . . . .DOL.	156	168	158	216	170	154	154	158	152	166

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MCHENRY	MCINTOSH	MCKENZIE	MCLEAN	MERCER	MORTON	MOUNTRAIL	NELSON	OLIVER
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	2 832	1 854	2 382	4 277	3 257	8 529	2 675	1 983	798
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	-	-	1 065	2 302	3	6 622	713	6	5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	713	176	831	698	1 143	895	916	310	224
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	426	302	288	658	1 070	534	459	607	246
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	1 368	1 357	155	428	479	196	422	1 031	200
COAL OR COKE . . . . .	286	12	37	177	540	225	150	7	118
WOOD. . . . .	37	7	5	14	10	41	13	15	5
OTHER FUEL . . . . .	2	-	1	-	3	6	2	5	-
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	-	-	-	-	9	10	-	2	-
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	2	-	862	2 004	-	6 297	560	3	1
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	464	117	653	448	785	622	630	238	160
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	2 288	1 703	821	1 727	2 421	1 570	1 379	1 652	573
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	27	22	18	38	12	2	9	52	39
OTHER . . . . .	9	3	3	2	12	6	17	3	9
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	42	9	25	58	27	32	80	35	16
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	2	-	430	877	2	2 464	238	6	1
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	461	134	490	473	683	425	649	303	164
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	2 346	1 709	1 457	2 916	2 568	5 595	1 776	1 663	590
OTHER . . . . .	19	11	2	5	2	19	6	9	41
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	4	-	3	6	2	26	6	2	2
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 105	932	642	1 723	1 367	3 933	999	839	216
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	287	214	291	646	654	2 201	384	217	135
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	3	-	5	13	5	15	2	4	2
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	12	15	11	8	14	16	14	26	-
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	40	27	21	25	45	120	32	21	3
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	57	41	45	62	60	281	55	36	8
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	58	26	47	107	70	307	60	27	22
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	25	32	33	85	95	217	66	23	14
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	30	20	32	84	54	223	32	24	19
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	23	9	20	73	73	194	53	19	25
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	21	10	24	72	62	301	38	18	25
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	9	26	30	78	100	341	16	14	7
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	9	8	21	36	69	144	14	2	8
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	2	3	7	42	2	3	2
MEAN. . . . .DOL.	277	296	325	364	385	382	322	290	399
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	818	718	351	1 077	713	1 732	615	622	81
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	11	6	4	23	15	31	20	7	5
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	55	56	48	100	84	194	49	29	12
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	144	145	131	303	126	327	78	113	21
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	413	351	151	528	291	794	237	261	23
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	144	124	14	109	139	316	128	142	12
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	41	26	3	14	46	63	71	44	5
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	10	10	-	-	12	7	32	26	3
MEAN. . . . .DOL.	124	122	99	111	123	120	134	131	...
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	404	280	489	767	636	1 798	540	347	89
LESS THAN \$60. . . . .	24	32	29	25	30	140	78	28	12
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	32	45	21	47	14	100	37	18	9
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	23	11	26	24	8	77	23	24	-
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	34	27	24	36	17	86	40	8	4
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	72	27	31	57	18	138	73	62	2
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	26	37	17	52	21	134	47	50	4
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	51	25	42	124	44	194	40	35	4
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	42	27	72	160	80	312	54	43	28
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	24	7	66	94	76	318	59	22	17
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	8	5	55	44	53	118	13	7	2
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	2	-	22	17	124	118	15	7	-
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	2	3	14	3	59	26	4	4	1
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	9	4	19	10	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	64	34	61	80	73	97	57	39	6
MEAN. . . . .DOL.	144	129	217	195	283	197	146	156	...

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	PEMBINA	PIERCE	RAMSEY	RANSOM	REN- VILLE	RICHLAND	ROLETTE	SARGENT	SHERIDAN	SIoux
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 754	2 113	4 618	2 403	1 287	6 413	3 425	1 957	1 007	920
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	712	7	2 021	2	78	1 427	110	5	-	31
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	390	292	357	251	597	706	679	419	369	466
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	716	577	624	591	178	1 444	939	373	153	187
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	1 871	1 335	1 473	1 526	372	2 739	1 542	1 139	419	190
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	6	95	6	3	60	15	27	2	52	21
WOOD. . . . .	55	7	16	30	2	79	125	19	11	23
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	4	-	121	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2
WATER HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	353	-	1 557	2	73	1 153	90	5	-	37
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	315	204	300	290	303	656	402	356	258	469
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	2 999	1 783	2 480	1 911	870	4 243	2 330	1 480	701	323
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	46	83	113	147	6	299	316	72	17	32
OTHER . . . . .	2	8	112	3	5	18	15	-	3	-
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	39	35	56	50	30	44	272	44	28	59
COOKING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	179	-	524	6	42	267	101	5	-	24
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	448	229	372	362	297	838	718	457	227	461
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	3 117	1 877	3 720	2 027	940	5 284	2 538	1 486	780	416
OTHER . . . . .	3	7	-	6	2	24	54	7	-	19
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	7	-	2	2	6	-	14	2	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 790	873	1 967	1 062	486	2 606	1 105	730	348	168
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	780	347	975	416	150	1 195	430	252	79	51
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	8	-	3	2	2	-	7	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	29	3	4	4	4	26	35	13	2	5
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	91	10	54	33	9	59	85	45	19	5
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	151	33	140	51	21	155	69	54	26	15
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	133	43	113	68	25	253	59	48	5	10
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	102	69	120	75	16	115	41	32	12	14
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	85	44	144	63	24	89	32	22	11	-
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	64	25	129	39	16	144	36	21	2	2
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	36	55	79	27	25	90	28	7	2	-
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	52	23	122	28	3	130	28	10	-	-
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	23	42	47	17	5	110	8	-	-	-
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	6	-	20	9	-	24	2	-	-	-
MEDIAN. . . . .DOL.	292	368	369	333	344	345	266	265	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	1 010	526	992	646	336	1 411	675	478	269	117
LESS THAN \$50 . . . . .	18	7	5	10	2	15	37	12	7	14
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	59	11	18	72	10	68	32	40	20	23
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	141	57	117	81	60	212	84	103	53	22
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	440	242	478	263	139	569	280	220	131	29
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	272	139	279	145	79	391	165	75	40	22
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	63	36	85	68	32	116	42	22	11	4
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	17	34	10	7	14	40	35	6	7	3
MEDIAN. . . . .DOL.	133	139	137	130	135	136	133	119	121	99
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	662	428	1 355	486	194	1 727	1 004	303	123	440
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	86	32	100	35	6	50	109	13	3	80
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	32	-	48	33	8	49	96	16	-	52
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	24	19	67	26	10	67	118	16	6	35
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	24	14	82	44	5	68	95	26	9	40
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	39	64	106	58	23	192	150	41	30	74
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	47	34	118	42	26	138	96	28	14	25
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	84	35	171	43	23	217	94	49	17	32
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	126	87	285	79	36	344	75	41	13	32
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	72	72	199	31	14	325	64	11	6	28
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	22	19	36	23	6	97	38	6	-	2
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	8	13	32	2	7	43	6	5	2	5
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	6	-	13	2	-	2	5	-	-	4
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	92	39	96	68	30	131	58	51	18	31
MEDIAN. . . . .DOL.	182	197	189	156	175	202	131	160	156	119

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	SLOPE	STARK	STEELE	STUTSMAN	TOWNER	TRAILL	WALSH	WARD	WELLS	WILLIAMS
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	388	7 832	1 142	8 649	1 496	3 427	5 244	19 892	2 550	7 939
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	83	6 142	-	4 695	-	3	1 397	15 542	-	5 885
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	205	497	135	566	236	280	404	1 498	717	883
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	58	847	288	856	417	1 018	1 169	1 337	419	774
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	14	110	704	2 417	818	2 103	2 197	1 157	1 328	207
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	21	220	-	30	15	-	5	261	72	180
WOOD. . . . .	7	6	15	21	8	-	54	15	14	8
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	-	10	-	64	-	-	8	73	-	2
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	-	-	-	-	2	-	10	9	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	85	5 715	-	4 102	-	-	589	13 890	-	5 513
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	179	417	112	565	111	221	262	1 089	597	579
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	113	1 642	989	3 498	1 314	3 112	4 260	4 770	1 821	1 783
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	-	8	28	349	66	65	40	21	99	-
OTHER . . . . .	-	-	-	67	-	2	5	51	1	2
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	11	50	13	68	5	27	88	71	32	62
COOKING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	55	1 540	-	761	-	-	198	6 124	4	1 833
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	92	336	183	545	116	365	593	1 013	407	386
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	236	5 915	959	7 318	1 364	3 050	4 429	12 703	2 128	5 689
OTHER . . . . .	3	31	-	10	14	12	23	11	5	4
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	2	10	-	15	2	-	1	41	6	27
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	75	3 696	379	3 874	566	1 508	2 501	8 631	1 091	3 638
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	15	2 124	143	2 293	192	640	975	5 436	329	2 278
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	3	4	-	1	-	2	1	9	2	5
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	-	30	15	28	7	23	29	26	14	51
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	-	47	5	85	32	20	80	281	21	177
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	6	249	33	309	41	67	157	648	45	315
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	-	298	35	334	33	87	167	884	66	409
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	-	247	15	220	14	80	173	701	58	219
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	2	161	13	230	18	103	112	523	33	231
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	4	200	11	229	18	54	73	636	17	228
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	-	170	7	287	8	64	78	511	14	107
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	-	342	3	290	15	82	74	651	42	316
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	-	267	6	186	3	41	24	396	5	145
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	-	109	-	94	3	17	7	170	12	75
MEDIAN. . . . .	...	406	276	387	274	370	315	366	314	342
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	60	1 572	236	1 581	374	868	1 526	3 195	762	1 360
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	4	13	2	12	2	6	12	30	2	15
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	25	73	11	74	9	39	90	168	30	101
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	16	248	41	200	25	131	219	527	84	254
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	15	771	97	767	146	397	701	1 516	325	673
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	-	351	52	373	114	215	355	632	236	227
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	-	82	20	121	59	59	101	230	59	69
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	-	34	13	34	19	21	48	92	26	21
MEDIAN. . . . .	...	129	133	133	152	132	132	129	141	123
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	24	2 095	177	2 476	262	755	1 002	7 300	472	2 119
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	-	67	12	138	23	31	45	221	31	99
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	-	96	11	78	17	28	46	153	13	36
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	2	94	13	112	7	42	54	169	18	79
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	-	46	10	54	8	53	51	160	34	169
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	7	114	24	195	29	50	95	441	64	171
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	2	122	28	240	19	82	73	731	43	157
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	2	231	28	311	38	107	106	1 219	60	237
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	2	385	16	547	56	176	203	2 505	78	299
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	-	306	9	321	20	60	151	785	62	214
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	-	245	2	248	2	19	40	427	9	242
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	-	128	2	68	7	3	19	143	-	161
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	-	92	-	22	-	12	13	85	-	111
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	-	70	-	6	-	4	-	11	5	48
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	9	99	22	136	36	88	106	240	55	96
MEDIAN. . . . .	...	230	155	204	178	183	194	209	173	211

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	THE STATE						BISMARCK CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	221 530	689	4 487	548	842	16 161	12	143	87	43		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	153 985	116	2 060	204	262	10 196	5	23	10	15		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	69.5	16.8	45.9	37.2	31.1	63.1	...	16.1	...	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	67 545	573	2 427	344	580	5 965	7	120	77	28		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	93 443	77	1 076	158	188	7 547	...	6	5	15		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	51 073	66	518	136	142	5 635	...	6	5	15		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	3 050	-	175	-	4	87	...	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	11 894	13	176	10	22	812	...	-	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	11 329	8	63	6	28	1 222	...	-	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	10 305	12	72	15	45	1 289	...	-	-	-		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	14 495	33	32	105	43	2 225	...	6	5	15		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	393	...	236	643	453	453	...	...	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	42 370	11	558	22	46	1 912	...	-	-	-		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	61 860	569	2 248	344	553	5 965	...	120	77	28		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	6 673	8	698	35	19	329	...	31	16	8		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	20 048	179	860	104	177	1 552	...	7	8	8		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	22 486	258	412	148	236	2 891	...	37	45	6		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	8 495	73	190	33	69	1 064	...	39	8	6		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	4 158	51	88	24	52	129	...	6	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	208	217	139	214	217	241	...	237	...	...		
	FARGO CITY						GRAND FORKS CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	23 288	38	134	91	80	15 103	79	205	118	147		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 530	-	27	18	32	8 007	14	5	49	60		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	53.8	-	20.1	...	...	53.0	...	2.4	41.5	40.8		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 758	38	107	73	48	7 096	65	200	69	87		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 608	-	15	12	32	6 171	14	...	42	45		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	7 165	-	15	12	21	4 169	8	...	33	34		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	60	-	-	-	-	41	-	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 068	-	-	-	-	518	-	...	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 476	-	8	-	8	965	8	...	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 730	-	-	-	6	809	-	...	-	22		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	2 831	-	7	12	7	1 836	-	...	33	12		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	457	-	...	...	...	469	...	...	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	2 443	-	-	-	11	2 002	6	...	9	11		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	10 711	38	107	73	48	7 066	65	197	69	87		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	852	-	16	9	-	689	8	32	7	5		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	3 152	17	37	26	17	2 303	20	75	23	15		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	4 593	6	16	33	25	2 524	12	63	29	35		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 979	15	38	-	6	1 380	16	27	10	32		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	135	-	-	5	-	170	9	-	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	229	...	252	...	...	217	...	189	...	...		
	MINOT CITY						AOMAS COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	11 996	80	147	24	61	1 327	3	3	-	-		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 802	42	43	24	28	1 000	...	...	-	-		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	65.0	...	29.3	...	...	75.4	...	...	-	-		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 194	38	104	-	33	327	...	...	-	-		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 341	30	35	24	28	509	...	...	-	-		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	4 144	30	28	24	28	218	...	...	-	-		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	213	-	-	-	-	16	...	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 128	5	16	-	8	63	...	...	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	901	-	5	6	13	54	...	...	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	925	7	7	-	7	28	...	...	-	-		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	977	18	-	18	-	57	...	...	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	378	...	...	...	...	356	...	...	-	-		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	2 197	-	7	-	-	291	...	...	-	-		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 177	38	104	-	33	283	...	...	-	-		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	512	-	8	-	-	28	...	...	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	1 440	16	54	-	7	151	...	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 750	15	36	-	26	61	...	...	-	-		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	346	7	6	-	-	11	...	...	-	-		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	129	-	-	-	-	32	...	...	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	203	...	187	-	...	166	...	...	-	-		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
BARNES COUNTY						BENSON COUNTY				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	5 079	2	13	-	-	2 073	-	454	-	1
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 486	...	...	-	-	1 599	-	201	-	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	68.6	...	...	-	-	77.1	-	44.3	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 593	...	-	-	-	474	-	253	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 106	...	...	-	-	711	-	100	-	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	1 064	...	...	-	-	229	-	49	-	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	138	...	...	-	-	55	-	19	-	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	350	...	...	-	-	80	-	23	-	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	246	...	...	-	-	42	-	2	-	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	182	...	...	-	-	33	-	3	-	...
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	148	...	...	-	-	19	-	2	-	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	314	...	...	-	-	279	-	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	1 042	...	...	-	-	482	-	51	-	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 376	...	-	-	-	362	-	198	-	...
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	259	...	-	-	-	81	-	106	-	...
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	637	...	-	-	-	163	-	77	-	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	302	...	-	-	-	57	-	10	-	...
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	85	...	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	...
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	93	...	-	-	-	53	-	5	-	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	161	...	-	-	-	146	-	93	-	...
BILLINGS COUNTY						BOTTINEAU COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	365	-	2	-	-	3 257	-	13	-	2
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	2 593	-	7	-	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	79.6	-	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	664	-	6	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 433	-	...	-	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	532	-	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	60	-	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	174	-	...	-	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	170	-	...	-	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	65	-	...	-	...
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	63	-	...	-	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	316	-	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	901	-	...	-	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	493	-	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	31	-	...	-	...
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	229	-	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	146	-	...	-	...
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	31	-	...	-	...
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	56	-	...	-	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	187	-	...	-	...
BOWMAN COUNTY						BURKE COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 503	-	-	-	2	1 435	5	2	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 178	-	-	-	...	1 177	...	...	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	78.4	-	-	-	...	82.0	...	...	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	325	-	-	-	...	258	...	...	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	643	-	-	-	...	626	...	...	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	288	-	-	-	...	151	...	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	16	-	-	-	...	40	...	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	94	-	-	-	...	68	...	...	-	-
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	66	-	-	-	...	26	...	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	61	-	-	-	...	8	...	...	-	-
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	51	-	-	-	...	9	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	340	-	-	-	...	255	...	...	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	355	-	-	-	...	475	...	...	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	290	-	-	-	...	218	...	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	39	-	-	-	...	31	...	...	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	116	-	-	-	...	95	...	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	81	-	-	-	...	35	...	...	-	-
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	23	-	-	-	...	6	...	...	-	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	31	-	-	-	...	51	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	183	-	-	-	...	150	...	...	-	-

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
			BURLEIGH COUNTY	CASS COUNTY								
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	19 092	12	208	87	50	32 215	42	165	120	106		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	12 794	5	34	10	22	19 153	4	46	20	48		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	67.0	...	16.3	...	...	59.5	...	27.9	16.7	45.3		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 298	7	174	77	28	13 062	38	119	100	58		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	8 749	...	12	5	20	13 891	...	23	12	40		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	6 562	...	12	5	20	10 239	...	21	12	27		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	122	...	-	-	-	144	...	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	973	...	-	-	5	1 431	...	2	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 374	...	-	-	-	2 170	...	8	-	8		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 409	...	-	-	-	2 503	...	2	-	10		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	2 684	...	12	5	15	3 991	...	9	12	9		
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	456	...	...	...	...	457	...	...	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	2 187	...	-	-	-	3 652	...	2	-	13		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 173	...	161	77	28	12 660	38	119	100	58		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	340	...	31	16	8	1 043	-	16	12	-		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	1 581	...	28	8	8	3 660	17	41	44	19		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	2 921	...	37	45	6	5 472	6	16	39	30		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 137	...	39	8	6	2 212	15	46	-	8		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	194	...	26	-	-	273	-	-	5	1		
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	242	...	216	...	...	227	...	258	186	...		
	CAVALIER COUNTY						DICKEY COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 685	2	-	-	-	2 441	-	2	11	4		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	1 808	-	...	...	...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	74.1	-	...	...	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	633	-	...	-	...		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	931	-	...	...	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	427	-	...	...	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	41	-	...	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	148	-	...	...	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	93	-	...	...	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	88	-	...	...	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	57	-	...	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	...	...	-	-	-	326	-	...	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	504	-	...	...	...		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	515	-	...	-	...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	106	-	...	-	...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	197	-	...	-	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	130	-	...	-	...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	15	-	...	-	...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	...	...	-	-	-	67	-	...	-	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	...	...	-	-	-	161	-	...	-	...		
	DIVIDE COUNTY						DUNN COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 309	-	-	-	-	1 454	-	83	-	5		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 072	-	-	-	-	1 125	-	55	-	...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	81.9	-	-	-	-	77.4	-	...	-	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	237	-	-	-	-	329	-	28	-	...		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	541	-	-	-	-	378	-	19	-	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	168	-	-	-	-	137	-	12	-	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	30	-	-	-	-	10	-	12	-	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	56	-	-	-	-	47	-	-	-	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	37	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	23	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	22	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	297	-	-	-	-	351	-	...	-	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	373	-	-	-	-	241	-	7	-	...		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	190	-	-	-	-	214	-	28	-	...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	32	-	-	-	-	44	-	13	-	...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	68	-	-	-	-	55	-	6	-	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	43	-	-	-	-	57	-	9	-	...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	26	-	-	-	...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	38	-	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	148	-	-	-	-	170	-	...	-	...		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDS OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
Eddy County						Emmons County						
TENURE												
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 327	3	12	-	2	1 914	2	8	-	7		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	990	...	...	-	...	1 634	...	...	-	...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	74.6	...	...	-	...	85.4	...	...	-	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	337	...	...	-	...	280	...	...	-	...		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	559	...	...	-	...	803	...	...	-	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	222	...	...	-	...	193	...	...	-	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	32	...	...	-	...	27	...	...	-	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	89	...	...	-	...	74	...	...	-	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	52	...	...	-	...	36	...	...	-	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	25	...	...	-	...	38	...	...	-	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	24	...	...	-	...	18	...	...	-	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	291	...	...	-	...	295	...	...	-	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	337	...	...	-	...	610	...	...	-	...		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	259	...	...	-	...	222	...	...	-	...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	57	...	...	-	...	33	...	...	-	...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	127	...	...	-	...	82	...	...	-	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	39	...	...	-	...	47	...	...	-	...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	3	...	...	-	...	8	...	...	-	...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	33	...	...	-	...	52	...	...	-	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	154	...	...	-	...	156	...	...	-	...		
FOSTER COUNTY						GOLDEN VALLEY COUNTY						
TENURE												
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 615	-	8	-	-	848	2	-	-	-		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	...	-	-	-		
GRAND FORKS COUNTY						GRANT COUNTY						
TENURE												
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	21 339	276	219	147	250	1 498	-	-	-	-		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	11 428	28	9	56	67	1 225	-	-	-	-		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	53.6	10.1	4.1	38.1	26.8	81.8	-	-	-	-		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 911	248	210	91	183	273	-	-	-	-		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	7 971	23	...	48	47	514	-	-	-	-		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	5 241	17	...	35	36	136	-	-	-	-		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	89	-	...	-	-	33	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	745	2	...	2	-	39	-	-	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	1 183	8	...	-	-	30	-	-	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	1 052	5	...	-	22	18	-	-	-	-		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	2 172	2	...	33	14	16	-	-	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . .	458	...	...	...	...	278	-	-	-	-		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	2 730	6	...	13	11	378	-	-	-	-		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	9 566	248	205	91	181	202	-	-	-	-		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	745	8	32	7	7	53	-	-	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	2 911	76	83	25	53	55	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	3 484	87	63	34	58	47	-	-	-	-		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	1 594	26	27	17	32	17	-	-	-	-		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	832	51	-	8	31	30	-	-	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . .	217	209	187	...	224	170	-	-	-	-		

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	GRIGGS COUNTY					HETTINGER COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 386	-	3	-	-	1 497	-	-	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 081	-	...	-	-	1 198	-	-	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	78.0	-	...	-	-	80.0	-	-	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	305	-	...	-	-	299	-	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	549	-	...	-	-	645	-	-	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	219	-	...	-	-	197	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	22	-	...	-	-	50	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	92	-	...	-	-	52	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	58	-	...	-	-	59	-	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	28	-	...	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	19	-	...	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	296	-	...	-	-	293	-	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	330	-	...	-	-	448	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	222	-	...	-	-	260	-	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	63	-	...	-	-	45	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	68	-	...	-	-	131	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	45	-	...	-	-	43	-	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	9	-	...	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	37	-	...	-	-	39	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	154	-	...	-	-	154	-	-	-	-
	KIDDER COUNTY					LA MOURE COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 350	-	2	-	-	2 263	-	-	2	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
	LOGAN COUNTY					MCHENRY COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 205	-	-	-	-	2 824	5	3	-	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 069	-	-	-	-	2 284	...	...	-	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	88.7	-	-	-	-	80.9	...	...	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	136	-	-	-	-	540	...	...	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	537	-	-	-	-	1 105	...	...	-	-
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	126	-	-	-	-	287	...	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	39	-	-	-	-	55	...	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	40	-	-	-	-	115	...	...	-	-
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	26	-	-	-	-	55	...	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	15	-	-	-	-	44	...	...	-	-
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	18	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	265	-	-	-	-	277	...	...	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	411	-	-	-	-	818	...	...	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	114	-	-	-	-	402	...	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	18	-	-	-	-	79	...	...	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	39	-	-	-	-	181	...	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	25	-	-	-	-	66	...	...	-	-
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	12	...	...	-	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	28	-	-	-	-	64	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	166	-	-	-	-	144	...	...	-	-

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDS OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	MCINTOSH COUNTY						MCKENZIE COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 848	-	3	3	3	2 183	-	194	4	8		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 530	-	...	...	...	1 705	-	81	...	...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	82.8	-	...	...	...	78.1	-	41.8	...	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	318	-	...	...	...	478	-	113	...	...		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	929	-	...	...	...	616	-	24	...	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	211	-	...	...	...	278	-	11	...	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	42	-	...	...	...	34	-	3	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	67	-	...	...	...	87	-	3	...	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	52	-	...	...	...	61	-	4	...	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	19	-	...	...	...	43	-	1	...	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	31	-	...	...	...	53	-	-	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	293	-	...	...	...	327	-	...	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	718	-	...	...	...	338	-	13	...	...		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280	-	...	...	...	384	-	103	...	...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	88	-	...	...	...	41	-	35	...	...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	116	-	...	...	...	76	-	36	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	34	-	...	...	...	109	-	29	...	...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	8	-	...	...	...	97	-	3	...	...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	34	-	...	...	...	61	-	-	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	129	-	...	...	...	243	-	118	...	...		
	MCLEAN COUNTY						MERCER COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 164	2	110	-	1	3 201	3	42	11	7		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 305	...	43	-	...	2 522	...	31	...	...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	79.4	...	39.1	-	...	78.8	...	...	...	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	859	...	67	-	...	679	...	11	...	...		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 700	...	23	-	...	1 353	...	5	...	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	628	...	18	-	...	640	...	5	...	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	46	...	-	-	...	64	...	-	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	155	...	14	-	...	128	...	2	...	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	167	...	2	-	...	149	...	-	...	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	145	...	-	-	...	132	...	3	...	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	115	...	2	-	...	167	...	-	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	367	...	...	-	...	381	...	...	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	1 072	...	5	-	...	713	...	-	...	...		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	702	...	63	-	...	620	...	11	...	...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	87	...	9	-	...	52	...	-	...	...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	237	...	30	-	...	98	...	-	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	235	...	19	-	...	156	...	-	...	...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	65	...	3	-	...	241	...	11	...	...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	78	...	2	-	...	73	...	-	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	197	...	...	-	...	279	...	...	...	...		
	MORTON COUNTY						MOUNTRAIL COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	8 474	-	34	21	24	2 467	-	206	2	5		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 564	-	7	21	5	1 954	-	...	...	...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	77.5	-	...	...	...	79.2	-	...	...	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 910	-	27	-	19	513	-	...	...	...		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 926	-	...	7	...	934	-	...	...	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	2 194	-	...	7	...	356	-	...	...	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	151	-	...	-	...	44	-	...	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	588	-	...	-	...	103	-	...	...	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	440	-	...	-	...	93	-	...	...	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	488	-	...	7	...	84	-	...	...	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	527	-	...	-	...	32	-	...	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	382	-	...	...	...	325	-	...	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	1 732	-	...	-	...	578	-	...	...	...		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 771	-	27	-	11	434	-	...	...	...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	317	-	-	-	-	108	-	...	...	...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	548	-	4	-	6	157	-	...	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	625	-	5	-	5	94	-	...	...	...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	184	-	18	-	-	21	-	...	...	...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	97	-	-	-	-	54	-	...	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	196	-	...	-	...	151	-	...	...	...		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	WHITE	BLACK				WHITE	BLACK				
	NELSON COUNTY					OLIVER COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 981	-	2	-	-	788	-	10	-	2	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	649	-	5	-	...	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	82.4	-	...	-	...	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	139	-	5	-	...	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	214	-	...	-	...	
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	133	-	...	-	...	
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	5	-	...	-	...	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	30	-	...	-	...	
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	33	-	...	-	...	
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	48	-	...	-	...	
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	17	-	...	-	...	
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	...	-	...	-	-	396	-	...	-	...	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	81	-	...	-	...	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	87	-	...	-	...	
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	21	-	...	-	...	
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	14	-	...	-	...	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	44	-	...	-	...	
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	2	-	...	-	...	
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	6	-	...	-	...	
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	...	-	...	-	-	...	-	...	-	...	
	PEMBINA COUNTY					PIERCE COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 738	-	4	4	17	2 099	-	4	10	-	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 934	-	...	...	3	1 586	-	...	...	-	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	78.5	-	...	...	...	75.6	-	...	...	-	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	804	-	...	...	14	513	-	...	-	-	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 784	-	...	...	...	859	-	...	...	-	
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	774	-	...	...	...	337	-	...	...	-	
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	128	-	...	...	...	13	-	...	...	-	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	282	-	...	...	...	76	-	...	...	-	
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	185	-	...	...	...	113	-	...	...	-	
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	100	-	...	...	...	80	-	...	...	-	
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	79	-	...	...	...	55	-	...	...	-	
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	291	-	...	...	...	362	-	...	...	-	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	1 010	-	...	...	...	522	-	...	...	-	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	654	-	...	...	10	428	-	...	-	-	
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	142	-	...	...	-	51	-	...	-	-	
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	190	-	...	...	-	147	-	...	-	-	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	197	-	...	...	3	159	-	...	-	-	
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	36	-	...	...	-	32	-	...	-	-	
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	89	-	...	...	7	39	-	...	-	-	
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	182	-	...	...	...	197	-	...	-	-	
	RAMSEY COUNTY					RANSOM COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 523	-	82	7	6	2 396	3	-	4	2	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 088	-	28	...	...	1 804	...	-	...	...	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	68.3	-	...	...	...	75.3	...	-	...	...	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 435	-	54	...	...	592	...	-	...	...	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 947	-	18	...	...	1 058	...	-	...	...	
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	955	-	18	...	...	414	...	-	...	...	
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	54	-	7	...	...	39	...	-	...	...	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	253	-	-	...	...	119	...	-	...	...	
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	257	-	7	...	...	138	...	-	...	...	
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	204	-	4	...	...	66	...	-	...	...	
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	187	-	-	...	...	52	...	-	...	...	
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	370	-	...	...	...	333	...	-	...	...	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	992	-	-	...	...	644	...	-	...	...	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 301	-	54	...	...	483	...	-	...	...	
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	215	-	-	...	...	94	...	-	...	...	
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	460	-	17	...	...	187	...	-	...	...	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	454	-	30	...	...	110	...	-	...	...	
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	76	-	7	...	...	24	...	-	...	...	
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	96	-	-	...	...	68	...	-	...	...	
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	186	-	...	...	...	155	...	-	...	...	

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	RENNVILLE COUNTY						RICHLAND COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 284	-	3	-	-	6 356	-	38	6	14		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	4 453	-	7	...	3		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	70.1	-	...	...	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 903	-	31	...	11		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	2 599	-	...	...	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 188	-	...	...	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	85	-	...	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	401	-	...	...	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	204	-	...	...	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	234	-	...	...	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	264	-	...	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	347	-	...	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 411	-	...	...	...		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	1 683	-	28	...	11		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	166	-	-	...	1		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	584	-	18	...	8		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	659	-	10	...	-		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	146	-	-	...	-		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	128	-	-	...	2		
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	...	-	-	204	-	...	...	...		
	ROLETTE COUNTY						SARGENT COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 775	-	1 648	-	3	1 951	-	6	-	-		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 268	-	1 005	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	71.4	-	61.0	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	507	-	643	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	607	-	498	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	250	-	180	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	24	-	103	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	91	-	37	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	55	-	18	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	42	-	22	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	38	-	-	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . .	315	-	191	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	357	-	318	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	419	-	583	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	75	-	248	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	187	-	246	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	99	-	40	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	37	-	12	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	21	-	37	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
MEDIAN . . . . .	166	-	110	-	...	...	-	...	-	-		
	SHERIDAN COUNTY						SIOUX COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 007	-	-	-	-	404	-	512	2	2		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	833	-	-	-	-	284	-	172	...	...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	82.7	-	-	-	-	70.3	-	33.6	...	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	174	-	-	-	-	120	-	340	...	...		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	348	-	-	-	-	76	-	92	...	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	79	-	-	-	-	27	-	24	...	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	21	-	-	-	-	4	-	6	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	31	-	-	-	-	9	-	16	...	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	23	-	-	-	-	12	-	2	...	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	...	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	-	-	-	...	-	...	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	269	-	-	-	-	49	-	68	...	...		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	123	-	-	-	-	102	-	334	...	...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	15	-	152	...	...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	70	-	-	-	-	42	-	127	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	19	-	-	-	-	21	-	39	...	...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	4	...	...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	18	-	-	-	-	17	-	12	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	156	-	-	-	-	166	-	105	...	...		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH DRIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH DRIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	SLOPE COUNTY						STARK COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	388	-	-	-	-	-	7 752	9	25	16	-	34
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	334	-	-	-	-	-	5 634	...	-	-	-	9
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	86.1	-	-	-	-	-	72.7	...	-	-	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	54	-	-	-	-	-	2 118	...	25	16	-	25
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	75	-	-	-	-	-	3 696	...	-	-	-	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	15	-	-	-	-	-	2 124	...	-	-	-	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	81	...	-	-	-	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	547	...	-	-	-	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	408	...	-	-	-	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	370	...	-	-	-	...
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	718	...	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	-	-	-	-	406	...	-	-	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	60	-	-	-	-	-	1 572	...	-	-	-	...
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	24	-	-	-	-	-	2 015	...	25	16	-	25
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	246	...	11	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	11	-	-	-	-	-	481	...	5	5	-	8
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	654	...	9	11	-	17
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	535	...	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	99	...	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	...	-	-	-	-	-	232	...	...	...	-	...
	STEELE COUNTY						STUTSMAN COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 142	-	-	-	-	-	8 578	24	3	31	-	24
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	856	-	-	-	-	-	5 939	6	...	13	-	13
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	69.2	...	...	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	286	-	-	-	-	-	2 639	18	...	18	-	11
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	379	-	-	-	-	-	3 855	...	...	13	-	6
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	143	-	-	-	-	-	2 274	...	...	13	-	6
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	20	-	-	-	-	-	114	...	...	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	68	-	-	-	-	-	637	...	...	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	28	-	-	-	-	-	450	...	...	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	18	-	-	-	-	-	510	...	...	6	-	6
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	563	...	...	7	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	276	-	-	-	-	-	386	...	...	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	236	-	-	-	-	-	1 581	...	...	-	-	-
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	177	-	-	-	-	-	2 434	18	...	18	-	11
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	36	-	-	-	-	-	328	-	...	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	90	-	-	-	-	-	800	-	...	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	25	-	-	-	-	-	835	18	...	10	-	10
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	343	-	...	-	-	1
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	22	-	-	-	-	-	128	-	...	8	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	155	-	-	-	-	-	202	...	...	...	-	...
	TOWNER COUNTY						TRAILL COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 487	-	7	2	2	2	3 412	4	5	-	-	13
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 114	-	...	...	...	...	2 479	...	...	-	-	2
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	74.9	-	...	...	...	...	72.7	...	...	-	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	373	-	...	...	...	...	933	...	...	-	-	11
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	564	-	...	...	...	...	1 506	...	...	-	-	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	190	-	...	...	...	...	640	...	...	-	-	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	39	-	...	...	...	...	45	...	...	-	-	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	72	-	...	...	...	...	154	...	...	-	-	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	32	-	...	...	...	...	183	...	...	-	-	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	26	-	...	...	...	...	118	...	...	-	-	...
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	21	-	...	...	...	...	140	...	...	-	-	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	274	-	...	...	...	...	370	...	...	-	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	374	-	...	...	...	...	866	...	...	-	-	...
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	258	-	...	...	...	...	745	...	...	-	-	6
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	45	-	...	...	...	...	101	...	...	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	92	-	...	...	...	...	290	...	...	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	76	-	...	...	...	...	229	...	...	-	-	5
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	9	-	...	...	...	...	38	...	...	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	36	-	...	...	...	...	87	...	...	-	-	1
MEDIAN . . . . .	179	-	...	...	...	...	183	...	...	-	-	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B )

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	WALSH COUNTY					WARD COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	5 203	-	19	4	27	19 308	288	172	45	181
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 042	-	5	...	5	12 272	50	61	27	38
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	77.7	-	...	...	...	63.6	17.4	35.5	...	21.0
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 161	-	14	...	22	7 036	238	111	18	143
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 485	-	...	...	...	8 512	33	44	27	28
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	959	-	...	...	...	5 324	33	37	27	28
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	110	-	...	...	...	316	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	320	-	...	...	...	1 502	5	25	-	8
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	280	-	...	...	...	1 207	-	5	6	13
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	151	-	...	...	...	1 124	7	7	-	7
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	98	-	...	...	...	1 175	21	-	21	-
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	314	-	...	...	...	365	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	1 526	-	...	...	...	3 188	-	7	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	980	-	14	...	14	6 879	238	111	18	143
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	145	-	-	...	-	545	-	8	-	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	323	-	2	...	6	2 394	71	56	6	58
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	344	-	10	...	-	3 079	138	41	7	80
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	70	-	2	...	-	621	29	6	5	5
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	98	-	-	...	8	240	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	192	-	...	...	...	208	220	190	...	210
	WELLS COUNTY					WILLIAMS COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 548	-	2	-	5	7 772	2	156	9	33
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	5 590	...	110	...	8
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	71.9	...	70.5	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	2 182	...	46	...	25
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	3 543	...	91	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	2 213	...	63	...	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	212	...	21	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	701	...	23	...	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	447	...	3	...	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	323	...	12	...	...
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	530	...	4	...	...
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	...	-	...	-	...	345	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	1 330	...	28	...	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	2 068	...	46	...	25
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	209	...	5	...	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	703	...	26	...	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	498	...	15	...	7
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	562	...	-	...	16
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	...	-	...	-	...	96	...	-	...	2
MEDIAN . . . . .DOL.	...	-	...	-	...	213	...	...	...	...

1PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.



## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places with 25,000 or more inhabitants.

**Incorporated Places**—Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the

boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

**Census Designated Places**—As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's. These entities are shown only as towns/townships in this report. The States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

### TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS

Statistics for minor civil divisions, the primary legal subdivisions of counties, are presented only for 11 States where those areas have important significance as geographic units. Data are shown for towns of 25,000 or more in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine,

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) and in New York and Wisconsin, and for townships of 25,000 or more in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population. The definition of "extended cities" can be found in Appendix A of the report series *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

**Urbanized Areas**—The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled contiguous territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

**Rural Farm**—The rural farm population includes all persons living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

### GENERAL . . . . . B-1 POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household . . . . .	B-1
Relationship to Householder . . . . .	B-1
Householder . . . . .	B-1
Spouse . . . . .	B-2
Child . . . . .	B-2
Other Relative . . . . .	B-2
Nonrelative . . . . .	B-2
Unrelated Individual . . . . .	B-2
Family . . . . .	B-2
Group Quarters . . . . .	B-2
Inmates of Institutions . . . . .	B-2
Other . . . . .	B-2
Sex . . . . .	B-2
Race . . . . .	B-2
Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Per- cent and Sample Totals for Racial Groups . . . . .	B-3
Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing . . . . .	B-3
Comparability With 1970 Census Data . . . . .	B-3
Age . . . . .	B-4
Marital Status . . . . .	B-4
Spanish Origin . . . . .	B-4
Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Per- cent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population . . . . .	B-4
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Years of School Completed . . . . .	B-5
Nativity and Place of Birth . . . . .	B-5
Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English . . . . .	B-5
Residence in 1975 . . . . .	B-5
Veteran Status . . . . .	B-5
Work Disability . . . . .	B-5
Public Transportation Disability . . . . .	B-6
Fertility . . . . .	B-6
Means of Transportation to Work . . . . .	B-6
Reference Week . . . . .	B-6
Labor Force Status . . . . .	B-6
Employed . . . . .	B-6
Unemployed . . . . .	B-6

Industry and Occupation . . . . .	B-6
Class of Worker . . . . .	B-7
Private Wage and Salary Workers . . . . .	B-7
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Worked in 1979 . . . . .	B-7
With Unemployment in 1979 . . . . .	B-7
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Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . .	B-8
Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined . . . . .	B-8
Specified Poverty Level . . . . .	B-8
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS	
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Housing Units . . . . .	B-8
Group Quarters . . . . .	B-9
Year-Round Housing Units . . . . .	B-9
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Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	B-9
Year Householder Moved Into Unit . . . . .	B-9
Vacant Housing Units . . . . .	B-9
Type of Vacant Unit . . . . .	B-9
Vacancy Status . . . . .	B-9
For Sale Only . . . . .	B-9
For Rent . . . . .	B-9
Held for Occasional Use . . . . .	B-9
Other Vacants . . . . .	B-9
Tenure . . . . .	B-9
Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics . . . . .	B-9
Bedrooms . . . . .	B-9
Kitchen Facilities . . . . .	B-10
Year Structure Built . . . . .	B-10
Units in Structure . . . . .	B-10
Stories in Structure . . . . .	B-10
Passenger Elevator . . . . .	B-10
Bathrooms . . . . .	B-10
Source of Water . . . . .	B-10
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Equipment and Fuels . . . . .	B-10
Heating Equipment . . . . .	B-10
Air-Conditioning . . . . .	B-10
Vehicles Available . . . . .	B-10
Telephone in Housing Unit . . . . .	B-11
Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking . . . . .	B-11

Financial Characteristics . . . . .	B-11
Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs . . . . .	B-11
Gross Rent . . . . .	B-11

### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the respondent instruction guide which relates to these questions are presented in appendix E. The population and housing subjects are defined below.

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Household**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

**Relationship to Householder**—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1

of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons except the spouse of the householder under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

**Other Relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Unrelated Individual**—An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Family**—A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

**Group quarters**—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

**Inmates of Institutions**—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

**Other**—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire, or 10 or more unrelated persons who share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or

maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

**Sex**—The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

**Race**—The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of

the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, and persons who marked the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of other Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above, e.g., Chinese and Filipino, were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

*Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for Racial Groups*—The population totals for racial groups in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of additional edit and review procedures performed during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

The more extensive review and edit of the sample information resulted in a shift of some persons from the "Other" category to the racial categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut," and "Asian and Pacific Islander." (See the discussion on "Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing" below.) The effect of this additional editing on the sample population totals varies substantially by racial group and geographical area of the country. For instance, in California the Asian and Pacific Islander population increased by 59,155 persons from 1,253,818 in the 100-percent tabula-

tions to 1,312,973 in sample tabulations primarily as a result of this additional editing; in some other areas, the effect of the editing was negligible.

It is important to note that the differences between the sample and 100-percent population totals *also* reflect the effects of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the specific racial group as well as the size of the geographic area. (See the section, "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that the 100-percent tabulations shown in PC80-1-B reports, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the *total population* of the racial groups for most geographical areas of the country. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for characteristics of race groups (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals for the racial groups.

*Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing*—As mentioned above, the processing of the sample questionnaires included a thorough review of write-in entries as well as additional editing to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Limited edit and review procedures were performed for entries of this type during the 100-percent processing; however, not all such cases were identified. The more thorough review of write-in entries in the sample coding operation reclassified such responses into one of the 14 specific race categories. Also, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded and subsequently tabulated as

"Asian and Pacific Islander" to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population in sample tabulations.

*Comparability With 1970 Census Data*—Differences between 1980 and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for some race groups. First, Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category as "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and

Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In addition, in 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories. Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Asian and Pacific Islander population.

**Age**—The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in questions 5b and 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table P-1.

**Marital Status**—The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated

are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Spanish Origin**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see "Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population" below.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

Preliminary evaluations of 1980 census data suggest some limited misreporting of Spanish origin. Available evidence indicates that the misreporting may have occurred only in selected areas with relatively small Spanish origin populations, such as in some southern States,

but it is not apparent in those areas with the largest concentrations of Spanish origin persons. For a fuller discussion of the reporting in the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Report, "Persons of Spanish Origin by States: 1980."

*Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population*—The population totals for the Spanish origin population in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Available information shows that the effect of the extensive edit procedures varies substantially by geographical area.

It is important to note that the sample population totals for Spanish origin may vary considerably from the 100-percent totals because of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the population and size of the area. (See the section "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Thus, the 100-percent tabulations, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the population totals of the Spanish origin population for the areas shown in this report. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for the characteristics of the Spanish origin population (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals.

*Comparability With 1970 Census Data*—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin totals because of a number of factors: namely, overall improvements in the 1980

census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

**School Enrollment**—The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of School Completed**—The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

**Nativity and Place of Birth**—The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad (or at sea) with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth, rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

**Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English**—The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home, and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

**Residence in 1975**—The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence-in-1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

**Veteran Status**—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

**Work Disability**—The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

**Public Transportation Disability**—Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

**Fertility (Children Ever Born)**—The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any children who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and still births and any of the woman's stepchildren, foster children, or adopted children.

**Means of Transportation to Work**—The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car,

truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

**Reference Week**—The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Labor Force Status**—The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

**Industry and Occupation**—The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupation Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

**Class of Worker**—The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

*Private Wage and Salary Workers*—Persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

*Government Workers*—Employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

*Self-Employed Workers*—Those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

*Unpaid Family Workers*—Those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

**Labor Force Status in 1979**—The data on labor status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

*Worked in 1979*—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time," persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

*With Unemployment in 1979*—Persons 16 years old and over who had one

or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

**Income in 1979**—The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received during the calendar year 1979 for work performed as an employee at any time. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

"Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 4 and 5. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 4 and table 5 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 123.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income, the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita values when the population base is small.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level, based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresh-

olds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133, "Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980."

#### Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

<u>Size of family</u>	<u>Threshold</u>
1 person:	
Under 65 years . . . . .	\$3,774
65 years and over . . . . .	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years . .	4,876
Householder 65 years and over . . . . .	4,389
3 persons . . . . .	5,787
4 persons . . . . .	7,412
5 persons . . . . .	8,776
6 persons . . . . .	9,915
7 persons . . . . .	11,237
8 persons . . . . .	12,484
9 or more persons . . . . .	14,812

*Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined*—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level.

*Specified Poverty Level*—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from

75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Group Quarters**—Any living quarters not classified as housing units are group quarters. For more information, see the definition of group quarters in the "Population Characteristics" section of this appendix.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

## Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in these counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate population and housing sample data.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began.

The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

*For Sale Only*—Vacant year-round units being offered "for sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

*For Rent*—Vacant year-round units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

*Held for Occasional Use*—This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall into this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

*Other Vacants*—This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

## Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

**Bedrooms**—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

**Year Structure Built**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category "no elevator" refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot

and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "no bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Source of Water**—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category "some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category "other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

### Equipment and Fuels

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as

their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

**Air-Conditioning**—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Vehicles Available**—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans

and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and

sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "other" also includes coal or coke and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

**Financial Characteristics**

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Separate distributions are shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate

taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

**Gross Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data tabulated in this publication are based on a sample of the 1980 census. These data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the

interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the ap-

propriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean, presented in certain tables, depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an

ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the

average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was

assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit

- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
- 17 *Persons in group quarters*

### Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

#### Group

- 1 Householder
- 2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

### Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

#### Group *White Race*

#### *Persons of Spanish Origin* *Male*

- 1 0 to 4 years of age
- 2 5 to 14 years of age
- 3 15 to 19 years of age
- 4 20 to 24 years of age
- 5 25 to 34 years of age
- 6 35 to 44 years of age
- 7 45 to 64 years of age
- 8 65 years of age or older

#### *Female*

- 9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

#### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

- 17-32 Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16

#### *Black Race*

- 33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

#### *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

- 65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

#### *Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

#### *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference

was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### Stage I—Type of Household

#### Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- 1 2 persons in housing unit
- 2 3 persons in housing unit
- 3 4 persons in housing unit
- 4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
- 5 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### *Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18*

- 6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### *All Other Housing Units*

- 11 1 person in housing unit
- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

#### Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

#### Group *Owner*

#### *White Race (householder)* *Persons of Spanish Origin* *(householder)* *Value of House*

- 1 \$0 to \$9,999
- 2 \$10,000 to \$19,999
- 3 \$20,000 to \$24,999
- 4 \$25,000 to \$49,999
- 5 \$50,000 to \$99,999
- 6 \$100,000 to \$149,999
- 7 \$150,000+
- 8 Other Owners

#### *Persons Not of Spanish Origin*

- 9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial

*Black Race*

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Renter**White Race**Persons of Spanish Origin**Rent Categories*

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

*Persons not of Spanish origin*

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

*Black Race*

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*Asian, Pacific Islander Race*

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race*

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

*Group*

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned before, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive

programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training

packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed, and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that

item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

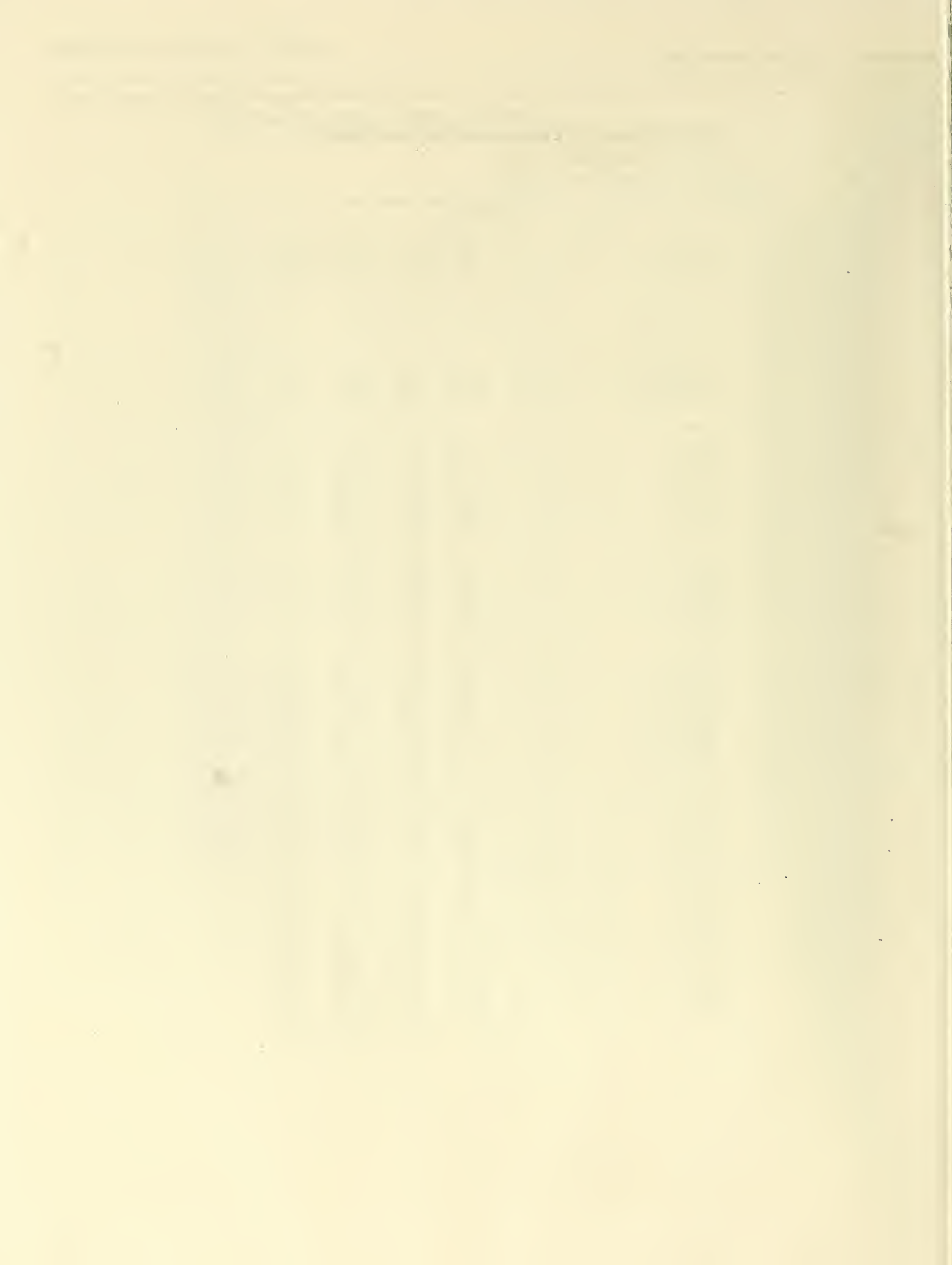
[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Household type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.1	1.1	0.6
Household size.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.3	1.3	0.7
Type of group quarters.....	0.6	0.6	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.0	2.0	1.3
Residence in 1975.....	3.3	3.3	2.4
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.2	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Veteran status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.8	1.6	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
HOUSING			
Vacancy status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.4
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.1	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	1.0	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units  
in Sample: 1980

[For definitions of terms, see appendixes  
A and B]

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PERSONS		HOUSING UNITS	
	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE
THE STATE . . . . .	652 717	30.1	258 772	31.6
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE				
BISMARCK CITY . . . . .	44 485	16.1	17 403	16.0
FARGO CITY . . . . .	61 383	16.3	25 219	16.2
GRAND FORKS CITY . . . . .	43 765	16.6	17 174	16.4
MINOT CITY . . . . .	32 843	15.5	13 113	15.6
COUNTIES				
ADAMS . . . . .	3 584	49.6	1 563	49.5
BARNES . . . . .	13 960	28.3	5 976	30.3
BENSON . . . . .	7 944	41.0	3 084	44.9
BILLINGS . . . . .	1 138	41.8	517	48.7
BOTTINEAU . . . . .	9 239	35.7	4 679	39.7
BOWMAN . . . . .	4 229	46.7	1 722	48.8
BURKE . . . . .	3 822	42.7	1 816	47.1
BURLEIGH . . . . .	54 811	20.1	20 848	20.0
CASS . . . . .	88 247	22.7	35 215	22.2
CAVALIER . . . . .	7 636	35.3	3 123	36.1
DICKEY . . . . .	7 207	48.1	2 838	48.4
DIVIDE . . . . .	3 494	42.7	1 783	47.8
DUNN . . . . .	4 627	24.7	1 849	26.8
EDDY . . . . .	3 554	45.3	1 541	47.9
EMMONS . . . . .	5 877	33.4	2 322	35.7
FOSTER . . . . .	4 611	28.6	1 827	29.4
GOLDEN VALLEY . . . . .	2 391	46.5	1 033	48.7
GRAND FORKS . . . . .	66 100	22.8	24 563	23.1
GRANT . . . . .	4 274	44.4	1 969	47.3
GRIGGS . . . . .	3 714	45.8	1 739	47.5
HETTINGER . . . . .	4 275	48.2	1 668	48.5
KIDDER . . . . .	3 833	48.7	1 740	48.5
LA MOURE . . . . .	6 473	45.8	2 527	48.5
LOGAN . . . . .	3 493	44.5	1 422	47.9
MC HENRY . . . . .	7 858	46.6	3 437	48.1
MCINTOSH . . . . .	4 800	44.2	2 197	48.4
MCKENZIE . . . . .	7 132	47.4	2 944	47.9
MCLEAN . . . . .	12 383	38.7	5 754	39.4
MERCER . . . . .	9 404	35.7	3 978	37.0
MORTON . . . . .	25 177	21.1	9 382	22.0
MOUNTRAIL . . . . .	7 679	46.9	3 201	48.5
NELSON . . . . .	5 233	48.2	2 442	48.6
OLIVER . . . . .	2 495	44.2	960	47.7
PEMBINA . . . . .	10 399	47.9	4 438	48.8
PIERCE . . . . .	6 166	24.3	2 376	25.0
RAMSEY . . . . .	13 048	28.7	5 259	29.2
RANSON . . . . .	6 698	49.9	2 712	49.2
RENVILLE . . . . .	3 608	44.7	1 530	48.6
RICHLAND . . . . .	19 207	32.0	7 182	35.0
ROLETTE . . . . .	12 177	25.3	3 923	28.6
SARGENT . . . . .	5 512	46.5	2 210	48.0
SHERIDAN . . . . .	2 819	47.1	1 180	49.9
SIOUX . . . . .	3 620	45.7	1 062	46.9
SLOPE . . . . .	1 157	46.7	513	49.7
STARK . . . . .	23 697	19.4	8 487	19.9
STEELE . . . . .	3 106	45.6	1 447	46.6
STUTSMAN . . . . .	24 154	25.3	9 663	26.7
TOWNER . . . . .	4 052	47.8	1 692	47.4
TRAILL . . . . .	9 624	50.4	3 926	49.0
WALSH . . . . .	15 371	34.0	6 153	37.8
WARD . . . . .	58 392	22.7	21 521	23.3
WELLS . . . . .	6 979	46.1	2 886	47.8
WILLIAMS . . . . .	22 237	27.5	8 953	29.7



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished* this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

*Occupied without payment of cash rent* includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

##### 11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

##### *For persons born outside the United States:*

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

**Part (1)** If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

**Part (2)** If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

**Part (3)** If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

**Part (4)** Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

### A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.



Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1 Last name First name Middle initial	PERSON in column 2 Last name First name Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  Fill one circle.  If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	<b>START</b> in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Is this person —</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  a. Print age at last birthday.  b. Print month and fill one circle.  c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 9 ○ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 0 ○ 0 ○ 9 ○ 1 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ 9 ○ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<b>6. Marital status</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<b>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time?</b> Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
<b>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</b>  Fill one circle.  If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
<b>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</b>  Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O <input type="radio"/> O	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
First name	
If relative of person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife	<input type="radio"/> Father/mother
<input type="radio"/> Son/daughter	<input type="radio"/> Other relative
<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder	<input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate	
<input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____ <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe → _____	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0
b. Month of birth	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.	<input type="radio"/> Apr.—June
<input type="radio"/> July—Sept.	<input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
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<p><b>H1.</b> Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H2.</b> Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H3.</b> Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H4.</b> How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One  <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters  <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p> <p><b>H5.</b> Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p> <p><b>H6.</b> Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only  <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household  <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p> <p><b>H7.</b> How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?          Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p> <p><b>H8.</b> Are your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent?  <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	<p><b>H9.</b> Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p> <p><b>H10.</b> If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H11.</b> If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p>Do not answer this question if this is —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A mobile home or trailer</li> <li>• A house on 10 or more acres</li> <li>• A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property</li> </ul> <p> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999  <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999  <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999  <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999  <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999  <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999  <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999  <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999  <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999  <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999  <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999  <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more       </p> <p><b>H12.</b> If you pay rent for your living quarters —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169  <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179  <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189  <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199  <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224  <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249  <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274  <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299  <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349  <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399  <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499  <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more       </p>
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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation Vacant <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters <input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<b>C1.</b> Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D. <b>C2.</b> Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant <b>C3.</b> Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
			E. Indicators		
			1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F		

<b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</li> </ul>	<b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>CENSUS USE</b> <b>H22a.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul>	<b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul>	<b>H22b.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b> <b>a. Electricity</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H15a. Is this building —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul>	<b>b. Gas</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used <b>c. Water</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b> \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	<b>H22c.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H16. Do you get water from —</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul>	<b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<b>H22d.</b> <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul>	<b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul>	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> </ul>	<b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul>	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> </ul>	<b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul>	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9
<b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</li> </ul> <b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</li> </ul>	<input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9

## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer . . . . .
- A house on 10 or more acres . . . . .
- A condominium unit . . . . .
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1		
	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		
	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		
	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		
No	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		

<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b>  <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b>  <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen  <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen  <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b></p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well  <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p>_____</p> <p><i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i>  <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b></p> <p>(1) State, foreign country,  Puerto Rico,  Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town,  village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 —  <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later —  <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b>  <b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?</b>  <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b>  <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later  <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975)  <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964  <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955)  <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947)  <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918)  <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job? . . . . .</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b></p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?    None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.    7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b>  <b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b></p> <p>_____(Month)_____(Year)      _____(Month)_____(Year)</p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b>  <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b>  <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>  <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b> _____</p> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <p><b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b>  <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab  <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle  <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle  <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only  <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home  <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
a. <u>Limits</u> the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. <u>Prevents</u> this person from working at a job? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. <u>Limits or prevents</u> this person from using public transportation? . . . . .	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

CENSUS USE		
<b>21b.</b>		
I	1	0
1	1	0
2	2	0
II	3	3
0	4	4
III	5	5
0	6	6
IV	7	7
0	8	8
0	9	9
<b>22b.</b>		
0	0	0
I	I	I
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
<b>28.</b>		
A	B	C
0	0	0
D	E	F
0	0	0
G	H	J
0	0	0
K	L	M
0	0	0
0	0	0
1	1	1
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
AF		0
NW		0
<b>29.</b>		
N	P	Q
0	0	0
R	S	T
0	0	0
U	V	W
0	0	0
X	Y	Z
0	0	0
0	0	0
I	I	I
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

31a. Last year (1979) did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

☐ Yes ☒ No — Skip to 31d

---

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?  
*Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.*

Weeks \_\_\_\_\_

---

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours \_\_\_\_\_

---

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

Weeks \_\_\_\_\_

---

32. Income in 1979 —  
*Fill circles and print dollar amounts.*  
*If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.*  
*If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.*

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

☐ Yes → \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00  
☐ No \_\_\_\_\_  
*(Annual amount — Dollars)*

---

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.

☒ ☐ Yes → \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00  
☐ No \_\_\_\_\_  
*(Annual amount — Dollars)*

---

c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

☐ Yes → \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00  
☐ No \_\_\_\_\_  
*(Annual amount — Dollars)*

---

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.

☐ Yes → \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00  
☐ No \_\_\_\_\_  
*(Annual amount — Dollars)*

---

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .

☒ ☐ Yes → \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00  
☐ No \_\_\_\_\_  
*(Annual amount — Dollars)*

---

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .

☐ Yes → \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00  
☐ No \_\_\_\_\_  
*(Annual amount — Dollars)*

---

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .

*Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.*

☒ ☐ Yes → \$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00  
☐ No \_\_\_\_\_  
*(Annual amount — Dollars)*

---

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00  
*(Annual amount — Dollars)*

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

OR ☐ None

[illegible]

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